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COMMISSIONER

STATISTICS OF
CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR
THE YEAR 1931-32

BEING CHAPTER II OF THE
BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION IN THE
UNITED STATES : 1930-32



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CHAPTER II

STATISTICS OF CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1931-32

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THIS REPORT presents statistics of city public schools for the school year 1931-32. The cities are divided into four population groups on the basis of the 1930 census. Group I includes 93 cities having a population of 100,000 or more; group II, 236 cities having a population of 30,000 to 99,999; group III, 672 cities having a population of 10,000 to 29,999; and group IV, 2,157 cities having a population of 2,500 to 9,999. These 3,158 cities had a population in 1930 of 68,963,499, which was 56.2 percent of the total population of the country.

Cities are continually growing in size, but the census is taken only once in 10 years. The 1930 data for populations were not available at the time the tables were made for the statistics of city school systems, 1929-30; therefore, the present report is the first to be organized on the basis of city sizes as reported in the 1930 census. Since the number of cities in each group has increased, gross figures for a group in 1931-32 are not exactly comparable with given figures for 1929-30. Therefore, comparisons with previous bienniums, especially those relating to expenditures, have been made on the basis of the number of pupils in average daily attendance.

Since the present policy of the Office of Education is to publish city school statistics in considerable detail every 4 years, dating from 1930, and to publish an abridged report for the intervening biennium, this report for 1931-32 contains statistics for only a few items in detail for each city. Data relating to elementary and to secondary schools were compiled separately for only a few items and for only a sampling of cities.

In addition to the full report for 1930 and 1934 and an abridged report for 1932 and 1936, the usual per capita cost study will be published every year.

If material which is not given in the abridged publication is needed by school superintendents and others, it can be supplied by special tabulations made from the original reports on file in this Office. A series of circulars containing items not included in this report will be published. Some of those in progress or projected are as follows:

Grade enrollment, elementary and secondary, in city schools of various sizes.
The housing of schools with respect to grades included.

Schools and classes for handicapped children.

Kindergartens in city schools.

Costs for operation and maintenance by types of schools.

Expenditures for pensions and other items of fixed charges.

Statistics of small city schools, 2,500 to 10,000 population, and comparison of data with 1930.

ENROLLMENT

During the regular school session of 1931-32 there were enrolled in the city public day schools 13,454,582 pupils. Of this number 6,820,000 were boys and 6,634,582 were girls. The cities of group I enrolled 46.6 percent of the total number; group II, 16.5 percent; group III, 17.1 percent; and group IV, 19.8 percent.

In addition to the regular day-school enrollment there were 978,471 persons enrolled in night schools, 439,030 in summer schools, and 202,568 in part-time and continuation schools.

From 1929-30 to 1931-32 the enrollment in the public day schools increased from 12,790,023 pupils to 13,454,582, or 5.1 percent, but since the figures for 1931-32 embrace 308, or 10.8 percent, more cities than in 1929-30, the increase in enrollment is not so large as the figures indicate. From a sampling of 130 cities having a population of 10,000 or more it appears that the kindergarten enrollment in these sampling cities decreased about 7 percent, the elementary school enrollment decreased about 4.5 percent, the junior high school enrollment increased about 10 percent, and the senior and regular 4-year high school enrollment increased about 16 percent.

The decrease in kindergarten enrollment is due partly to changes in the age of admission. It is also due to curtailments in the number of kindergartens within school systems and, in some cases, to their elimination.

The decrease in enrollment in the elementary grades may be accounted for in part by the decrease in birth rate, and in part by the organization of junior high schools which have taken out of the elementary schools the seventh and eighth grade pupils reported in 1929-30 as belonging to these schools.

The increase in enrollment in the upper secondary-school grades is marked. Since the beginning of the downward trend in the number of persons employed in business and industry, many boys and girls of high-school age who cannot find employment, remain in school. Many of those who have graduated from high school have returned for additional work. A new question, therefore, faces many communities: Would it not be better in those cities in which there is a rather large enrollment of postgraduate students to organize junior colleges rather than have the pupils earn extra credits in subjects offered on the high-school level?

Data were collected for 1931-32 showing the number of pupils enrolled in each grade from the kindergarten to the last year of high school. Since grade enrollments for certain cities were compiled in 1918, it is possible to show the percentage of increase in each grade for 17 cities having a population of 100,000 and more and for 46 cities having a population between 2,500 and 100,000. These comparisons

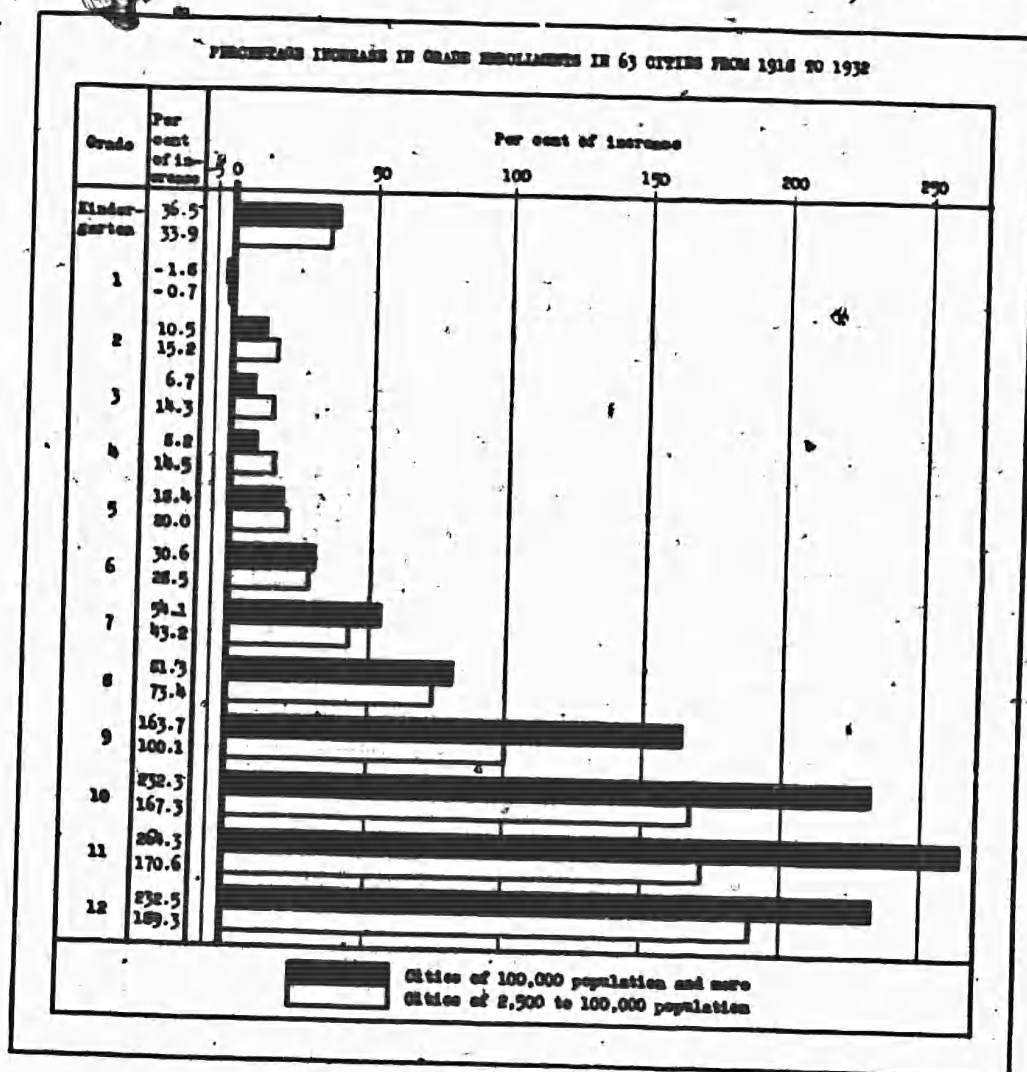


FIGURE 1.

show great variations in the relative increases in the four grade groupings.

As may be noted in table I and in figures 1 and 2 the percentage of increase in enrollments in the upper 6 grades greatly exceeds the percentage of increase in the first 6 grades. In the 17 cities having a population of 100,000 and more the kindergarten enrollment increased 36.5 percent within the 14 years; the enrollment in grades 1-6, 10.6 percent; the enrollment in grades 7-9, 89.9 percent; and the enrollment in grades 10-12, 241.6 percent. In the 46 cities having a population of less than 100,000, the kindergarten enrollment increased 33.9 percent; the enrollment in grades 1-6, 14 percent; the enrollment

in grades 7-9, 69.5 percent; and the enrollment in grades 10-12, 173.8 percent. Grade 1 in each group shows a slight decrease.

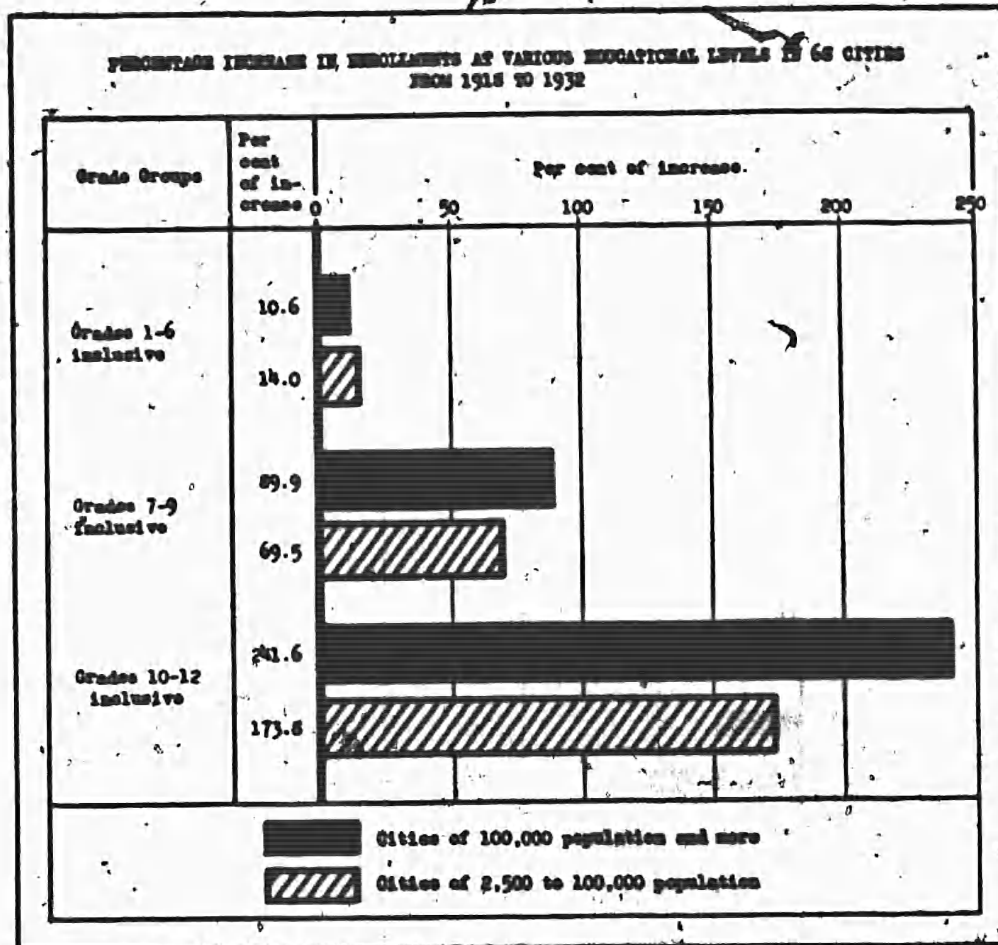


FIGURE 2

TABLE I.—Percent of total enrollment in each grade 1917-18 and 1931-32, and percentage of increase in 63 cities

Grade	Population, 100,000 and more (17 cities)			Population, 2,500 to 100,000 (46 cities)		
	Percent of total enrollment in each grade		Percent of increase 1917-18 to 1931-32	Percent of total enrollment in each grade		Percent of increase 1917-18 to 1931-32
	1917-18	1931-32		1917-18	1931-32	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kindergarten.....	7.8	7.6	36.5	4.5	4.4	33.9
1.....	15.2	11.0	-1.8	14.4	10.2	-7.7
2.....	11.6	9.0	10.5	11.2	9.3	15.2
3.....	11.4	8.7	6.7	10.9	9.0	14.3
4.....	11.2	8.7	8.2	10.9	8.9	14.5
5.....	10.8	8.8	18.4	10.5	9.0	20.0
6.....	9.1	8.5	30.6	9.3	8.5	28.5
7.....	7.4	8.2	54.1	7.7	7.9	43.2
8.....	6.8	7.8	81.3	6.2	7.7	73.4
9.....	4.8	8.1	168.7	4.8	8.3	100.1
10.....	2.6	6.3	232.3	2.7	7.0	157.2
11.....	1.6	4.2	264.3	2.8	5.4	170.6
12.....	1.3	2.1	232.5	2.1	4.4	169.3

The second grade shows a greater increase than does the third grade in the 63 cities compared. Since there are only 63 cities represented, the greater increase in the second grade might seem accidental, but according to statistics for State school systems (rural and city combined) compiled in 1918 and in 1928 the percentage of increase in enrollment in the second grade was greater than for the third grade,¹ being 8 percent for the second grade and 5.5 percent for the third grade.

In the 17 cities having a population of 100,000 or more, 76.5 percent of the total enrollment in 1917-18 was in the kindergarten and first six grades; in 1931-32, only 62.3 percent was enrolled in these grades. The percent enrolled in grades 7-9 increased from 18.0 in 1917-18 to 24.1 percent in 1931-32, and in grades 10-12 from 5.5 to 13.6.

In the 43 cities having a population from 2,500 to 100,000, 71.7 percent of the total enrollment in 1917-18 was in the kindergarten and first six grades; in 1931-32 only 59.3 percent of the enrollment was in these grades. The percent enrolled in grades 7-9 increased from 19.7 percent in 1917-18 to 23.9 percent in 1931-32, and in grades 10-12 from 8.6 percent to 16.8 percent.

ATTENDANCE

Of the 13,454,582 pupils enrolled in the city public day schools in 1931-32, there were 11,626,095 in average daily attendance. In round numbers, not adjusting for duplications in enrollment between cities, 1,800,000, or 13 percent, of the children enrolled were absent from school each day.

The percentage of children enrolled who were in average daily attendance has, however, been increasing. In 1900 the attendance was 74.6 percent of the enrollment; in 1910, 79.6 percent; in 1918, 79.8 percent; in 1922, 82.5 percent; and in 1932 it was 86.4 percent. Or, within 32 years, the percent of pupils enrolled in average daily attendance rose from 74.6 to 86.4.

Table II shows what the percentage of attendance is of enrollment by groups of cities for 1922, and by bienniums from 1922 to 1932.

TABLE II.—Percentage attendance is of enrollment

Year	Size of city by groups				
	I	II	III	IV	Total
	1	2	3	4	5
1922.....	82.3	82.6	83.3	82.6	82.5
1926.....	81.7	83.2	83.1	84.1	82.8
1928.....	81.2	83.7	84.6	84.6	82.4
1930.....	83.8	84.3	85.1	85.2	84.4
1932.....	86.3	86.3	86.8	86.4	86.4

¹ U. S. Office of Education Bulletin, 1931, No. 20, Vol. 1, p. 67.

The increase in attendance in relation to enrollment may be attributed to several causes.

That children are attending school more regularly than they did in 1900 and in 1922 is doubtless due to the fact that the program of studies and methods of teaching are more nearly adapted to the interests and needs of the children. An elementary school of 1932 with its activity program and with its better-trained teachers should have much greater drawing and holding power than had the elementary school a few years ago when the program of studies consisted largely of unrelated subject matter and when the pupils were more like passive recipients than active participants.

The reorganization of the secondary school program may be given as one of the reasons for better school attendance. The junior high school with its general-survey courses and activities appeals to the adolescent youth, and the senior high school with its numerous courses of study adapted to meet the needs of pupils of different degrees of ability and of varying interests may be considered as another factor in holding pupils in regular attendance as well as retaining them in school for a longer period of years.

Another reason why attendance has been improving is because the city school attendance departments are better organized than they were a few years ago. They now look upon their work not merely as a matter of running down truants but as a matter of helping to keep children in regular attendance.

Not only to attendance officers, but to visiting teachers and school nurses should be assigned part of the credit for better school attendance, especially in the elementary school grades. In the junior and senior high schools the home-room teachers and counselors should receive some of the credit for improved attendance.

School attendance in relation to enrollment is better in the secondary school grades than in the elementary according to data compiled from a sampling of 124 cities having a population of 10,000 or more, as may be noted in table III which shows the percent attendance is of enrollment for 11 cities in group I, 29 cities in group II, and 84 cities in group III.

TABLE III.—Percent of pupils enrolled in average daily attendance at different school levels, 1931-32

Size of city	Grade					
	Kinder- garten	Elemen- tary school ¹	Junior high school	Junior- senior high school	Senior high school	4-year regular high school
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Group I.....	60.7	80.4	89.5	87.4	92.3	94.5
Group II.....	64.1	80.9	91.3	90.4	93.8	94.0
Group III.....	64.0	85.4	89.5	90.7	87.0	89.0
Total.....	61.3	83.3	90.0	88.1	89.7	92.7

¹ Includes some schools having grades 7 and 8.

THE CITY SCHOOL TERM AND DAYS ATTENDED

Although the fact is not generally known, in the early days of the city school systems of the country their sessions continued practically the year round. Vacations were short and holidays were few. The prevailing custom was to divide the school year into four terms of 12 weeks each, with a vacation of a week at the end of each term. In some cities all the vacation came in summer, with the exception of about a week at Christmas. The summer vacation was extended gradually, usually about a week at a time. The daily school sessions were also longer than they now are. The history of the Cincinnati public schools in this particular, as indicated in the early school reports of that city, may be given as a typical example.¹

The common-school system of Cincinnati was established in 1830. The legislative act requiring the council to provide for the support of the schools at public expense fixed the annual term of 6 months, but an early report in which the act was reproduced contained a footnote saying, "The public schools of Cincinnati are kept open throughout the year." This was substantially if not actually true. The vacations were of 3 weeks succeeding the close of a school year, 1 week during the session of the college of professional teachers in October, and 1 week, including Christmas and New Year's Day. The holidays were every Saturday, Thanksgiving Day, and May Day.

This arrangement continued for several years. Then, apparently without any change in the regulations or in the city ordinance which restricted school vacations to 5 weeks in any one year, the public exhibition marking the close of the school term was held in 1840 on June 19, and the opening of the following term was set for July 20.

In 1849 a formal rule fixed the length of the summer vacation at 5 weeks. Four years later (1853) a further extension was made, and the schools were ordered closed from the last day of June to the third Monday in August.

No substantial change was made for 7 years, but in 1860 another week was added to the vacation, which was made to extend from the last Friday in June to the fourth Monday in August. Another 7-year period elapsed, and again (1867) the vacation period was increased, this time until the first Monday in September.

On May 31, 1887, two additional holidays were introduced, namely Washington's Birthday and Decoration Day; and it was provided that the schools should not be opened on Friday following New Year's Day and Thanksgiving Day when those holidays fell on Thursday.

The regulation in effect in 1911 provided that the annual vacation should be from such date in June as might be designated by the board of education to the first Monday after the first Tuesday in September. The schools were actually taught 200 days in 1910-11, and 184 days in 1931-32.

¹ U. S. Office of Education Bulletin, 1917, No. 45.

It appears, therefore, that in this typical city the actual reduction in school-time per year has been from 233 to 184 days.

Table IV taken in part from the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1891-92,¹ shows that the conditions in Cincinnati are representative of the entire country:

TABLE IV.—Length of school term and of daily sessions, 1841-42

City	In 1841-42 or thereabouts			In 1891-92			Length of school term in 1931-32
	Length of school term	Length of daily sessions	Time given to recesses daily	Length of school term	Length of daily sessions	Length of recesses	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Hours	Minutes	Days	Hours	Minutes	Days
New York, N.Y.	49 weeks	6-7		202½	5	30	184
Chicago, Ill.	45 weeks	6		192	5	15	186
Philadelphia, Pa.	251½ days	7		201	5	10	186
Brooklyn, N.Y.	11 months			202			184
Boston, Mass.	224 days	5½	30	200	5	30	182
Baltimore, Md.	11 months	6	30	208	5	30	190
Cincinnati, Ohio	do.	6	30	190	5½	15	184
Cleveland, Ohio	43 weeks	6		190	5	15	183
Buffalo, N.Y.	12 months	7		195			185
Washington, D.C.	238 days	6	20	180	5	15	180
Detroit, Mich.	250 days	6		196	5½	20	177

¹ The exact number of days cannot be stated in all cases, because of the uncertainty as to the length of the week or the month mentioned in the original documents. It is presumed, however, that the calendar week or month was intended.

² In winter.

³ In summer.

The reduction in the length of the school term has come so gradually that the extent of it has not been realized and is rarely discussed.

Although the length of the school term has been reduced since the early days of city school systems, the number of days attended by each pupil enrolled has increased. Data on attendance in the early days are not at hand, but data compiled from the report of the Commissioner of Education for 1879-80 show that although the school term was longer in most cities than at present the number of days attended was less, as may be noted in table V, which shows the number of days school was in session in several of the large cities and the number of days attended by each pupil enrolled in 1879-80 and in 1931-32.

From 1922 to 1932 the number of days that school was in session decreased in each group of cities except in group IV. For all cities combined the term decreased from 183 to 182 days and the number of days attended increased from 151 to 157, a loss of 1 day in length of term and a gain of 6 days in average number of days attended. The average number of days of the term each pupil enrolled was out of school decreased from 32 to 25 days, and the percent of time out of school from 17.4 in 1921-22 to 13.7 in 1931-32, as shown in table VI.

² Boykin, J. C., in ch. XVII, City School Systems, An. Rept. of the Commissioner of Education, 1891-92, vol. 2, p. 694.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

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TABLE V.—Length of school term and number of days attended in certain cities, 1879-80 and 1931-32

City	Number of days school was in session		Average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled		Average number of days of the term each pupil enrolled is out of school	
	1879-80	1931-32	1879-80	1931-32	1879-80	1931-32
	1	2	3	4	5	6
San Francisco, Calif.	211	196	165	166	56	29
New Haven, Conn.	198	179	133	156	65	21
Washington, D.C.	193	180	150	147	43	23
Chicago, Ill.	196	198	141	164	47	31
Indianapolis, Ind.	194	178	134	148	70	20
Atlanta, Ga.	175	176	111	141	64	25
Louisville, Ky.	204	172	138	141	66	25
Boston, Mass.	208	182	155	155	48	27
Grand Rapids, Mich.	195	189	124	162	71	27
Baltimore, Md.	180	190	116	150	64	31
Buffalo, N.Y.	190	185	155	150	44	26
Kansas City, Mo.	195	191	116	161	79	20
Cincinnati, Ohio	205	184	155	158	50	26
Memphis, Tenn.	149	180	87	148	62	26
Milwaukee, Wis.	200	190	131	162	69	22
San Antonio, Tex.	200	176	118	145	82	25

TABLE VI.—Number of days schools were in session and average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled in cities, 1922 and 1932

Group	Days in session		Days attended		Days of term out of school		Percent of term out of school	
	1921-22	1931-32	1921-22	1931-32	1921-22	1931-32	1921-22	1931-32
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I	187	184	184	159	33	25	17.6	13.6
II	183	181	151	157	32	24	17.4	13.3
III	181	180	151	156	30	24	16.6	13.3
IV	178	175	148	153	30	25	16.8	14.0
Total	183	183	151	157	32	25	17.4	13.7

From 1929-30 to 1931-32 the number of days school was in session decreased 4 days in group I, 2 days in group II, 2 days in group III, and 2 days in group IV. The decrease in the length of school term within the biennium may have been due partly to chance holidays, but the shortening of the school term by a week or two in a few of the cities probably accounts for most of the decrease. During the biennium the number of days attended by each pupil enrolled increased about 2 days.

In table 4 (pp. 40-62) the length of school term is given for individual cities in groups I, II, and III. From the detailed data contained in that table and from the average length of term (182 days) only a general conception as to the number of days that school was in session can be obtained. A clearer conception of the situation with respect to length of school term may be had by consulting table VII and figure 3 which show the distribution of 1,000 cities according to the number of days that the public schools were actually in session.

LENGTH OF SCHOOL YEAR IN DAYS IN 1,000 CITIES OF 10,000 POPULATION AND MORE, 1931-32

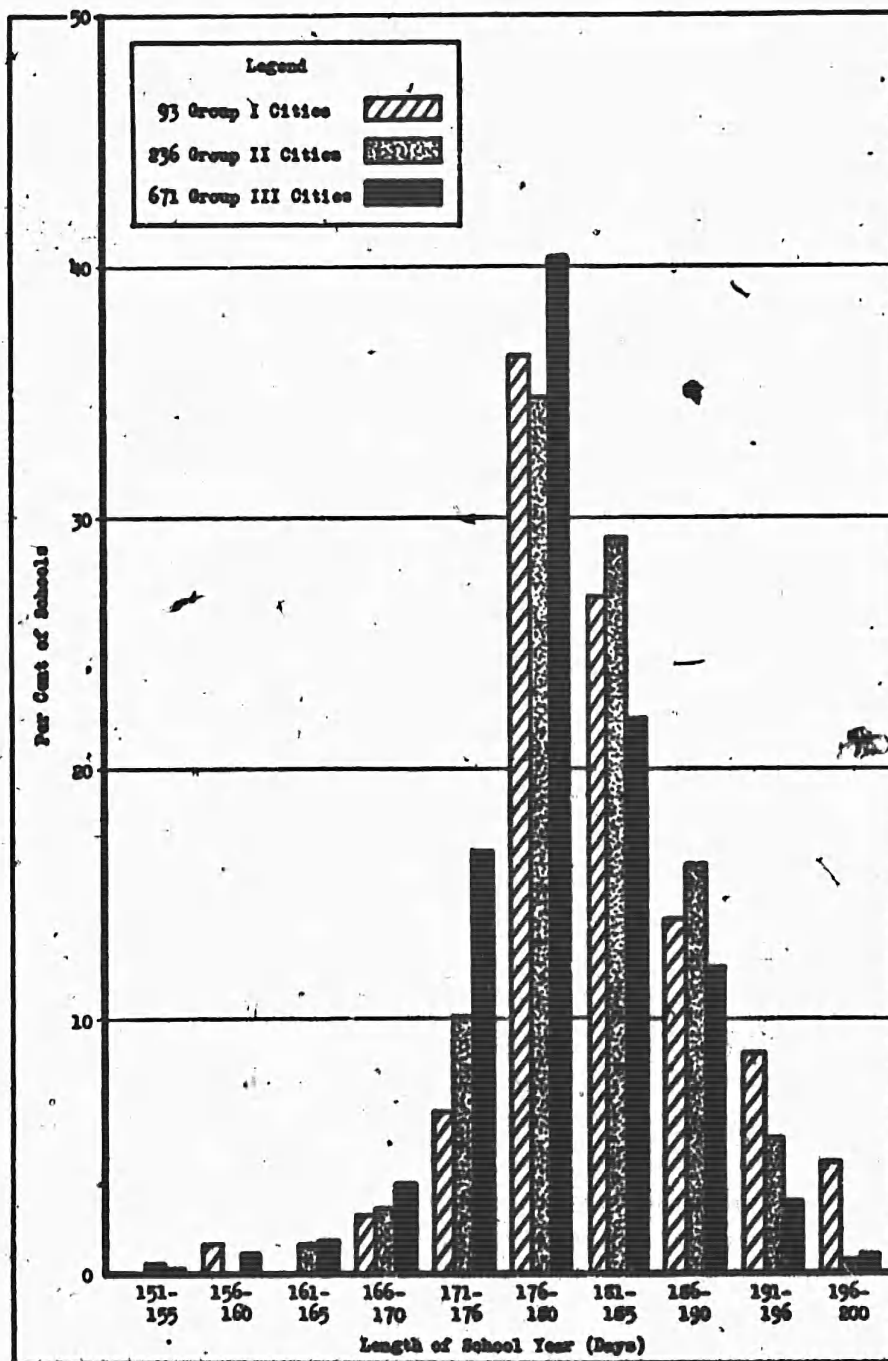


FIGURE 3.

TABLE VII.—*Distribution of 1,000 cities having a population of 10,000 or more, according to number of days the public schools were actually in session, 1931-32*

Length of term in days	Size of city							
	Group I		Group II		Group III		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
151-155.....	0	0	1	0.4	1	0.1	2	0.2
156-160.....	1	1.1	0	0	5	.7	6	.6
161-165.....	0	0	3	1.1	7	1.2	10	1.0
166-170.....	2	2.2	6	2.5	24	3.5	32	3.2
171-175.....	6	6.4	24	10.2	112	16.7	142	14.2
176-180.....	34	36.5	82	34.8	271	40.4	387	38.7
181-185.....	25	26.8	69	29.2	147	21.9	241	24.1
186-190.....	13	13.9	38	16.2	81	12.1	132	13.2
191-195.....	8	8.7	12	5.2	19	2.8	39	3.9
196-200.....	4	4.4	1	.4	4	.6	9	.9
Total.....	93	100.0	236	100.0	671	100.0	1,000	100.0

Of the 1,000 cities represented in table VII and in figure 3 about 5 percent have a school term varying from 156 to 170 days, which represents a school term of about 8 to about 8½ months; about 90 percent have a school term varying from 171 to 190 days, or a term of about 9 to 9½ months; only about 5 percent have a term from 191 to 200 days, or a 10 months' term.

In only 9 cities in 1931-32 was the school term from 196 to 200 days, or what might be considered 10 full months of school, counting 20 days to a school month. In 1879-80, according to the report of the Commissioner of Education for that year, the schools in 95 of the cities having a population of 7,500 and more were in session 196 days or more, and in several of the 95 cities schools were in session more than 200 days.

On the whole the number of days that the city schools are in session is not increasing. The number of days attended by each pupil enrolled is, however, increasing; but even with the increase in attendance, the average number of days attended is only 157. In other words, only about one half the city school children attend school more than 157 days, and the greatest number of days that only a very few children have an opportunity of attending school is 200.

If a child attends school 200 days a year for 6 hours a day, the best that is offered to only a few, he is in school 1,200 hours a year. In a year of 365 days there are 8,760 hours. This fortunate child is thus in school only 13.6 percent of the time. Counting 10 hours for sleep, he is in school only 23.5 percent of the time that he is awake; the home has the child with an exceptionally long school term and with an exceptional attendance record 76.5 percent of the time he is awake.

As a matter of fact city children are on an average in school only 157 days a year. The child who attends school 6 hours a day for 157

days is in school only 942 hours a year. Allowing 10 hours for sleep, the child's time for 365 days is distributed as follows: 10.7 percent in school, 41.7 percent in sleep, and 47.6 percent at his parents' or his own disposal.

Although 12 years of public schooling are offered, the average child attends school only 9 years. The distribution of his entire time for the 12 years that he might be in school is, therefore, 8.1 percent in school, 41.7 percent in sleep, and 50.2 percent at his own or his parents' disposal. These facts are presented in figure 4.

In considering the proportion of time the child is directly under the influence of the school and under the influence of the home, it should be remembered that for the first 5 or 6 years of the child's life, a very

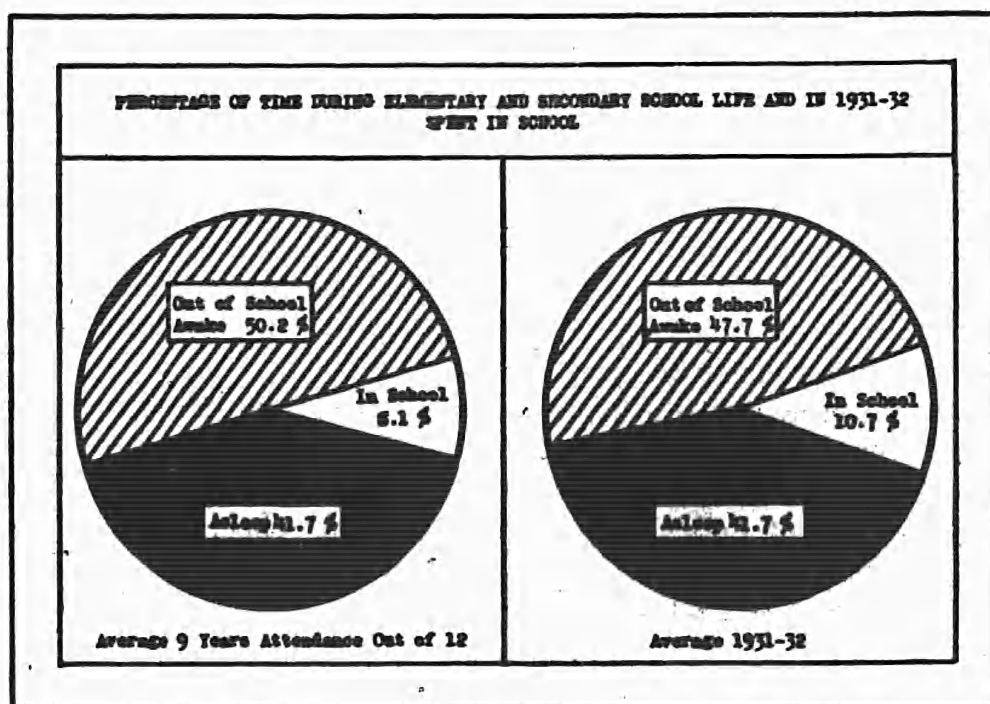


FIGURE 4.

important period in habit formation. he is directly under other than school influences.

This analysis of the school child's time emphasizes the joint responsibility of the home, the school, and community institutions for his all-round education.

SUPERVISING AND TEACHING STAFF

In the public day schools of cities having a population of 2,500 or more, 3,557 superintendents and assistant superintendents, 21,786 supervisors and principals, and 404,462 teachers were employed in 1931-32. From 1921-22 to 1931-32 the number of superintendents and assistants in the day schools increased 11.2 percent, the number of supervisors and principals increased 12.7 percent, and the number of teachers increased 37 percent. From 1920-30 to 1931-32 the

number of superintendents and assistants increased 10.2 percent, the number of supervisors and principals decreased 3.1 percent, and the number of teachers increased 6.4 percent. Since the cities in the statistical report of the Commissioner of Education for 1921-22 and 1929-30 were those classified as such in the 1920 census, the increase of about 10 percent in the number of cities in the 1930 census should be considered in interpreting the percentage of increase in personnel.

Of the 404,462 teachers in the day schools of all groups of cities in 1931-32 there were 59,423 men and 345,039 women; or 14.4 percent men and 85.6 percent women. The percentage of men teachers has, however, increased, as may be noted in table VIII.

TABLE VIII.—Percentage of men teachers, 1922 to 1932 (day schools)

Year	Group				Total
	I	II	III	IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1922.....	11.2	9.7	9.4	11.0	10.7
1924.....	11.3	10.3	10.4	11.9	11.1
1926.....	12.2	11.1	10.8	12.2	11.8
1928.....	12.1	11.9	11.4	12.7	12.3
1930.....	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.3
1932.....	14.9	12.8	12.8	15.6	14.4

The proportion of men teachers in public city schools has greatly increased in the last 30 years. In 1899-1900 men teachers represented only 7.5 percent of the instructional staff; in 1910 they constituted 8.7 percent.

Data were not compiled to show for all cities the ratio of men to women teachers by type of school, but data on this point were compiled from a sampling which included 11 cities in group I, 29 cities in group II, and 84 cities in group III. The results of this sampling are presented in table IX.

TABLE IX.—Percentage of men teachers in each type of school in 124 cities, 1931-32

Type of school	Group			Total
	I	II	III	
1	2	3	4	5
Elementary.....	4.7	2.1	2.8	2.9
Junior high.....	24.7	20.2	17.3	22.9
Senior high.....	20.1	20.1	24.0	22.2
4-year regular high.....	41.0	30.6	22.8	30.1

Comparing the percentages obtained from the sampling for 1931-32 with the percentages for all cities having a population of 10,000 or more for 1921-22 it appears that the percentage of men teachers in the elementary schools in the 10-year period increased from 3.7 to 3.9 percent, in the junior high school from 17.8 to 23.9 percent, and in the high school from 34.2 to 39.1 percent. From 1930 to 1932 there was an increase in the proportion of men teachers in the elementary school of about 0.5 percent, in the junior high school of about 1.9 percent, and in the high school of about 3 percent.

The number of teachers per supervisor, including principals, remained practically the same for each group of cities from 1922 to 1930. From 1930 to 1932 there was a slight increase in the teacher-supervisor ratio, as may be seen in table X.

TABLE X.—Number of teachers per supervisor and principal

Year	Group				Total
	I	II	III	IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1922	19	15	13	12	16
1924	20	15	13	14	16
1926	19	15	14	14	16
1928	19	16	14	15	17
1930	19	16	15	17	17
1932	20	16	16	20	19

PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO

From 1921-22 to 1931-32 the number of pupils in average daily attendance per teacher for all schools combined remained practically the same for each group of cities. The number enrolled per teacher was about 1 less in 1931-32 than in 1921-22. From 1930 to 1932 there was no change in the number enrolled per teacher. The number in average daily attendance per teacher increased by 1 pupil. A decided increase in the pupil-teacher ratio for 1932-33 over 1931-32 is indicated from such figures as are available from cities for 1932-33.

Table XI shows the pupil-teacher ratio for each group of cities by bienniums from 1922 to 1932.

No complete tabulation was made to show the total number of pupils and total number of teachers in each type of school, but a tabulation was made of these two items for 30 cities in group I, 45 cities in group II, and 55 cities in group III in order to ascertain the pupil-teacher ratio by type of school for 1931-32. A similar tabulation was made for these same cities for 1929-30, thus making it possible to compare changes within the biennium by type of school. Table XII shows the number of pupils enrolled per teacher by type of school in 1929-30 and in 1931-32.

TABLE XI.—Number of pupils enrolled and in average daily attendance per teacher

Year	Group I		Group II		Group III		Group IV		Total	
	En-rolled per teacher	Average daily attendance per teacher	En-rolled per teacher	Average daily attendance per teacher	En-rolled per teacher	Average daily attendance per teacher	En-rolled per teacher	Average daily attendance per teacher	En-rolled per teacher	Average daily attendance per teacher
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1922.....	36	30	33	26	34	29	34	28	35	29
1924.....	38	30	34	28	35	29	34	30	36	30
1926.....	36	29	33	27	34	28	33	28	35	29
1928.....	35	29	32	27	33	28	33	28	34	28
1930.....	35	30	32	27	33	28	32	28	33	28
1932.....	35	30	32	28	33	28	32	28	33	29

TABLE XII.—Number of pupils enrolled per teacher by type of school for 130 cities

Type of school	Group I		Group II		Group III		Total	
	1930	1932	1930	1932	1930	1932	1930	1932
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kindergarten.....	65.1	55.2	48.8	53.4	50.0	47.1	62.8	54.8
Elementary school.....	39.1	38.0	35.2	35.4	36.3	34.9	38.5	37.6
Junior high school.....	28.7	30.9	25.9	27.3	27.4	28.3	28.1	30.1
High school.....	26.8	29.3	26.0	28.2	26.3	30.6	26.6	29.2

Except in group II the number of pupils per teacher in the kindergarten and in the elementary grades was less in 1931-32 than in 1929-30. The comparatively large number of pupils enrolled per kindergarten teacher is partly due to the fact that many kindergarten teachers are assigned 2 sections, 1 in the morning and 1 in the afternoon.

In the junior high school and in the high school there was within the biennium an increase of about two pupils per teacher.

Since the number of pupils per teacher in the elementary grades has always been high compared with the number per teacher in the secondary school grades it would seem that any readjustments in pupil-teacher ratio would be effected in the secondary school grades. The pupil-teacher ratio in the high schools has been less than in the elementary grades partly because many high-school subjects are elective, resulting in some very small classes, and partly because the secondary school accrediting agencies had in general set the maximum pupil-teacher ratio at 30. During the biennium special interpretations of the standard on pupil-teacher ratios have been allowed by some of these agencies.

**CURRENT EXPENSE PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE
DAILY ATTENDANCE**

In 1929-30 the average cost per full-time day school pupil in average daily attendance in cities having a population of 2,500 or more for current expenses was \$100.95; in 1931-32 the cost per pupil in these cities was \$98, or 2.9 percent less than in 1929-30.

Table XIII shows the cost per day school pupil in each group of cities by bienniums from 1922 to 1932:

TABLE XIII.—Annual current expense per pupil in average daily attendance 1922-32 (full-time day schools)

Year	Size of city by population groups				Total
	I	II	III	IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1922.....	\$99.62	\$78.72	\$98.85	\$64.51	\$78.73
1924.....	97.86	85.30	75.31	65.11	84.78
1926.....	106.19	90.15	79.98	74.69	91.98
1928.....	114.20	94.97	82.83	75.69	97.11
1930.....	119.17	98.08	85.75	79.02	100.95
1932.....	114.86	97.02	82.04	73.09	98.00

From 1922 to 1930 there was an increase in per capita cost from biennium to biennium in each group of cities, but from 1930 to 1932 there was a decrease in each group of cities amounting to 3.6 percent in group I, 1 percent in group II, 4.2 percent in group III, 7.5 percent in group IV, and 2.9 percent for all cities. These average decreases are not great. There were, however, some cities in which the school expenses for 1931-32 were much less than for 1929-30. A comparison between per capita costs in 180 cities in 1929-30 and in the same cities in 1931-32 shows that 46, or 25 percent, reduced the per capita for current expenses by 10 percent or more. Two of the 180 cities show a decrease of as much as 30 percent. Only 6, or 3.9 percent, of the 180 cities show an increase of 10 percent or more.

Table XIV shows the number of cities in each group on the sampling of 180 that decreased or increased the per capita expenses from 1929-30 to 1931-32, and the percentages of change.

The median decrease in the annual cost per pupil for the 39 cities compared in group I was 2.0 percent; for the 53 cities in group II, 5.7; for the 51 cities in group III, 5.6 percent; and for the 37 cities in group IV, 7.1 percent. The median decrease for the 180 cities was 4.7 percent.

Table XV shows the annual cost per pupil in average daily attendance for each current expense item for each group of cities, totaling 3,158 cities.

TABLE XIV.—Changes in annual cost per pupil by certain percentages in 180 cities from 1929-30 to 1931-32

Size of city	Number of cities showing											Total
	Decreases							Increases				
	30 to 34.9 per-cent	25 to 29.9 per-cent	20 to 19.9 per-cent	15 to 14.9 per-cent	10 to 9.9 per-cent	5 to 4.9 per-cent	0.1 to 4.9 per-cent	0.1 to 4.9 per-cent	5 to 9.9 per-cent	10 to 14.9 per-cent	15 to 19.9 per-cent	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Group I.....	1				4	4	17	8	5			39
Group II.....		2	3	6	5	12	10	9	5			53
Group III.....		1	2	1	9	14	17	4	1	1	1	51
Group IV.....	1		3	2	6	11	7		4	2	1	37
Total.....	2	3	8	9	24	41	51	21	15	3	3	180
Percentage of total.....	1.1	1.7	4.4	5.0	13.3	22.8	28.3	11.7	8.3	1.7	1.7	100

TABLE XV.—Cost per pupil in average daily attendance for each current-expense item, 1931-32

Item	Group				Total
	I	II	III	IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
General control.....	\$3.62	\$3.29	\$3.54	\$4.71	\$3.76
Instruction.....	89.13	75.36	62.07	53.06	75.06
Operation.....	10.32	10.31	9.33	8.16	9.72
Maintenance.....	4.23	3.10	2.65	2.29	3.39
Auxiliary agencies and coordinate activities.....	3.56	3.17	2.85	3.37	3.34
Fixed charges.....	4.00	1.79	1.60	1.80	2.73
Total current.....	114.86	97.02	82.04	73.09	98.00

In order to discover the approximate range of per capita costs for each current-expense item, table XVI was prepared from data for 290 cities.⁴ In group I, for example, the per capita cost for general control ranges from \$1.02 to \$6.76, for instruction from \$46.03 to \$135.66, and for total current expense from \$54.79 to \$166.97. Among the 290 cities the lowest per capita cost for current expense was \$28.92 and the highest was \$227.85.

TABLE XVI.—Range in annual expense per pupil in average daily attendance in 290 cities, 1931-32

Item	Group			
	I (65 cities)	II (75 cities)	III (75 cities)	IV (75 cities)
1	2	3	4	5
General control.....	\$1.02 to \$6.76	\$1.05 to \$9.04	\$1.12 to \$11.96	\$2.04 to \$12.05
Instruction.....	46.03 to 135.66	23.09 to 168.33	24.35 to 113.15	20.53 to 129.98
Operation.....	3.46 to 18.46	2.13 to 22.46	1.84 to 29.63	2.02 to 52.72
Maintenance.....	1.02 to 11.63	.30 to 12.61	.66 to 15.42	.15 to 14.99
Auxiliary.....	.17 to 9.14	.05 to 13.61	.03 to 24.63	.03 to 19.11
Fixed charges.....	.01 to 11.17	.06 to 10.19	.01 to 9.10	.06 to 6.25
Total current expense.....	54.79 to 166.97	28.92 to 227.85	29.42 to 190.29	32.14 to 190.63

⁴U. S. Office of Education Circular No. 73. Per Capita Costs in City Schools for 1931-32.

The per capita cost of instruction only varies with the type of school. Data relating to instruction expense were not tabulated by type of school for all cities, but a tabulation was made from a sampling of cities in groups I, II, and III in order to ascertain approximately the per capita cost of instruction. A sampling was made including 11 cities from group I; 27 from group II; and 84 from group III. The per capita costs for instruction derived from the sampling are shown in table XVII.

TABLE XVII.—Cost per pupil for instruction only in elementary, junior high, and high schools, 1931-32, in 122 cities

Type of school	Group I	Group II	Group III	Groups I, II, III combined
1	2	3	4	5
Elementary school	\$81.08	\$65.45	\$43.06	\$71.69
Junior high school.....	86.40	78.06	66.55	81.34
Senior and 4-year high school.....	117.44	105.65	72.33	107.73

Table XVIII shows the cost per pupil for each current expense item, for capital outlay, and for interest by bienniums from 1921-22 to 1931-32 for cities of groups I, II, and III, and for the three groups combined. For the combined groups, the per capita cost for general control decreased 2.2 percent from 1929-30 to 1931-32; for instruction, 2.1 percent; for operation, 4.4 percent; for maintenance, 22.9 percent; for auxiliary agencies, 2.6 percent.

Fixed charges increased 11.4 percent per capita. Capital outlay showed a decrease of 46.5 percent, and interest an increase of 10.1 percent.

TABLE XVIII.—Cost per pupil for each current expense item, for capital outlay, and interest, 1921-22 to 1931-32 (day schools)

GROUP I

Year	General control	Instruction	Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies	Fixed charges	Total current expenses	Capital outlay	Interest
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1922.....	\$3.12	\$71.11	\$8.14	\$4.43	\$1.93	\$0.89	\$89.62	\$24.66	\$3.58
1924.....	2.98	76.95	8.49	4.96	2.97	1.51	97.86	30.19	5.76
1926.....	3.43	82.55	9.47	5.25	2.99	1.50	105.19	34.95	8.64
1928.....	3.49	88.21	10.47	5.39	3.57	3.07	114.20	27.39	7.28
1930.....	3.78	91.77	10.92	5.55	3.71	3.44	119.17	26.37	10.20
1932.....	3.63	89.13	10.32	4.23	3.56	4.00	114.86	14.71	11.31

GROUP II

Year	General control	Instruction	Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies	Fixed charges	Total current expenses	Capital outlay	Interest
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1922.....	\$2.76	\$60.57	\$8.79	\$3.43	\$1.94	\$1.23	\$78.72	\$27.28	\$5.04
1924.....	2.84	65.04	9.57	3.86	2.43	1.56	85.30	27.82	5.27
1926.....	3.08	68.88	9.97	3.94	2.77	1.56	90.15	31.39	7.11
1928.....	3.02	72.94	10.33	3.94	3.25	1.49	94.97	22.61	6.98
1930.....	3.30	74.88	10.49	4.08	3.37	1.96	98.03	21.06	8.82
1932.....	3.29	75.36	10.31	3.10	3.17	1.79	97.02	12.70	10.23

TABLE XVIII.—Cost per pupil for each current expense item, for capital outlay, and interest, 1921-22 to 1931-32 (day schools)—Continued

GROUP III

Year	General control	Instruction	Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies	Fixed charges	Total current expenses	Capital outlay	Interest
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1922.....	\$3.13	\$52.31	\$8.14	\$2.79	\$1.39	\$1.09	\$68.85	\$16.81	\$3.52
1924.....	3.28	56.37	9.18	2.91	2.00	1.57	75.31	24.36	5.24
1926.....	3.50	59.92	9.36	3.50	2.04	1.64	79.96	28.10	6.65
1928.....	3.48	62.34	9.52	3.29	2.59	1.60	82.82	28.80	6.64
1930.....	3.50	64.77	9.73	3.41	2.73	1.61	85.75	20.75	8.37
1932.....	3.54	62.07	9.33	2.65	2.85	1.60	82.04	7.83	8.37

GROUPS I, II, III, COMBINED

1922.....	\$3.06	\$65.00	\$8.29	\$3.88	\$1.82	\$1.00	\$83.05	\$23.59	\$3.69
1924.....	3.01	70.03	8.87	4.29	2.65	1.54	90.39	31.89	5.55
1926.....	3.36	74.74	9.56	4.59	2.75	1.54	96.54	32.72	7.88
1928.....	3.39	79.25	10.23	4.62	3.29	2.42	103.20	25.56	7.08
1930.....	3.61	82.21	10.57	4.75	3.42	2.72	107.28	23.98	9.80
1932.....	3.53	80.51	10.10	3.66	3.33	3.03	104.16	12.83	10.46

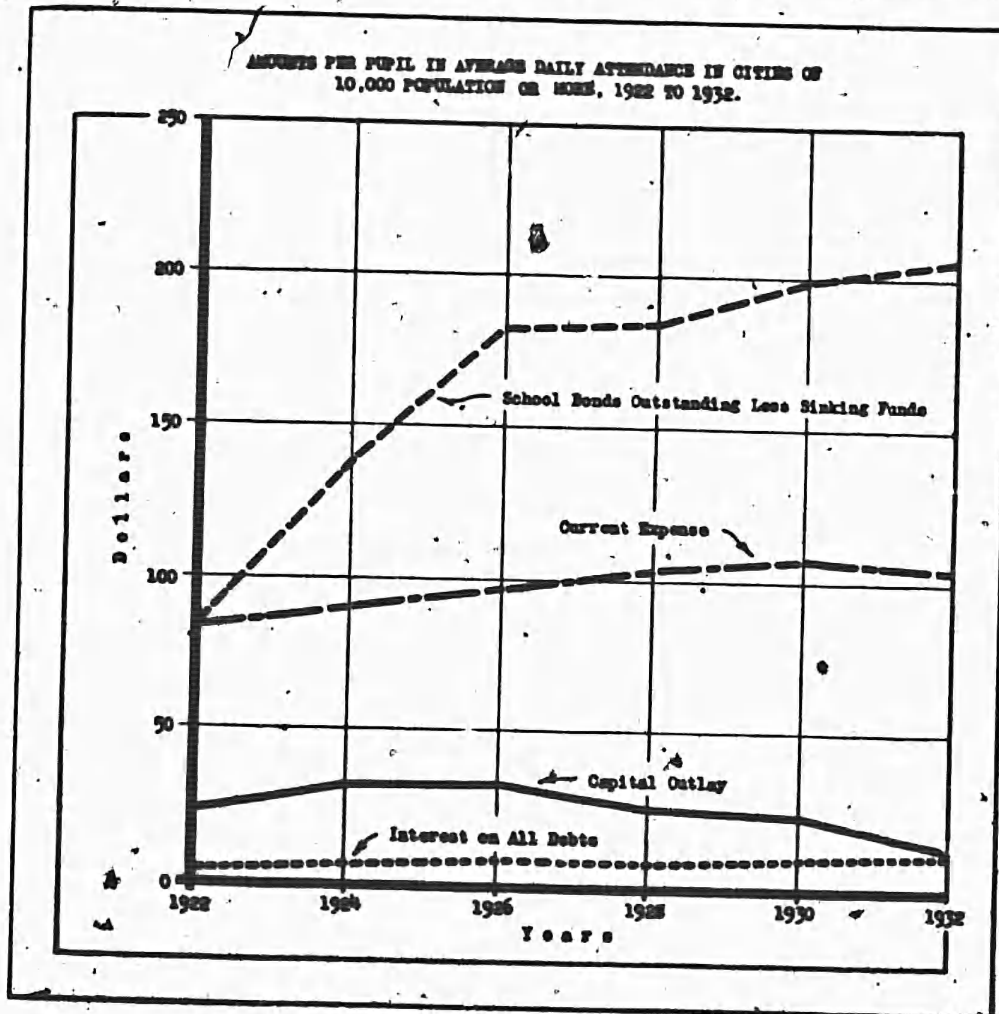


FIGURE 5.

Figure 5 shows by the bienniums from 1922 to 1932 the comparative changes in current expenses, capital outlay, bonded indebtedness, and interest per pupil in average daily attendance in cities having a population of 10,000 or more.

*PERCENTAGE OF DISTRIBUTION OF THE
CITY SCHOOL DOLLAR*

Table XIX shows for 1931-32 for each group of cities the distribution for the six current expense items, and also the percent that total current expenses, capital outlay, and interest are of the grand total expenditure, exclusive of payment on bonds.

TABLE XIX.—*Percentage distribution of the current expense and total expense dollar in cities of groups I, II, III, and IV in 1931-32*

[For basic figures see table I]

Purpose	Group				Total
	I	II	III	IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Current-expense dollar:					
General control.....	3.1	3.5	4.3	6.4	3.8
Instruction.....	78.2	78.0	78.8	72.6	77.1
Day schools, full time.....	74.4	76.3	75.3	72.5	75.2
Part time ¹	1.0	.8	.2	(⁵)	.7
Night ¹	1.3	.7	.2	.1	.9
Summer ¹.....	.5	.2	.1	(⁷)	.3
Operation.....	8.7	10.4	11.3	11.2	9.7
Maintenance.....	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Auxiliary agencies and coordinate activities.....	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.6	3.3
Fixed charges.....	3.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.7
Current expense.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total-expense dollar:					
Current expense.....	82.0	81.3	83.6	85.0	82.5
Capital outlay.....	10.2	10.4	7.9	7.7	9.6
Interest.....	7.8	8.4	8.5	7.3	7.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Includes a small amount in some cities for operation and maintenance.

⁵ Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE XX.—*Range in percent of amount devoted for each current expense item in 290 cities, 1931-32*

Purpose	Group			
	I (65 cities)	II (75 cities)	III (75 cities)	IV (75 cities)
1	2	3	4	5
General control.....	1.7 to 8.3	1.7 to 6.0	2.3 to 9.5	2.4 to 11.4
Instruction.....	71.2 to 85.3	70.2 to 86.9	55.3 to 86.4	43.9 to 85.6
Operation of plant.....	4.8 to 14.4	5.0 to 18.8	6.2 to 17.7	5.2 to 20.8
Maintenance of plant.....	1.4 to 10.1	.7 to 5.9	.8 to 9.5	.1 to 7.6
Auxiliary agencies and coordinate activities.....	.2 to 6.5	.1 to 10.4	.1 to 12.9	.1 to 14.0
Fixed charges.....	.1 to 8.7	.1 to 5.5	.1 to 8.7	.1 to 5.5

In general, as the size of city increases the percentage of current expenses for general control, operation, and auxiliary agencies decreases, and the percentage for instruction and maintenance increases. The percentage for fixed charges is greater in groups I and IV than in each of the other two groups.

The percentage of the current expenses for each item varies considerably among the cities of the country, as is shown in table XX, which was compiled from data for 290 cities.

The cities having the highest per capita costs do not always devote the largest proportion of school funds to instruction. For example, the city in group III (table XX) in which the per-capita cost is highest devotes only 56.3 percent of the current expenses to instruction, and the city in group II in which the per-capita cost is highest devotes only 48.9 percent to instruction. In group I the city in which the per-capita cost is least devotes 85.4 percent of the current expense to instruction, which is considerably more than the average for the group.

Table XXI shows the percentage distribution of the school dollar by bienniums from 1922 to 1932 for cities having a population of 10,000 or more.

Figure 6 shows the distribution of the current-expense dollar for 1932 and the total-expense dollar for 1930 and 1932.

TABLE XXI.—Percentage distribution of the current expense and total expense dollar in cities of 10,000 population or more, 1922 to 1932

Purpose	Percentage by years					
	1922	1924	1926	1928	1930	1932
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Current expense dollar:						
General control.....	3.6	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.3
Instruction.....	78.7	78.0	77.9	77.4	77.2	77.8
Day school, full time.....	70.7	75.8	75.6	75.0	74.8	75.6
Part time.....	.5	.7	.8	.9	.8	.8
Night.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Summer.....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
Operation.....	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.5
Maintenance.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.4
Auxiliary agencies and coordinate activities.....	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2
Fixed charges.....	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total expense dollar:						
Capital outlay.....	21.0	24.5	21.9	12.5	16.7	9.8
Interest.....	2.8	4.2	5.8	6.1	6.6	8.1
Current expense.....	75.5	71.2	72.3	78.4	76.7	82.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Within the 10-year period there was but little change in the proportion of the current expense dollar devoted to each item. In general, the cities that distribute their school budget for current expenses so that from 3 to 4 percent is for general control, from 72 to 80 percent for instruction, from 9 to 10 percent for operation, from

SCHOOL EXPENDITURES IN CITIES OF 10,000 POPULATION AND MORE, 1930-1932

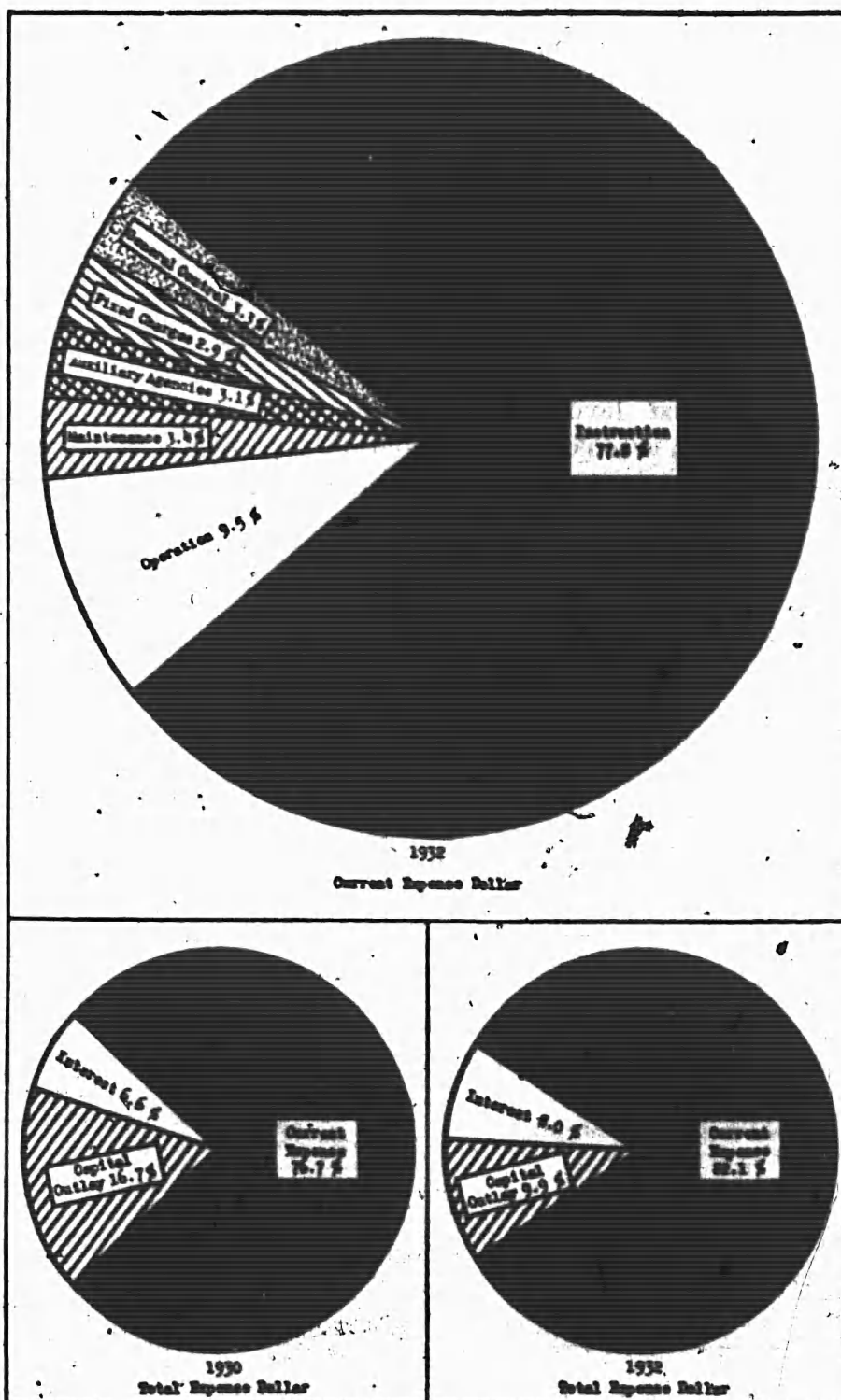


FIGURE 6.

3 to 5 percent for maintenance, from 2 to 4 percent for auxiliary agencies, and from 1 to 3 percent for fixed charges are conforming rather closely to general practice. No hard and fast rule can, however, be made as to what percent of the total amount of the budget should be devoted to each current expense item, since conditions vary. For example, some city because of geographical conditions may find it necessary to spend a relatively large amount for the operation of the school plant, and some city in which the cost of living is relatively high and some city in which the standard qualifications of teachers are relatively high may find it necessary to spend larger amounts for instruction than do those cities in which living costs and the standard qualifications of teachers are lower.

THE CITY SCHOOL DEBT

In cities having a population of 2,500 or more the total amount of school bonds outstanding, less the amount in the sinking fund, was \$2,218,294,000 in 1931-32. The interest on all indebtedness was \$12,051,977.

The increase in the amount of indebtedness for a period of years can be given only for cities having a population of 10,000 or more. From 1922 to 1932 the amount of net bonded indebtedness in these cities increased from \$547,432,000 to \$1,918,417,000, and the interest on all indebtedness increased from \$25,409,726 to \$97,495,400.

Since the figures for 1932 are for several hundred more cities than for 1922, the percentage of increase should not be calculated upon total amounts but rather upon amount of bonds outstanding per pupil. In 1922 the amount of bonds outstanding per pupil in average daily attendance was \$83.61 and in 1932 the amount per pupil was \$205.85, or an increase of about 146 percent. From 1930 to 1932 the net bonded indebtedness increased from \$199.68 per pupil to \$205.85, or an increase of about 3 percent within the biennium. Since capital outlay, as is shown in table XXI, has been decreasing since 1924, it would seem that within a few years the amount of bonded indebtedness will also begin to decrease.

Table XXII shows the amount of bonds outstanding, less the amount in the sinking fund, in cities of groups I, II, and III in thousands of dollars and the amount per pupil in average daily attendance.

Based upon the amount of bonds outstanding per pupil in average daily attendance, the increase in group I from 1930 to 1932 was 2.7 percent; in group II, about 6 percent; and in group III there was a decrease of 0.8 percent.

TABLE XXII.—*Bonds outstanding, less amount in sinking fund, in cities of 10,000 population or more, 1922 to 1932*

Year	Group I		Group II		Group III		Groups I, II, and III combined	
	Amount in thousands of dollars	Per pupil in average daily attendance	Amount in thousands of dollars	Per pupil in average daily attendance	Amount in thousands of dollars	Per pupil in average daily attendance	Amount in thousands of dollars	Per pupil in average daily attendance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1922.....	287,717	\$76.25	166,517	\$119.27	93,198	\$67.60	547,432	\$83.61
1924.....	573,570	140.44	229,766	150.70	182,954	120.47	986,290	138.51
1926.....	832,630	195.10	289,732	176.22	244,865	154.01	1,367,227	182.26
1928.....	867,004	192.63	313,766	180.59	283,217	164.81	1,463,987	193.99
1930.....	1,017,501	216.03	355,202	191.21	298,790	165.71	1,671,493	199.68
1932.....	1,200,888	222.04	389,855	203.25	327,674	164.41	1,918,417	205.85

SCHOOLS, SCHOOL BUILDINGS, AND PROPERTY INVESTMENTS

A school as defined and used in these statistics is an organization such as a kindergarten, elementary school, junior or senior high school, and is counted as a separate unit whether housed separately or not. There were 36,573 schools in the 27,763 buildings in all cities in 1931-32.

The size of schools of different types and in different size cities varies considerably as shown in a sampling tabulation made for 124 cities summarized in table XXIII.

TABLE XXIII.—*Number of pupils per school in 124 selected cities*

Type of school	Group I (11 cities)	Group II (20 cities)	Group III (84 cities)	Total (124 cities)
1	2	3	4	5
Elementary.....	513	371	324	438
Junior high school.....	1,607	805	587	1,073
Junior-senior.....	1,512	903	570	1,185
Senior high school.....	2,388	1,634	657	1,445
4-year regular high school.....	1,820	1,127	627	1,210

All types of high schools in group I cities are from three to four times as large as the elementary schools. The largest schools in any group are the senior high schools in the reorganized systems, averaging about 1,450 pupils per school. The other high schools have only from 1,100 to 1,200 students and the elementary schools have about 435.

Four and three-quarters billion dollars is invested in city school property. The estimated value of school properties reported by bienniums from 1922 to 1932 for each group of cities is given in table XXIV.

TABLE XXIV.—*Estimated value of school properties in city school systems, 1922-32*
(thousands of dollars)

Year	Group				All cities
	I	II	III	IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1922.....	899,280	391,315	344,964	394,710	2,030,269
1924.....	1,177,958	487,707	461,083	537,535	2,664,283
1926.....	1,535,727	615,159	562,141	672,249	3,385,276
1928.....	1,767,106	693,969	648,841	740,227	3,850,143
1930.....	2,015,525	778,507	703,119	804,940	4,302,091
1932.....	2,405,253	837,529	775,344	736,911	4,755,037

Part of the increase in groups I, II, and III from 1930 to 1932 is accounted for by the reclassification of cities according to the 1930 census placing more cities in each of these groups. The 10.5 percent increase in value is probably offset in part by the 10 percent increase in the number of school systems.

In cities of group I the estimated value of school property in 1932 is \$2,405,253,000, or 50.5 percent of the total for all cities; in group II, \$837,529,000, or 17.5 percent; in group III, \$775,344,000, or 16.5 percent of the total; and in group IV, \$736,911,000, or 15.5 percent of the total for all cities.

The value of school property in all cities increased from \$2,030,269,000 in 1922 to \$4,755,037,000 in 1932, or an increase of 134 percent.

TABLE XXV.—*Number of school buildings and value of average plant, including grounds, buildings, and equipment, 1922-32*

Year and items	Group				All cities
	I	II	III	IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1922					
Number of buildings.....	6,211	3,524	4,812	9,315	23,862
Average value.....	\$144,788	\$111,043	\$71,688	\$42,373	\$85,084
1924					
Number of buildings.....	6,245	3,635	5,042	9,537	24,459
Average value.....	\$188,624	\$134,170	\$91,448	\$66,363	\$108,928
1926					
Number of buildings.....	6,391	3,782	5,167	9,901	25,241
Average value.....	\$240,295	\$162,654	\$108,794	\$67,897	\$145,660
1928					
Number of buildings.....	6,370	3,929	5,340	9,974	25,613
Average value.....	\$277,411	\$176,627	\$121,506	\$74,216	\$150,320
1930					
Number of buildings.....	6,657	4,005	5,378	10,198	26,238
Average value.....	\$302,768	\$194,394	\$130,740	\$78,981	\$163,964
1932					
Number of buildings.....	8,334	4,345	6,007	9,077	27,763
Average value.....	\$288,607	\$192,767	\$129,073	\$81,184	\$171,272

The number of school buildings and the value of the average school plant including grounds, buildings, and equipment is shown by city sizes and bienniums from 1922 to 1932 in table XXV. The transfer of cities from one group to another accounts in part for the increase in number of buildings and decrease in the average value in the first three groups between 1930 and 1932.

In 1932 the average school plant was valued at about \$170,000. This valuation is double the average in 1922, although the increase in the number of plants was only 16.3 percent during the decade. The average building in group I with its grounds and equipment was valued at about \$290,000; in group II, \$190,000; in group III, \$130,000; and in group IV, only \$80,000.

The value of school property per pupil in average daily attendance is given in table XXVI by groups and bienniums.

TABLE XXVI.—*Value of school properties per pupil in average daily attendance in city school systems, 1922-32*

Year	Group				Total
	I	II	III	IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1922.....	\$238	\$280	\$250	\$204	\$239
1924.....	288	320	304	247	287
1926.....	360	374	354	286	349
1928.....	393	399	377	320	375
1930.....	428	419	390	333	399
1932.....	445	437	338	319	400

The estimated value of school property per pupil in average daily attendance increased \$170, or 71.1 percent, from 1922 to 1932. The increase from 1930 to 1932 amounted to \$10 per pupil, or 2.7 percent. In cities of groups III and IV there was from 1930 to 1932 a decrease in the value of school property per pupil in average daily attendance, amounting to 13.3 percent in group III and to 4.3 percent in group IV.

NIGHT SCHOOLS

In 1931-32 only 561, or about 18 percent, of the cities of the country reported night schools. Eighty, or 86 percent, of the cities of group I reported such schools; 156, or 66.1 percent, of group II; 214, or 30.7 percent, of group III; and 111, or 5.1 percent, of group IV, reported such schools.

Of the total enrollment, 74.5 percent is in group I; 17.5 percent is in group II; 5.7 percent in group III; and 2.3 percent, is in group IV.

The peak of the night-school movement from 1922 to 1932 was reached in 1928 with respect to the number of cities reporting such schools; and in 1930, with respect to enrollment, the number of supervisors and teachers, and expenditures. From 1930 to 1932 the number of cities reporting night schools decreased 15.5 percent, the enroll-

ment, 4.8 percent, the number of supervisors and teachers 1.2 percent, and the amount expended for such schools 21.9 percent.

From table XXVII, which shows the number of cities reporting night schools, enrollments, teachers, and expenditures, 1922 to 1932, the fluctuations of night schools may be noted. If data for 1932-33 were available the decline from 1930 would doubtless be very marked, indeed.

TABLE XXVII.—*Night and Americanization schools in cities of 2,500 population or more, 1922-32*

Year	Number of school systems reporting	Enrollment	Number of supervisors, principals, and teachers	Expenditures for cities reporting this item
1	2	3	4	5
1922.....	504	842,863	21,553	\$6,413,420
1928.....	711	993,985	23,604	9,496,170
1930.....	664	1,038,052	24,071	10,682,349
1932.....	561	978,471	23,675	8,342,352

SUMMER SCHOOLS

Of the 3,158 city school systems in the country only 278, or 8.8 percent, reported summer schools in 1931-32. Fifty-seven, or 61.3 percent, of the cities of group I reported such schools; 89, or 37.3 percent, of group II; 84, or 12.8 percent, of group III; and only 48, or 2.2 percent, of group IV reported summer schools.

The summer school movement reached its peak in 1928 with respect to the number of cities reporting such schools, and in 1930 with respect to the number of supervisors and teachers, enrollment, and expenditures. From 1930 to 1932 the number of cities reporting summer schools decreased 25.6 percent, the number of supervisors and teachers 8.4 percent, the enrollment 10.8 percent, and the expenditures 7 percent. Since the enrollment has decreased so much less than the number of school systems reporting, it is possible that there has been very little if any decrease in enrollments in the cities still maintaining their summer schools.

Table XXVIII shows the number of cities reporting summer schools, enrollment, teachers, and expenditures, 1922 to 1932.

TABLE XXVIII.—*Summer schools in city school systems having a population of 2,500 or more, 1922-32—All groups*

Year	Number of city systems reporting	Number of supervisors, principals, and teachers	Enrollment	Total expense for schools reporting this item
1	2	3	4	5
1922.....	231	9,748	280,507	\$1,652,981
1928.....	447	14,377	456,099	3,242,665
1930.....	374	14,481	492,638	4,048,433
1932.....	278	13,263	439,080	3,765,821

SOME EFFECTS OF THE ECONOMIC SITUATION ON CITY SCHOOLS

The effects of the depression began to be reflected in city school current expense budgets between 1930 and 1932, or several years after it began to be felt by the industrial and commercial world. However, it should be remembered that it was also several years after the beginning of the prosperous years before the prosperity of the Nation was reflected in the schools. The question may be raised whether the effects of the depression were not felt by the schools sooner than the effects of rising prices during and after the World War. Both in periods of business prosperity and in periods of business depression the schools do not feel the effects at once.

As may be noted in the foregoing sections of this report, general reduction in school expense began some time between 1930 and 1932. The average reduction was not great, but by referring to table XIV it may be noted that in some cities the cost per pupil in average daily attendance was much less in 1932 than in 1930.

Since city school statistics are collected by the Office of Education every 2 years and in even numbered years, no data are at hand to compare expenses in 1933 with similar expenses in 1930 and 1932. However, in the fall of 1932 the Office of Education sent an inquiry form to all cities having a population of 2,500 or more requesting figures on budgets for current expenses, teachers' salaries, and capital outlay for the years 1930-31, 1931-32, and 1932-33. The data furnished by about 1,095 cities were compiled and published in Circular No. 79, *Some Effects of the Economic Situation on City Schools*. In order to supplement the data presented in the foregoing sections of this report, some of the data supplied regarding school budgets for 1931-32 and 1932-33 are presented herewith.

Current expense budget.—From 1931-32 to 1932-33 the paring down of school budgets began in earnest. The depression was making itself felt in the current expense budget in all groups of cities and in all sections of the country as may be noted in table XXIX.

TABLE XXIX.—*Percentage of change in budgets for current expenses in city schools from 1931-32 to 1932-33*

Region	Size of city				Average for all cities
	Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
North Atlantic.....	-1.9	-6.0	-4.7	-6.3	-3.0
North Central.....	-10.5	-8.9	-9.7	-11.0	-10.1
South Atlantic.....	-8.3	-7.6	-10.6	-7.5	-8.3
South Central.....	-17.9	-3.5	-18.0	-13.0	-15.6
Western.....	-13.9	-11.9	-12.9	-10.8	-13.1
United States.....	-5.7	-7.7	-8.7	-9.3	-6.8

The greatest reduction was in group III in the South Central States, amounting to 18 percent. The least reduction was 1.9 percent in group I of the North Atlantic States. Considering the average for all cities by geographical divisions, the greatest decrease, 15.6 percent, was in the South Central States, and the least, 3 percent, was in the North Atlantic States.

If data for individual States are examined in table XXXV extreme cases of budget reduction will be found. The cities of one State reported a 29 percent decrease in 1932-33, and those of another a 25 percent decrease. Four others show reductions ranging from 15 to 20 percent. In 19 other States the average decrease ranges from 10 to about 15 percent. In other words, the cities in 25 States have within a year reduced their school budget for current expenses from 10 to about 30 percent.

Teachers' salary budget.—Table XXX shows that the allotment of the current expense budget for teachers' salaries averaged 5 percent less in 1932-33 than in 1931-32. The median decrease was, however, 7.5 percent. The South Central States had the greatest average decrease, 15 percent, and the North Atlantic States the least, 0.7 percent. The percent of reduction for the country as a whole increases as the size of the city decreases.

TABLE XXX.—Percentage of change in budgets for teachers' salaries in city school systems from 1931-32 to 1932-33

Region	Size of city				Average for all cities
	Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
North Atlantic.....	-0.5	+0.5	-3.7	-1.5	-0.7
North Central.....	-12.3	-9.1	-8.1	-10.4	-10.3
South Atlantic.....	-2.9	-7.8	-12.2	-7.9	-5.2
South Central.....	-17.7	-2.6	-14.9	-14.1	-15.1
Western.....	-12.7	-11.2	-12.0	-13.3	-12.3
United States.....	-4.2	-4.7	-7.6	-7.7	-5.0

Since the national, regional, and even the State averages do not show the extent to which budgets for teachers' salaries have been cut in individual cities, calculations were made for each city reporting in order to show for each group the number of cities that have within the past year changed their salary budgets by certain percentages and in order to show the extremes of decrease and of increase and also the central tendency.

Table XXXII shows in percent the range, from the largest decrease to the largest increase, the upper and lower quartiles and medians for each group of cities. While the range varies, the central tendency is much the same for all groups. This is especially true of the medians

varying only from a 6.5 percent decrease in cities of group II to a 7.9 percent decrease in cities of group IV.

TABLE XXXI.—*Change in budgets for teachers' salaries by certain percentages from 1931-32 to 1932-33*

Size of city	Number of cities showing							Total reporting	Total existing
	Decreases					Increases			
	40 to 43 percent	30 to 39.9 percent	20 to 29.9 percent	10 to 19.9 percent	0.1 to 9.9 percent	0.1 to 9.9 percent	10 to 18.9 percent		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Group I.....	0	1	4	7	21	9	0	42	93
Group II.....	0	0	5	30	43	24	1	103	234
Group III.....	0	3	17	87	126	39	3	275	675
Group IV.....	1	18	53	190	277	103	13	655	2,166
Total.....	1	22	79	314	467	175	17	1,075	3,165

It may be noted that one fourth of the cities reporting have decreased their salary budgets from 12.6 to 43 percent, that one half of them have decreased the budget from 1.8 to 12.6 percent, and the remaining fourth made reductions of less than 1.8 percent or increases up to 18.9 percent. The median for all cities, including those that increased their salary budgets, shows that one half of them have made reductions amounting to more than 7.5 percent.

TABLE XXXII.—*Range of decrease or increase in percents in budgets for teachers' salaries, 1931-32 to 1932-33*

Size of city	Largest decrease	Q ₁ (decrease)	Median (decrease)	Average (decrease)	Q ₃ (decrease)	Largest increase
Group I.....	37.7	11.7	7.6	4.2	0.8	9.0
Group II.....	29.5	11.4	6.5	4.7	.2	11.0
Group III.....	38.6	13.1	7.3	7.6	2.2	14.4
Group IV.....	43.0	12.7	7.9	7.7	2.0	18.9
Total.....	43.0	12.6	7.5	5.0	1.8	18.9

Table XXXIII shows by States the percentage changes in the budget for teachers' salaries in cities from 1931-32 to 1932-33 from the largest increase to the largest decrease.

Since the data given in table XXXIII are based upon budgets and not upon individual salaries, they do not show fully the actual cuts in salaries. No data were collected to show to what extent teachers are returning a portion of their salaries to their boards of education nor to what extent warrants are being discounted. If data on these points were available they would doubtless show that the actual income of teachers has been reduced much more than the percentages in the tables on salary budgets indicate.

TABLE XXXIII.—Percentage changes in budgets for teachers' salaries in cities
from 1931-32 to 1932-33: Extreme ranges and median

State	Number of cities reporting	Decreases		Largest increase ¹
		Largest	Median	
1	2	3	4	5
United States.....	1,075	43.0	7.5	18.9
North Atlantic division.....	340	35.3	1.3	18.9
North Central division.....	406	38.9	9.8	17.4
South Atlantic division.....	69	30.7	7.9	9.4
South Central division.....	127	37.7	12.9	8.6
Western division.....	133	43.0	10.0	17.1
North Atlantic division:				
Maine.....	9	35.3	3.5	1.2
New Hampshire.....	5	10.8	6.7	6.2
Vermont.....	6	12.1	3.4	2.6
Massachusetts.....	44	13.5	4	7.2
Rhode Island.....	8	12.8	7.1	1.8
Connecticut.....	9	13.9	6.5	2.2
New York.....	82	18.9	3	18.9
New Jersey.....	56	14.2	1.8	9.4
Pennsylvania.....	121	21.0	1.8	16.1
North Central division:				
Ohio.....	65	30.8	7.2	14.4
Indiana.....	44	20.3	9.0	.8
Illinois.....	69	37.4	11.9	.9
Michigan.....	49	38.4	12.7	17.4
Wisconsin.....	42	27.5	5.5	10.8
Minnesota.....	29	15.9	6.9	6.7
Iowa.....	26	22.6	10.1	-2.5
Missouri.....	24	24.0	10.4	1.1
North Dakota.....	4	13.8	12.0	-10.5
South Dakota.....	11	17.0	9.9	.7
Nebraska.....	11	17.7	8.9	-2.1
Kansas.....	32	38.9	11.0	9.0
South Atlantic division:				
Maryland.....	3	5.6	3.5	2.7
District of Columbia.....	1	6.3	6.3	6.3
Virginia.....	15	27.1	7.5	9.4
West Virginia.....	15	26.8	12.9	-3.4
North Carolina.....	14	19.4	2.4	7.9
South Carolina.....	5	16.7	13.4	-6.5
Georgia.....	11	17.2	7.9	-2.4
Florida.....	5	30.7	10.9	-9.0
South Central division:				
Kentucky.....	11	26.4	12.4	1.3
Tennessee.....	10	22.6	12.2	-4
Alabama.....	14	25.0	11.2	-1.5
Mississippi.....	6	27.2	7.4	-4.2
Louisiana.....	5	29.8	17.4	1.9
Texas.....	44	37.7	10.7	8.6
Arkansas.....	13	31.3	19.4	-8.8
Oklahoma.....	24	33.0	16.7	-5.4
Western division:				
Montana.....	9	19.4	10.4	-4.1
Wyoming.....	6	16.0	14.5	-7.3
Colorado.....	16	26.7	9.7	4.3
New Mexico.....	6	26.9	20.4	-10.1
Arizona.....	6	38.4	17.4	-7.3
Utah.....	6	24.8	9.4	-5.2
Idaho.....	10	12.0	8.4	-2.1
Washington.....	24	43.0	10.4	1.1
Oregon.....	11	33.0	16.9	-4.9
California.....	33	19.3	5.4	17.1

¹ Smallest decreases indicated by —.

Budget for capital outlay.—The reduction in capital outlay began several years before the reduction in current expenses. Part of this reduction was undoubtedly due to the fact that some of the cities had completed most of their school-building programs by the time the depression began. From 1930-31 to 1932, budgets for capital

outlay were reduced 28.4 per cent; from 1931-32 to 1932-33 they were reduced 41.4 per cent. The greatest reduction during the latter year was in the South Central States, averaging 54 percent.

TABLE XXXIV.—Percentage of change in budget for capital outlay in city school systems from 1931-32 to 1932-33

Region	Size of city				Average for all cities
	Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6
North Atlantic.....	-46.7	-50.4	-20.5	-24.2	-42.5
North Central.....	-40.2	-50.3	-34.6	-20.7	-38.0
South Atlantic.....	-48.0	+35.4	-11.2	-3.4	-34.7
South Central.....	-62.1	-9	-61.1	-35.9	-54.1
Western.....	-40.7	-60.5	-56.3	-20.1	-44.3
United States.....	-46.8	-49.4	-31.0	-24.4	-41.4

1 One of the cities in Virginia spent nothing for capital outlay in 1931-32, but budgeted \$100,000 for 1932-33.

Table XXXIV shows that the changes in the budget for capital outlay in 1932-33 vary greatly among the States, ranging from 5.6 percent in one State to 96.2 percent in another. The capital outlay was decreased by more than 50 percent in 18 States, from 30 to 50 percent in 11 States, from 10 to 30 percent in 11 States, and by less than 10 percent in 5 States for the year 1932-33.

TABLE XXXV.—Percentage of change in certain factors affecting city schools from 1931-32 to 1932-33

Division and States	Number of cities reporting	Budget for current expenses	Budget for teachers' salaries	Budget for capital outlay	Assessed valuation	Enrollment first month	Number of teachers first month
11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
United States.....	1,095	-6.8	-5.0	-41.4	-7.1	+1.3	-2.5
North Atlantic Division.....	359	-3.0	-0.7	-42.5	-4.4	+2.0	-1.4
North Central Division.....	400	-10.1	-10.3	-38.0	-12.4	+0.5	-3.4
South Atlantic Division.....	73	-8.3	-5.2	-34.7	-6.2	+0.6	-0.3
South Central Division.....	129	-15.6	-15.1	-54.1	-10.2	+0.8	-3.0
Western Division.....	134	-13.1	-12.3	-44.5	-14.0	+2.2	-3.8
North Atlantic Division:							
Maine.....	10	-14.3	-8.9	-8.8	-0.1	+3.0	-3.6
New Hampshire.....	5	-4.3	-4.6	-8.5	-1.5	+2.5	-3.0
Vermont.....	7	-6.7	-4.2	-10.6	-0.9	+1.2	-4.1
Massachusetts.....	49	-6.6	+1.9	-58.3	-0.9	+2.0	-0.8
Rhode Island.....	9	-8.7	-8.0	-20.2	-6.1	+2.5	-2.0
Connecticut.....	10	-4.9	-3.9	-66.9	-1.0	+2.6	-1.8
New York.....	88	-2.1	-0.9	-29.9	-6.1	+3.6	-0.3
New Jersey.....	62	-2.3	-1.6	-19.0	-0.4	+2.9	-2.1
Pennsylvania.....	119	-2.7	+0.3	-47.9	-0.6	+0.7	-1.8
North Central Division:							
Ohio.....	68	-7.0	-7.6	-31.0	-11.7	-0.4	-3.9
Indiana.....	43	-9.7	-10.2	-53.4	-17.4	-0.3	-2.5
Illinois.....	72	-9.2	-12.0	-29.3	-5.5	+1.2	-4.3
Michigan.....	46	-17.9	-16.8	-30.5	-11.4	+0.7	-5.4
Wisconsin.....	40	-7.1	-9.0	-47.2	-10.3	+2.0	-1.5
Minnesota.....	28	-10.3	-11.8	-45.5	-4.5	+1.3	-1.8
Iowa.....	27	-8.5	-7.7	-56.9	-1.3	+0.8	-3.2
Missouri.....	21	-10.5	-11.0	-19.6	-8.7	+0.2	-3.3
North Dakota.....	4	-14.9	-12.2	-40.2	-26.9	+0.1	-4.1
South Dakota.....	9	-11.0	-10.3	-57.2	-5.3	-0.2	-2.4
Nebraska.....	11	-11.6	-7.9	-65.7	-14.6	-0.4	-3.6
Kansas.....	31	-8.3	-2.5	-51.2	-25.6	+1.2	-2.3

TABLE XXXV.—Percentage of change in certain factors affecting city schools from 1931-32 to 1932-33—Continued

Division and States	Number of cities reporting	Budget for current expenses	Budget for teachers' salaries	Budget for capital outlay	Assessed valuation	Enrollment first month	Number of teachers first month
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
South Atlantic Division:							
Maryland.....	3	-5.4	-4.9	-47.4	-2.4	+4.8	-1.0
District of Columbia.....	1	-4.1	-6.3	-48.3		+2.1	+2.7
Virginia.....	16	-5.7	-6.1	+156.4		-1.2	-0.9
West Virginia.....	17	-12.3	-17.1	-5.9	-10.1	-0.6	-2.4
North Carolina.....	15	-6.7	-8.7	-76.2	-2.3	+2.1	+1.0
South Carolina.....	6	-12.2	-12.1	-61.1	-3.7	+3.0	-2.7
Georgia.....	10	-7.6	-6.5		-9.7	+3.7	-1.2
Florida.....	5	-11.1	-15.5	-36.1	-19.1	+0.3	-2.2
South Central Division:							
Kentucky.....	11	-8.4	-7.2	-25.2	-3.0	+1.8	-1.7
Tennessee.....	11	-11.2	-10.6	-35.7	-4.9	-1.1	-4.5
Alabama.....	14	-11.7	-10.2	-5.6	-10.2	+1.8	-0.7
Mississippi.....	9	-29.0	-27.8	-5.9	-12.6	-1.0	-4.7
Louisiana.....	5	-14.2	-16.4	-96.2	-13.1	+1.0	-3.2
Texas.....	42	-18.3	-17.8	-54.8	-8.8	+1.8	-2.9
Arkansas.....	13	-12.9	-16.8	-91.1	-10.2	-0.6	-6.0
Oklahoma.....	24	-20.2	-19.8	-54.9	-19.1	-2.2	-4.9
Western Division:							
Montana.....	10	-7.9	-12.1	-66.7	-5.4	-5.0	-6.5
Wyoming.....	6	-11.5	-11.2	-11.2	-6.5	+1.0	-5.8
Colorado.....	16	-10.6	-9.8	-23.5	-9.8	+2.1	-4.1
New Mexico.....	5	-18.8	-19.2	-78.3	-3.5	-0.4	-8.2
Arizona.....	6	-25.3	-24.3	-77.6	-22.3	-7.1	-16.9
Utah.....	6	-8.4	-8.3	-23.6	-4.0	+0.2	-2.2
Idaho.....	10	-7.0	-7.2	-44.1	-3.8	+1.1	-4.0
Washington.....	24	-14.4	-13.1	-29.6	-18.5	-1.0	-7.5
Oregon.....	10	-14.1	-15.9	-60.2	-1.8	-0.6	-9.7
California.....	41	-13.7	-12.6	-51.0	-15.7	+4.0	-2.3

1 One of the cities in Virginia spent nothing on capital outlay in 1931-32, but budgeted \$100,000 for 1932-33.

THE EFFECT OF REDUCED SCHOOL BUDGETS

The reduction in budgets naturally had serious effects on the schools. Fewer teachers were employed in spite of the fact that the enrollment increased. In some cities the school term was shortened. Textbooks and other educational supplies were curtailed. Very few cities reported that they are building new classrooms. Of 1,266 cities furnishing information, only 70, or 5.5 percent, reported that new classrooms were under construction, the total number of such reported being only about 2,000. Many pupils were reported attending school part time or housed in portable buildings because of lack of school buildings. A fact of significance to be noted is that many pupils on part time and in portables were in cities in which no new classrooms were being built. Data for 466, or 47.5 percent, of the cities having a population of 10,000 or more were analyzed, and it was found that there were about 35,000 children on part time and about 33,000 housed in portables in those cities in which no school buildings were under construction.

One of the most serious effects of the depression on the schools has been the elimination or curtailment of highly essential activities and services. The elimination and curtailments include: (1) Whole schools and classes for special purposes, such as kindergarten, night, continuation, and summer schools, and schools and classes for handicapped children; (2) staffs for specialized services, such as those for supervision and health; and (3) certain fields of instruction, such as music, art, home economics, manual training, and physical education. In brief, some of the most essential services and subjects of instruction are disappearing from the schools.

The necessity for readjustment may result in some good to the schools if the opportunity is seized to study the whole educational program from bottom to top to see what should remain and what should be eliminated, not merely for financial reasons but in order that an educational program may be developed to meet the needs of the individual and of society more nearly than does the present program. Simply lopping off here and there indiscriminately may result in a distorted school system. The world is changing; the schools must also change, since new and greater demands will be made of them.

TABLE 1.—Comparative summary of school statistics for the 4 groups of cities of 2,500 population and more for the school year 1931-32

Item	Group I, cities of 100,000 population and more	Group II, cities of 30,000 to 99,999 pop- ulation	Group III, cities of 10,000 to 29,999 pop- ulation	Group IV, cities of 2,500 to 9,999 pop- ulation	Groups I to IV com- bined
1	2	3	4	5	6
I.—Total population, attendance, and personnel in city public schools					
Total population (census of 1930)	30,325,730	11,385,363	10,706,229	10,546,171	62,963,493
City school systems reporting	93	236	672	2,157	3,158
Superintendents and assistant superintendents	374	313	698	2,172	3,557
Day schools:					
Supervisors and principals	9,344	4,279	4,560	3,613	21,796
Teachers:					
Men	27,173	9,692	9,721	12,837	59,423
Women	155,300	60,135	60,260	69,344	345,039
Enrollment:					
Boys	3,193,340	1,125,551	1,161,700	1,339,409	6,820,000
Girls	3,073,771	1,065,598	1,134,411	1,330,802	6,634,682
Aggregate days' attendance	995,417,483	347,568,165	357,949,545	409,431,882	2,110,366,075
Average daily attendance	5,408,416	1,918,070	1,993,000	2,306,600	11,626,095
Average length of school year (days)	184	181	180	178	182
Average days attended per pupil enrolled	159	156	155	153	157
Number of schools	12,297	6,109	7,492	10,675	36,573
Number of school buildings	8,334	4,345	6,007	9,077	27,763
Part-time and continuation schools:					
Supervisors, principals, and teachers	1,767	856	191	40	2,854
Student enrollment	158,475	34,205	8,284	1,604	202,568
Night schools and Americanization classes:					
Supervisors, principals, and teachers	16,045	4,767	2,151	712	23,675
Student enrollment	729,828	171,900	50,880	19,913	978,471
Summer schools:					
Supervisors, principals, and teachers	10,273	1,856	862	262	13,253
Student enrollment	358,673	55,704	19,685	4,968	439,030
II.—Expenditures					
Day schools:					
General control	\$19,573,936	\$6,306,713	\$7,053,427	\$10,856,606	\$43,790,682
Salaries and expenses of supervisors and principals	43,109,073	13,244,788	11,635,109	7,530,264	75,519,224
Salaries of teachers	418,406,096	123,907,478	106,523,483	108,221,047	756,058,104
Educational supplies and other expenses of instruction	20,536,862	7,399,013	6,555,214	6,629,289	41,120,383
Operation of school plant	55,800,999	19,775,782	18,590,832	18,821,687	112,989,300
Maintenance (repairs and replacements) of school plant	22,913,094	5,945,260	5,282,103	5,273,097	39,413,464
Coordinate activities and auxiliary agencies	19,249,423	6,079,757	5,671,377	7,777,902	38,778,459
Fixed charges (pensions, rent, insurance, etc.)	21,622,835	3,442,303	3,179,360	3,476,199	31,720,697
Total current expenditures	621,212,233	186,101,094	163,490,905	168,586,081	1,139,390,313
Part-time and continuation schools (total cost)	6,474,280	1,493,962	324,085	50,025	8,342,352
Night schools and Americanization classes (total cost)	8,604,237	1,424,213	411,442	117,040	10,556,932
Summer schools (total cost)	3,219,275	360,043	144,133	32,370	3,755,821
Capital outlay	79,586,480	24,366,956	15,604,731	15,368,725	134,926,892
Interest on indebtedness (current funds only)	61,181,964	19,628,073	16,685,363	14,556,577	112,051,977
All other expenses of debt service (current funds only)	72,425,132	23,966,161	22,765,886	17,528,376	136,685,555
Grand total expenditures	852,703,601	257,340,502	219,426,545	216,239,194	1,545,709,842
III.—Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)					
School bonds outstanding at close of year	1,287,930	409,087	342,395	300,821	2,340,233
Balance in school sinking funds at close of year	87,042	19,232	14,721	9,944	130,939
IV.—Value of school property					
Total value of school property (thousands of dollars)	2,405,253	837,529	775,344	736,911	4,755,037
Value of school property per pupil in average daily attendance	\$445	\$437	\$338	\$319	\$409

TABLE 2.—Combined summary of personnel and attendance in city public schools, 1931-32, for all cities of 2,500 population and more

State	City school systems	Day schools						Part-time and continuation schools			Night schools			Summer schools			
		Superintendents	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attendance	City school systems reporting	Superintendents, principals, and teachers	Enrollment	City school systems reporting	Superintendents, principals, and teachers	Enrollment	City school systems reporting	Superintendents, principals, and teachers	Enrollment	
			Men	Women	Boys	Girls											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Continental United States																	
Alabama	53	58	104	400	3,626	78,893	81,090	132,262	1	2	113	6	205	5,178	2	55	1,232
Arizona	14	15	101	139	1,115	24,169	21,767	34,974	1	1	135	3	56	1,278	2	28	1,184
Arkansas	49	50	113	352	2,220	61,262	52,191	85,275	1	1	20,342	57	3,663	227,754	1	9	223
California	144	183	1,484	4,805	23,425	442,917	423,469	718,742	25	317	9,007	5	118	3,964	6	1,549	55,512
Colorado	26	32	176	480	3,015	60,325	58,639	97,429	1	57	4,200	5	115	2,998	5	94	3,335
Connecticut	33	53	465	831	6,984	121,490	115,186	207,493	1	172	4,200	29	653	18,403	3	157	8,096
Delaware	6	7	34	91	582	11,454	10,948	19,280	1	63	212	1	115	2,998	1	273	7,872
District of Columbia	58	60	143	348	2,473	44,786	46,065	74,104	1	1	1	1	277	13,604	1	273	7,872
Florida	53	60	306	599	5,323	100,411	102,458	163,932	1	1	112	3	136	6,384	1	20	555
Georgia	63	69	202	635	4,306	101,590	110,765	173,207	1	2	112	3	136	6,384	1	20	555
Idaho	21	22	61	243	946	20,931	20,993	35,999	1	1	1	1	10	176	1	1	1
Illinois	197	225	1,019	3,299	22,076	478,614	448,053	790,091	2	59	13,302	10	1,499	67,074	14	1,080	30,893
Indiana	95	101	746	1,999	8,463	181,757	175,416	300,063	1	2	71	12	499	21,474	9	337	11,784
Iowa	83	86	459	858	5,827	105,551	104,802	184,508	9	17	383	10	96	2,854	7	90	2,661
Kansas	62	63	295	858	4,319	87,459	86,380	146,770	1	1	1	13	185	5,720	4	106	3,127
Kentucky	53	56	289	521	3,561	73,544	73,338	121,478	1	4	164	1	15	446	2	23	540
Louisiana	48	54	203	457	3,896	78,825	82,904	132,252	1	1	1	1	222	11,014	1	11	275
Maine	26	27	76	239	1,787	30,788	29,773	48,816	1	1	1	1	121	2,999	1	169	8,487
Maryland	21	25	275	751	3,853	82,084	79,998	132,254	2	8	514	3	391	14,596	1	96	23,885
Massachusetts	122	138	1,430	3,100	19,357	353,862	337,346	615,430	33	249	12,019	56	2,163	61,002	28	965	23,885
Michigan	113	130	1,011	2,283	15,706	318,363	311,522	563,780	15	166	4,857	27	767	28,524	17	224	14,096
Minnesota	73	77	522	1,129	7,368	130,379	130,340	232,810	1	1	1	19	378	11,333	8	403	11,049
Mississippi	39	40	110	168	1,482	28,497	41,286	64,326	1	9	172	2	10	1,188	2	17	316
Missouri	71	86	568	1,262	7,482	166,562	151,622	273,051	4	11	591	5	694	20,537	6	682	15,870
Montana	18	18	98	1,065	1,065	19,313	18,620	33,463	1	1	1	2	15	434	1	28	698

	34	37	200	428	2,868	55,985	54,560	95,365	1	1	91	4	61	2,129	1	3	70
Nebraska.....	5	5	8	428	2,868	55,985	54,560	95,365	1	1	91	4	61	2,129	1	3	70
Nevada.....	18	21	79	225	1,147	4,853	4,687	7,204	20	127	8,006	42	90	2,012	1	21	301
New Hampshire.....	167	186	4,152	2,966	18,913	343,427	324,197	568,731	20	127	8,006	42	1,328	41,254	27	1,064	30,764
New Jersey.....	16	16	60	111	652	14,878	14,480	23,600	20	127	8,006	42	1,328	41,254	27	1,064	1,000
New Mexico.....	198	265	3,159	8,040	49,074	910,029	967,929	1,603,367	38	913	90,977	79	5,572	205,453	27	1,822	73,144
New York.....	68	69	164	579	4,949	103,980	108,180	183,818	3	913	90,977	3	29	29,712	2	15	506
North Carolina.....	12	12	37	118	620	11,415	11,781	20,720	6	41	2,441	2	23	339	3	12	246
North Dakota.....	171	189	1,208	4,387	21,081	432,370	414,625	760,479	6	41	2,441	24	944	23,002	23	1,180	38,753
Ohio.....	68	72	286	876	4,597	105,564	103,340	167,521	2	11	215	1	65	1,455	1	6	160
Oklahoma.....	28	31	205	455	2,657	52,010	51,111	85,214	2	11	215	2	133	3,017	1	4	92
Oregon.....	253	378	1,816	6,521	30,812	639,449	616,680	1,091,534	44	188	18,145	45	1,772	64,565	20	1,346	41,720
Pennsylvania.....	19	28	182	456	3,147	59,136	56,259	97,595	1	20	413	14	438	15,224	4	30	928
Rhode Island.....	39	40	86	359	2,670	54,512	59,325	95,265	1	20	413	4	48	863	1	8	313
South Carolina.....	16	16	66	176	913	15,357	15,617	27,112	1	20	413	4	24	524	1	8	313
South Dakota.....	48	49	213	530	4,269	90,094	93,589	150,858	1	5	354	2	55	1,913	2	398	14,559
Tennessee.....	150	173	914	1,950	13,246	271,790	265,038	445,607	1	5	354	2	202	12,227	4	140	2,446
Texas.....	21	26	96	468	1,702	37,504	36,723	65,503	2	10	696	2	45	1,204	2	17	529
Utah.....	14	14	44	81	614	10,346	10,416	18,274	1	1	93	3	20	394	1	17	529
Vermont.....	45	46	259	411	4,377	82,756	85,077	146,922	1	1	93	6	196	6,244	13	453	15,046
Virginia.....	38	45	358	971	4,555	99,345	94,187	164,393	3	20	2,972	9	226	11,446	3	77	2,143
Washington.....	42	41	235	713	3,287	60,913	60,104	105,607	5	20	2,972	5	76	1,351	1	14	353
West Virginia.....	83	94	448	1,593	7,452	141,689	139,071	246,102	10	436	21,881	17	982	33,995	9	315	9,597
Wisconsin.....	8	9	51	81	559	9,988	9,796	17,025	10	436	21,881	2	52	33,912	1	5	106
Wyoming.....																	

TABLE 3.—Combined summary of expenditures, value of school properties, number
2,500 population

State	Population	Number of schools	Number of school buildings	Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)	Salaries (day schools)		Total cost of part-time and continuation schools
					Supervisors and principals	Teachers	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Continental United States	58,963,499	36,573	27,763	4,756,037	\$75,512,224	\$756,058,104	\$8,342,352
Alabama	744,273	369	335	32,800	398,421	4,184,061	1,375
Arizona	149,856	148	113	10,072	260,880	2,137,573	
Arkansas	382,878	374	344	18,786	251,468	2,344,064	1,935
California	4,031,063	2,477	2,405	350,316	5,508,043	59,956,561	857,113
Colorado	519,882	372	266	38,486	697,267	6,715,292	160,269
Connecticut	1,206,779	725	507	92,885	1,878,631	14,304,191	8,921
Delaware	123,146	56	37	8,020	126,745	1,263,763	996
District of Columbia	496,869	229	171	29,000	587,608	6,369,080	
Florida	759,778	517	470	56,478	640,800	6,036,628	
Georgia	905,707	616	503	30,548	493,155	5,932,389	2,372
Idaho	129,480	112	110	8,614	141,672	1,630,511	
Illinois	5,641,127	2,034	1,484	348,169	3,784,386	51,351,390	517,763
Indiana	1,795,892	964	722	112,370	2,038,654	17,721,575	7,820
Iowa	979,292	954	579	67,133	1,082,752	10,090,426	28,319
Kansas	729,834	675	469	48,170	744,183	8,013,432	
Kentucky	799,026	457	345	35,981	638,410	5,262,140	1,416
Louisiana	833,532	372	286	34,512	455,164	5,370,638	
Maine	332,183	406	360	17,536	189,824	2,577,564	
Maryland	974,869	364	247	47,598	764,186	7,892,811	10,230
Massachusetts	3,834,426	2,594	1,949	264,079	4,490,708	43,147,706	664,337
Michigan	3,318,140	1,787	1,085	286,341	3,764,190	34,090,741	356,783
Minnesota	1,257,616	990	656	101,895	1,381,807	15,010,908	
Mississippi	338,859	257	203	14,831	179,936	1,921,055	2,453
Missouri	1,859,119	931	666	106,658	1,751,634	16,673,166	23,131
Montana	181,036	135	125	11,869	228,310	1,856,431	
Nebraska	482,448	429	273	42,506	536,369	5,392,762	2,138
Nevada	34,464	30	23	1,460	26,100	456,326	
New Hampshire	273,079	240	180	13,499	181,202	1,978,592	
New Jersey	3,358,936	1,724	1,092	273,138	4,870,937	48,300,684	397,056
New Mexico	106,816	103	87	5,804	143,105	1,053,108	
New York	10,524,391	3,434	2,070	817,646	17,521,090	151,717,631	3,244,096
North Carolina	809,847	440	417	51,260	373,460	5,885,967	
North Dakota	113,576	82	66	6,328	91,116	1,125,283	
Ohio	4,493,868	2,080	1,551	322,415	4,024,752	47,247,107	69,485
Oklahoma	821,681	586	513	48,127	706,067	7,457,135	17,519
Oregon	489,746	257	224	34,331	569,965	5,511,816	
Pennsylvania	6,537,245	2,941	2,485	466,191	6,419,071	68,484,474	573,346
Rhode Island	635,429	445	342	38,043	559,880	6,186,994	
South Carolina	367,865	261	216	19,142	195,101	2,980,268	
South Dakota	130,907	138	96	10,173	148,048	1,608,018	
Tennessee	896,538	402	352	29,988	397,916	5,551,127	10,826
Texas	2,395,433	1,384	1,288	126,006	2,244,822	19,866,870	18,327
Utah	266,264	156	156	17,453	279,424	3,039,949	
Vermont	125,784	112	94	5,977	91,347	938,602	
Virginia	785,537	303	316	38,196	668,068	6,189,339	2,400
Washington	894,539	435	407	55,705	1,094,543	9,836,291	41,216
West Virginia	491,504	443	395	38,444	491,244	5,698,413	
Wisconsin	1,553,843	1,034	598	111,509	1,491,621	15,969,779	1,326,510
Wyoming	70,097	78	85	6,289	120,142	1,132,500	

of schools and school buildings in city public-school systems, 1934-32, for all cities of and more

Total cost of night schools	Total cost of summer schools	Total current expenses	Debt service (current funds only)		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	State
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
\$10,556,932	\$3,755,821	\$1,162,045,418	\$112,061,977	\$136,685,555	\$134,926,892	\$1,545,709,842	Continental U.S.
26,620	9,057	5,620,783	709,365	529,407	189,793	7,049,348	Alabama.
6,491	4,452	3,205,753	308,303	331,882	78,383	3,924,411	Arizona.
1,804,019	275,740	3,456,405	567,806	510,426	306,829	4,941,526	Arkansas.
62,896	16,748	93,373,859	7,940,229	6,212,193	11,367,673	118,893,854	California.
		10,125,870	790,306	641,465	405,630	11,863,361	Colorado.
328,985	32,881	22,019,058	1,799,598	2,297,510	1,002,343	27,118,509	Connecticut.
34,650		1,895,476	65,674	85,179	1,000,094	3,046,423	Delaware.
93,873	34,007	9,959,900			4,456,171	14,416,071	Dist. of Columbia.
71,701	5,869	8,441,351	1,838,317	1,969,376	346,555	12,595,599	Florida.
		7,987,614	505,264	657,659	122,655	9,273,192	Georgia.
1,111		2,529,057	229,170	432,299	48,660	3,239,195	Idaho.
2,531	568,412	80,713,673	7,674,975	11,376,757	8,810,352	108,575,757	Illinois.
1,0,989	83,035	26,985,897	1,940,327	3,106,736	2,171,085	34,103,997	Indiana.
14,309	14,981	15,706,436	1,307,347	1,145,540	1,024,187	19,183,210	Iowa.
40,618	15,038	11,943,585	849,216	1,183,836	945,460	14,922,097	Kansas.
7,220	2,294	7,821,502	708,655	1,103,018	780,469	10,413,644	Kentucky.
58,193		7,728,170	764,151	4,311,553	956,736	13,760,610	Louisiana.
26,650	400	3,959,431	243,871	211,197	751,645	5,166,144	Maine.
115,237	35,757	12,172,133	1,237,485	834,006	847,188	15,090,814	Maryland.
700,420	222,996	67,289,874	2,713,808	5,940,902	10,878,524	86,823,198	Massachusetts.
375,925	132,379	54,383,686	7,360,722	15,484,153	5,096,166	82,324,726	Michigan.
118,425	63,378	24,513,713	2,443,160	1,245,057	2,724,281	30,925,211	Minnesota.
1,137	5,391	2,692,250	219,056	221,690	37,858	3,170,824	Mississippi.
275,200	196,858	26,104,837	2,008,284	5,251,912	3,419,764	36,787,797	Missouri.
1,345	7,650	3,001,499	298,954	253,477	67,559	3,621,489	Montana.
10,499	507	8,308,816	913,742	741,899	543,018	10,507,475	Nebraska.
12,815	2,235	733,518	54,305	60,708	34,652	892,183	Nevada.
884,691	511,469	3,152,396	223,429	463,363	135,027	3,974,215	New Hampshire.
2,147	270	75,945,543	8,835,547	6,756,330	9,794,925	101,332,345	New Jersey.
		1,618,711	150,409	183,000	190,774	2,142,894	New Mexico.
2,908,974	615,567	234,966,878	22,785,945	23,468,494	27,797,631	309,018,946	New York.
6,388	3,796	7,866,593	1,469,673	824,342	403,496	10,564,404	North Carolina.
2,580	2,201	1,746,890	144,113	288,901	25,475	2,205,379	North Dakota.
363,170	287,768	70,838,926	8,963,002	11,013,041	7,004,459	97,819,428	Ohio.
13,370	300	10,854,568	1,617,080	1,228,546	578,295	14,278,489	Oklahoma.
42,731	2,049	7,975,185	714,132	877,137	758,717	10,325,171	Oregon.
744,943	270,541	107,571,487	223,509	14,099,017	15,725,261	147,619,274	Pennsylvania.
113,888	4,437	9,490,343	1,144,956	991,355	2,530,365	14,157,019	Rhode Island.
5,469	1,894	3,892,730	471,621	528,001	100,379	4,992,731	South Carolina.
5,162		2,503,782	235,333	322,350	248,759	3,310,224	South Dakota.
8,885	113,023	7,483,231	803,249	1,917,936	619,141	10,823,548	Tennessee.
90,304	27,720	27,799,737	4,238,580	2,105,168	2,529,355	36,672,840	Texas.
4,910	2,808	4,482,925	274,353	700,117	258,545	5,715,940	Utah.
12,301		1,537,902	74,047	56,005	36,410	1,704,364	Vermont.
65,209	74,619	8,784,103	817,812	166,877	284,329	10,063,121	Virginia.
60,402	14,257	14,523,738	1,091,124	1,154,097	725,700	17,494,659	Washington.
12,532	4,291	8,351,779	516,492	572,445	293,927	9,734,643	West Virginia.
198,130	86,999	26,201,457	1,712,407	2,766,472	6,237,490	36,917,916	Wisconsin.
5,844	915	1,802,069	122,963	150,750	144,843	2,220,625	Wyoming.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32

GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and principals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dollars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ALABAMA											
Birmingham.....	259,678	177	3	69	184	1,199	26,365	26,986	44,542	10,098	-----
CALIFORNIA											
Long Beach.....	142,032	178	2	73	200	868	15,008	14,136	24,454	7,608	-----
Los Angeles.....	1,238,048	186	12	525	1,766	8,045	153,719	146,421	238,340	62,625	4,193
Oakland.....	284,063	191	3	102	224	1,399	28,047	26,195	46,818	13,260	-----
San Diego.....	147,995	185	2	59	158	693	14,273	13,727	23,832	5,103	-----
San Francisco.....	634,394	193	6	149	347	2,056	40,567	38,245	67,377	13,776	-----
COLORADO											
Denver.....	287,861	181	4	77	164	1,246	26,957	25,940	43,738	9,560	-----
CONNECTICUT											
Bridgeport.....	146,716	177	2	52	79	825	14,081	13,390	24,660	4,353	-----
Hartford.....	164,072	179	10	41	146	997	15,830	15,542	26,551	12,057	724
New Haven.....	162,655	179	4	77	142	1,052	18,980	17,037	31,704	496	-----
DELAWARE											
Wilmington.....	106,597	186	3	34	62	463	9,229	8,796	15,461	1,126	-----
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA											
Washington.....	486,869	180	10	143	348	2,473	44,736	46,095	74,104	-----	-----
FLORIDA											
Jacksonville.....	129,549	179	1	65	78	938	16,727	17,276	28,293	4,302	347
Miami ¹	110,737	176	1	36	107	772	16,792	16,554	24,819	10,279	177
Tampa.....	101,161	180	1	35	72	616	12,401	12,332	20,183	4,369	-----
GEORGIA											
Atlanta.....	270,366	176	3	70	252	909	29,066	32,955	49,393	5,959	277
ILLINOIS											
Chicago.....	3,376,438	197	21	394	1,821	11,687	277,957	255,823	448,814	27,340	251
Peoria.....	104,969	185	1	26	69	397	8,267	7,976	13,679	340	-----
INDIANA											
Evansville.....	102,249	188	1	22	64	362	8,339	8,101	13,904	2,387	-----
Fort Wayne.....	114,946	177	1	36	108	489	9,164	8,651	15,942	3,416	-----
Gary.....	100,426	200	1	37	95	455	11,141	10,747	18,868	3,564	-----
Indianapolis.....	364,161	178	4	131	289	1,577	32,540	31,461	53,131	10,762	476
South Bend.....	104,193	200	2	26	90	470	9,504	9,059	16,186	3,623	-----
IOWA											
Des Moines.....	142,559	177	3	48	115	753	16,397	16,324	27,963	7,635	-----
KANSAS											
Kansas City.....	121,857	175	2	29	83	555	13,048	12,321	21,793	1,809	-----
Wichita.....	111,110	177	1	17	101	607	11,621	11,390	19,454	1,710	-----

¹ This report covers Dade County of which Miami's population is almost 80 percent.² Estimated part of county system.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE—Continued

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dollars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
KENTUCKY											
Louisville.....	307,745	172	4	87	209	1,150	23,616	23,349	38,609	9,466	-----
LOUISIANA											
New Orleans.....	458,762	182	7	103	193	1,642	34,508	36,476	56,420	6,140	152
MARYLAND											
Baltimore.....	804,874	190	14	222	595	2,932	63,392	60,707	103,830	27,129	794
MASSACHUSETTS											
Boston.....	781,188	182	7	170	748	3,242	74,409	71,258	123,781	7,245	4,017
Cambridge.....	113,643	167	2	35	100	612	8,896	7,956	14,741	2,082	-----
Fall River.....	115,274	179	1	38	58	475	8,527	8,094	14,789	2,731	-----
Lowell.....	100,234	178	1	16	58	436	7,779	7,529	13,298	1,079	-----
Lynn.....	102,320	178	2	28	75	437	8,740	8,022	15,218	3,056	-----
New Bedford.....	112,597	188	2	44	57	523	9,260	8,945	16,197	2,690	-----
Somerville.....	103,908	177	2	23	88	519	8,431	8,080	14,933	2,403	-----
Springfield.....	149,900	180	2	57	144	804	15,200	14,595	25,304	2,668	-----
Worcester.....	195,311	185	1	66	161	1,018	17,835	17,728	32,023	1,071	-----
MICHIGAN											
Detroit.....	1,568,662	177	6	264	1,174	5,763	124,100	121,197	229,161	70,177	9,842
Flint.....	154,492	187	2	60	125	821	18,002	17,571	29,745	8,264	570
Grand Rapids.....	168,592	189	2	58	186	812	14,878	15,031	25,660	4,108	-----
MINNESOTA											
Duluth.....	101,463	183	2	42	80	623	11,393	10,551	19,190	3,705	-----
Minneapolis.....	461,356	182	1	137	308	2,320	45,055	44,978	78,811	24,118	-----
St. Paul.....	271,606	185	4	77	155	1,161	21,906	20,364	38,649	9,546	-----
MISSOURI											
Kansas City.....	399,746	191	6	152	319	1,661	35,973	34,854	59,828	22,761	6,498
St. Louis.....	821,960	191	10	179	365	2,363	51,947	50,381	96,411	2,007	1,210
NEBRASKA											
Omaha.....	214,006	183	3	66	109	1,065	21,432	20,308	36,567	9,111	735
NEW JERSEY											
Camden.....	118,700	192	1	37	72	653	11,472	11,070	18,750	4,215	630
Elizabeth.....	114,589	177	1	45	120	532	9,726	9,394	16,498	6,092	359
Jersey City.....	316,715	181	3	71	184	1,369	26,307	24,971	43,511	15,617	1,661
Newark.....	442,337	189	6	89	402	2,070	42,934	40,253	69,358	21,263	3,905
Paterson.....	138,513	181	1	50	127	791	14,288	12,875	23,323	7,997	1,022
Trenton.....	123,356	185	6	45	120	531	10,813	10,232	17,848	8,111	879
NEW YORK											
Albany.....	127,412	186	2	40	27	534	9,388	8,865	15,201	5,839	-----
Buffalo.....	573,076	185	7	113	505	2,837	48,319	44,653	79,205	29,011	-----
New York.....	6,930,440	184	42	1,720	5,052	27,591	548,289	528,761	1,000,650	300,907	-----
Rochester.....	328,132	184	4	80	424	1,585	28,307	26,932	46,441	16,917	767
Syracuse.....	209,326	182	3	73	78	1,101	20,137	19,092	32,400	9,976	-----
Utica.....	101,740	185	2	28	50	530	9,698	8,741	15,771	1,066	-----
Yonkers.....	134,646	184	3	66	104	801	13,135	12,026	21,789	10,566	-----

* Includes 8 directors.
 * Statistics of 1930.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popula- tion (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ent and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dol- lars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
OHIO											
Akron.....	255,040	159	2	52	181	1,268	28,510	27,797	50,385	9,662	477
Canton.....	104,906	179	1	35	96	524	10,877	10,089	19,692	5,887	515
Cincinnati.....	451,160	184	3	106	338	1,692	31,762	30,519	53,390	17,715	3,043
Cleveland.....	900,429	183	5	270	788	3,649	83,800	77,249	139,368	24,858	2,517
Columbus.....	290,564	184	4	81	259	1,146	23,361	22,770	41,672	9,895	3,122
Dayton.....	200,982	177	2	61	192	808	17,584	17,536	32,860	8,585	—
Toledo.....	290,718	167	2	68	198	1,247	25,447	24,437	43,797	13,701	967
Youngstown.....	170,002	180	2	43	175	890	17,975	16,779	31,468	2,642	153
OKLAHOMA											
Oklahoma City.....	185,399	174	1	59	123	865	21,112	20,044	29,539	7,029	641
Tulsa.....	144,258	178	4	52	126	709	16,276	16,052	25,792	6,377	1,141
OREGON											
Portland.....	301,815	191	4	71	218	1,377	28,814	28,036	46,734	10,077	—
PENNSYLVANIA											
Erie.....	115,967	190	2	41	100	555	11,162	10,563	18,443	5,285	—
Philadelphia.....	1,950,961	186	15	370	1,453	6,620	154,052	151,171	248,064	70,811	24,957
Pittsburgh.....	669,817	200	6	202	584	2,678	59,023	56,142	95,825	25,075	1,971
Reading.....	111,171	196	2	28	105	499	10,134	9,648	17,257	5,699	142
Scranton.....	143,433	191	1	62	83	806	13,941	13,210	26,731	6,661	768
RHODE ISLAND											
Providence.....	252,981	182	8	75	222	1,319	24,794	23,488	39,561	14,200	2,563
TENNESSEE											
Chattanooga.....	119,798	180	1	54	38	637	12,042	12,310	19,648	2,565	—
Knoxville.....	105,802	178	1	32	69	519	10,563	10,660	17,194	2,430	—
Memphis.....	253,143	180	1	14	154	1,045	21,388	22,717	36,288	7,118	577
Nashville.....	153,866	175	1	48	47	576	14,921	15,630	24,234	1,798	—
TEXAS											
Dallas.....	260,475	175	4	53	159	1,208	26,140	25,660	41,400	7,842	275
El Paso.....	102,421	179	3	30	66	699	9,811	9,391	18,433	2,935	535
Fort Worth.....	163,447	180	2	55	105	823	18,395	17,969	30,202	4,672	934
Houston.....	292,352	175	1	95	190	1,493	31,127	29,748	49,381	12,356	1,122
San Antonio.....	231,542	176	6	61	121	1,052	21,307	20,408	34,931	7,456	689
UTAH											
Salt Lake City.....	140,267	179	4	49	119	928	17,760	17,054	30,720	4,071	—
VIRGINIA											
Norfolk.....	129,710	181	1	38	57	712	13,117	13,265	24,861	6,119	—
Richmond.....	182,929	180	2	55	83	930	17,292	17,887	29,962	6,180	—
WASHINGTON											
Seattle.....	365,583	187	5	103	297	1,005	34,869	33,792	57,757	11,469	—
Spokane.....	115,514	181	2	52	117	555	11,184	10,583	18,859	1,223	423
Tacoma.....	106,817	182	3	31	93	499	10,970	10,425	18,467	2,116	—
WISCONSIN											
Milwaukee.....	578,249	190	7	133	481	2,691	45,895	44,045	76,008	10,263	—

* Statistics of 1930. Report for 1932 was received too late for tabulation.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 99,999 POPULATION

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ALABAMA											
Mobile.....	68,202	176	2	24	31	319	5,861	5,954	10,184		
Montgomery.....	66,079	169	2	17	21	303	6,787	6,787	11,625	2,275	
ARIZONA											
Phoenix.....	48,113	178	1	20	3	262	5,648	5,353	8,105	1,629	264
Tucson.....	32,506	172	2	29	39	239	5,419	4,961	8,108	1,441	181
ARKANSAS											
Fort Smith.....	31,429	177	1	12	23	167	3,657	3,574	6,347	944	
Little Rock.....	81,679	176	2	20	47	375	8,236	8,035	13,627	2,323	
CALIFORNIA											
Alameda.....	35,033	191	1	12	41	195	3,764	3,679	6,026	1,409	
Alhambra.....	35,878	174	1	12	59	224	4,012	3,840	6,826	1,321	
Berkeley.....	82,109	191	3	31	77	445	7,943	7,600	12,532	2,064	
Fresno.....	52,513	179	2	24	90	381	7,562	7,213	13,114	3,835	
Glendale.....	62,736	179	4	28	117	455	7,913	8,142	13,319	4,709	
Pasadena.....	76,066	177	2	36	271	692	10,785	10,214	18,473	4,169	
Sacramento.....	93,750	188	4	27	97	545	9,577	11,304	15,754	5,325	
San Bernardino.....	37,481	175	2	25	55	263	4,964	4,784	8,669	1,625	82
San Jose.....	57,651	180	2	12	93	395	7,004	6,663	11,727	2,101	
Santa Ana.....	30,322	178	1	16	32	227	3,427	3,374	5,774	836	
Santa Barbara.....	33,613	187	2	16	50	192	3,909	3,715	5,846	2,210	67
Santa Monica.....	37,146	181	1	18	71	225	3,838	3,637	6,363	1,824	
Stockton.....	47,963	182	1	5	79	271	5,639	5,363	9,487	2,130	
COLORADO											
Colorado Springs.....	33,237	180	2	10	35	191	3,840	3,877	6,323	1,096	
Pueblo.....											
District no. 1.....	50,096	178	1	16	18	134	2,659	2,362	4,205	631	15
District no. 2.....		181	1	17	25	220	3,465	3,433	5,681	919	
CONNECTICUT											
Greenwich.....	33,112	180	1	24	20	247	3,168	3,169	5,533	2,003	
Meriden.....	38,481	176	1	14	24	196	3,168	3,172	5,744	1,201	
New Britain.....	68,128	181	2	21	52	424	8,587	8,345	13,441	3,382	
Norwalk.....	36,019	187	1	33	18	173	3,314	3,099	5,518	948	77
Norwich.....	32,438	178	1	6	3	151	2,464	2,364	4,228	444	
Stamford.....	56,765	178	2	19	64	281	5,189	5,803	10,005	3,153	
Waterbury.....	99,902	176	3	47	52	534	9,800	8,488	16,580	1,996	
FLORIDA											
Pensacola.....	31,579	180	1	14	4	262	3,881	4,041	6,791	355	
St. Petersburg.....	40,425	180	2	22	32	261	4,330	4,284	7,023	3,470	
GEORGIA											
Augusta.....	60,342	179	2	19	42	335	7,613	7,766	11,581	270	
Columbus.....	43,131	178	1	13	29	219	4,926	5,449	8,649	662	
Macon.....	64,045	190	1	20	35	354	7,830	8,478	13,156		
Savannah.....	85,024	178	2	22	36	366	8,489	9,474	14,487		
Estimated part of county											

* Estimated part of county system.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 99,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popu- lation (census of 1930)	Aver- age school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars) *
					Men	Wom- an	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ILLINOIS											
Alton	30,151	187	1	10	19	147	3,330	3,171	5,076	530	
Aurora:											
East side	46,589	185	1	8	21	133	2,783	2,459	4,431	420	
West side		188	1	6	16	84	1,546	1,518	2,637	285	
Berwyn:											
District no. 98	47,027	182	1	2	2	61	1,161	1,138	2,204	639	
District no. 100		175	1	3	7	77	1,891	1,402	2,946	694	
Bloomington	30,930	177	1	4	16	143	2,597	2,497	4,528	20	
Cicero	66,062	189	1	20	12	187	3,452	3,218	6,099	1,091	
Danville	36,765	180	1	12	23	228	4,426	4,187	7,639	530	
Decatur	57,510	171	1	27	32	183	5,924	5,722	10,049	1,144	270
East St. Louis	74,347	185	2	27	49	351	7,495	7,277	12,700	1,230	
Elgin	35,960	183	1	18	26	146	3,054	2,854	5,207	290	
Evanston:											
District no. 75	63,338	185	1	15	11	175	2,704	2,585	4,324	1,105	
District no. 76		181	2	2	3	117	1,800	1,676	2,771	930	
Joliet	42,993	180	1	17	12	221	4,032	3,790	6,757	940	
Maywood	25,829	180	1	12	3	126	2,422	2,234	4,024	874	
Melrose Park	10,741										
Moline	32,236	184	2	20	25	177	3,051	2,827	5,020	535	
Oak Park	63,982	184	1	19	21	261	3,310	3,186	5,778	1,774	
Quincy	39,241	187	1	17	34	166	3,019	2,935	5,196	515	
Rockford	85,864	187	1	24	52	408	8,473	8,347	13,552	1,118	
Rock Island	37,953	175	1	13	21	156	3,229	2,968	5,176	532	
Springfield	71,864	188	1	24	55	342	6,702	6,539	11,307	240	
Waukegan	33,499	183	1	6	137	2,535	2,386	3,983	552		
INDIANA											
Anderson	39,804	184	1	8	50	168	4,118	3,874	6,822	748	
East Chicago	54,784	190	1	19	64	212	5,447	5,055	8,900	1,527	
Elkhart	32,949	180	1	5	34	190	3,245	3,331	6,541	789	
Hammond	64,560	195	1	21	65	328	6,885	6,587	11,167	1,614	
Kokomo	32,843	173	1	23	33	145	3,645	3,579	6,170	555	
Muncie	46,548	180	1	23	60	199	4,965	4,816	8,249	867	
Richmond	32,493	176	2	15	38	154	3,188	3,029	5,358	715	
Terre Haute	62,810	184	2	25	59	358	6,921	6,499	11,314	1,285	50
IOWA											
Cedar Rapids	56,097	190	1	27	39	324	5,230	5,001	9,472	1,400	
Council Bluffs	42,048	181	1	22	34	240	4,858	4,771	8,796	715	
Davenport	60,751	192	1	20	49	275	5,147	4,878	8,608	1,000	
Dubuque	41,679	192	1	19	27	152	2,231	2,038	3,976	1,000	
Sioux City	79,183	182	1	38	56	487	8,750	8,561	14,942	1,520	113
Waterloo:											
East side	46,191	181	1	22	10	110	2,229	2,317	4,128	810	
West side		185	1	11	15	110	2,305	2,466	3,850	907	
KANSAS											
Topeka	64,120	170	1	37	47	342	6,714	6,535	11,261	1,764	38
KENTUCKY											
Covington	65,252	188	1	21	34	233	3,920	3,909	6,610	810	
Lexington	45,736	179	1	17	6	237	4,431	4,531	6,505	716	41
Paducah	23,541	162	1	6	25	169	2,669	2,640	5,082	273	39

* Statistics of 1930.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1934-35—Continued

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 99,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- standing (thous- ands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thous- ands of dol- lars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
LOUISIANA											
Baton Rouge.....	30,729	174	1	5	13	163	3,520	3,812	6,700	706	
Shreveport.....	76,655	176	1	27	32	417	8,308	8,810	14,406	1,867	
MAINE											
Lewiston.....	34,948	183	1	6	9	118	1,957	1,902	3,371	540	
Portland.....	70,810	185	2	17	45	347	6,625	6,224	11,655	2,224	
MARYLAND											
Cumberland.....	37,747	193	2	15	24	176	3,450	3,477	6,467	1,150	
Hagerstown.....	30,861	170	1	8	31	154	3,177	3,292	5,955	1,281	
MASSACHUSETTS											
Arlington.....	36,004	179	1	19	29	234	3,236	3,211	5,919	1,128	
Brockton.....	63,797	184	1	14	33	349	5,994	5,679	10,891	404	
Brookline.....	47,490	179	1	13	32	242	3,291	3,252	5,572	1,177	
Chelsea.....	45,816	181	1	14	32	235	4,310	4,137	7,512	747	
Chicopee.....	43,930	182	1	18	20	213	3,955	3,572	6,724	424	
Everett.....	48,424	182	2	14	40	284	4,891	4,720	8,693	1,475	
Fitchburg.....	40,692	184	1	18	32	160	2,801	2,604	4,977	358	
Haverhill.....	48,710	182	1	18	34	216	4,186	4,125	7,540	189	
Holyoke.....	56,537	182	2	17	41	231	4,140	3,870	7,120	747	
Lawrence.....	85,068	180	1	70	44	353	6,532	5,905	11,487	1,088	
Malden.....	58,036	181	1	24	124	191	4,911	4,512	8,508	999	
Medford.....	59,714	179	2	29	67	310	6,095	5,785	10,773	2,015	
Newton.....	65,276	182	2	24	79	308	6,287	5,946	10,738	2,420	
Pittsfield.....	49,677	183	1	33	48	315	5,064	4,801	8,968	1,290	
Quincy.....	71,963	183	2	26	63	420	7,712	7,463	13,701	2,160	
Revere.....	35,060	178	1	20	31	240	4,258	3,868	7,306	957	
Salem.....	43,353	177	1	13	28	187	3,265	2,805	5,427	639	
Taunton.....	37,355	181	1	10	15	230	3,391	3,411	6,114		
Waltham.....	39,247	169	1	10	28	186	3,117	2,930	5,668	1,023	
Watertown.....	34,913	176	1	14	31	206	3,370	3,170	6,009	1,227	
MICHIGAN											
Battle Creek.....	43,573	180	1	28	48	252	4,983	4,448		1,289	
Bay City.....	47,355	177	2	22	51	249	4,448	4,448		1,789	
Dearborn.....											
City district.....	50,358	183	1	8	22	84	1,319	1,320	2,431	1,000	
Fordson district.....		187	1	17	57	275	5,063	4,912	8,134	7,291	356
Hamtramck.....	56,268	186	1	15	37	237	5,870	5,540	10,734	3,556	456
Highland Park.....	52,959	181	2	11	42	289	5,413	5,414	8,690	3,535	610
Jackson.....	55,187	172	2	22	65	265	5,608	5,609	9,929	2,251	
Kalamazoo.....	54,786	183	2	23	67	323	5,540	5,541	9,127	2,294	167
Lansing.....	78,297	184	2	36	108	408	8,091	8,074	14,414		
Muskegon.....	41,390	190	2	24	59	297	5,247	5,248	8,760	2,547	
Pontiac.....	64,928	194	2	23	65	308	6,621	6,534	11,166	4,022	865
Port Huron.....	31,351	185	1	18	26	219	3,569	3,550	6,284	566	
Saginaw.....	50,715	186	1	36	86	374	7,008	6,636	13,463	1,430	81
MISSISSIPPI											
Jackson.....	48,282	180	2	9	18	190	4,229	4,722	6,521	960	
Meridian.....	31,954	172	1	13	48	172	4,281	4,704	7,220	682	
MISSOURI											
Joplin.....	33,454	180	1	16	34	181	3,608	3,614	6,074	1,198	40
St. Joseph.....	50,965	177	1	33	44	360	7,547	7,219	11,715	2,567	142
Springfield.....	57,527	177	1	19	39	306	6,467	5,448	10,467	1,843	95

Statistics of 1930.

County superintendent.

Estimated.

Distribution by sex estimated.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 99,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- standing (thou- sands of dollars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
MONTANA											
Butte.....	39,532	175	1	1	16	248	3,893	3,674	6,659	257	94
NEBRASKA											
Lincoln.....	75,933	175	2	44	53	486	8,973	8,742	15,680	4,247	.....
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
Manchester.....	76,834	178	2	33	64	264	5,329	5,113	9,315	1,419	.....
Nashua.....	31,463	181	2	2	20	130	2,385	2,301	4,206	531	90
NEW JERSEY											
Atlantic City.....	66,198	185	2	24	62	373	6,304	6,052	10,082	3,823	470
Bayonne.....	68,979	190	3	33	73	583	9,436	8,636	15,711	4,344	508
Bloomfield.....	38,077	183	1	12	40	228	3,948	3,599	6,356	2,884	.....
Clifton.....	46,875	180	1	18	21	267	5,337	5,066	8,954	2,340	65
East Orange.....	68,020	187	1	19	56	324	5,128	4,972	8,529	3,463	472
Hoboken.....	59,261	182	1	16	39	330	4,998	4,599	8,243	3,357	747
Irvington.....	58,733	178	1	18	69	267	5,148	4,902	8,368	4,108	82
Kearny (P.O., Ar- lington).....	40,716	191	1	15	34	232	4,024	3,783	6,700	2,384	350
Montclair.....	42,017	174	2	17	50	209	3,970	3,783	6,744	5,543	899
New Brunswick.....	34,555	182	1	16	62	204	3,613	3,431	6,099	1,443	.....
North Bergen.....	44,714	182	2	16	10	205	3,560	3,426	6,020	2,662	139
Orange.....	35,399	182	1	15	25	189	3,561	3,496	6,093	1,820	302
Passaic.....	62,959	177	1	26	30	359	6,781	6,366	11,252	2,311	322
Perth Amboy.....	43,515	177	1	22	41	239	4,465	4,154	7,688	1,968	.....
Plainfield.....	34,422	186	1	10	29	235	3,780	3,600	6,301	2,054	.....
South Orange (Maplewood township).....	34,951	182	1	19	36	227	3,452	3,284	5,846	5,364	141
Union City.....	58,659	182	2	18	46	302	5,636	5,279	9,063	2,370	96
West New York.....	37,107	188	1	14	25	217	4,036	3,733	6,310	2,291	.....
NEW YORK											
Amsterdam.....	34,817	183	2	24	16	288	4,126	3,790	7,106	2,132	14
Arbuthnot.....	36,652	183	1	15	17	166	2,850	2,671	4,854	685	.....
Binghamton.....	76,662	186	1	26	44	497	7,562	7,488	13,041	4,038	.....
Elmira.....	47,397	187	1	18	34	243	4,382	4,363	7,413	840	.....
Jamestown.....	45,155	185	2	21	33	305	4,796	4,581	8,353	1,622	.....
Mount Vernon.....	61,499	182	3	27	63	387	6,191	5,948	10,201	5,601	.....
Newburgh.....	31,275	177	1	12	32	189	3,109	3,068	5,228	1,127	.....
New Rochelle.....	54,000	182	2	45	74	324	5,290	4,862	8,471	6,685	.....
Niagara Falls.....	78,460	187	3	33	97	562	8,766	8,331	13,258	7,440	.....
Poughkeepsie.....	40,288	174	1	25	18	217	3,548	3,425	6,251	1,766	.....
Rome.....	32,338	182	1	12	17	168	3,095	2,996	5,172	844	.....
Schenectady.....	93,692	181	4	39	95	590	9,650	8,872	16,416	2,933	.....
Troy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lansingburg dis- trict.....	72,763	182	1	9	4	62	1,132	1,112	2,000	45	.....
Union district.....	.....	182	1	23	32	215	3,585	3,296	5,696	1,088	.....
Watertown.....	32,205	186	1	16	15	226	3,235	3,253	5,835	1,576	.....
White Plains.....	35,830	177	2	20	52	222	3,945	3,698	6,404	7,255	.....
NORTH CAROLINA											
Asheville.....	50,193	180	1	13	29	235	4,535	4,731	7,456	2,908	.....
Charlotte.....	82,675	177	2	20	37	399	8,419	8,719	14,945	1,728	43
Durham.....	53,037	181	1	13	24	271	5,317	5,558	9,656	1,852	42
Greensboro.....	53,559	180	1	7	40	258	5,449	5,803	9,290	2,230
High Point.....	36,745	180	1	10	19	212	4,187	4,187	7,394	1,116

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

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TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 99,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popula- tion (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dollars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Wom- en	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued											
Raleigh.....	37,379	163	1	3	18	205	4,132	4,265	7,432	2,142	117
Wilmington.....	32,270	180	2	6	11	186	3,732	3,950	6,709	1,119	230
Winston-Salem.....	75,274	180	1	15	62	369	7,747	7,935	13,437	3,180	230
OHIO											
Cleveland Heights.....	50,945	183	2	17	66	262	4,999	4,852	8,489	7,231	405
East Cleveland.....	39,667	167	2	8	35	236	3,392	3,303	6,155	3,181	93
Hamilton.....	52,176	183	1	7	30	196	3,978	3,937	7,168	1,811	106
Lakewood.....	70,509	181	3	26	69	290	5,709	5,349	10,044	3,864	106
Lima.....	42,287	162	1	23	32	207	3,997	3,789	7,233	721	
Lorain.....	44,512	180	2	26	39	199	4,609	4,320	7,997	1,241	
Mansfield.....	33,525	177	1	17	45	140	3,019	2,888	5,255	1,042	
Marion.....	31,084	165	1	11	23	170	3,151	3,051	5,766	1,235	
Newark.....	30,696	475	1	18	18	146	2,845	2,793	5,215	950	
Norwood.....	33,411	191	1	6	31	96	2,016	1,887	3,568	1,233	
Portsmouth.....	42,500	176	1	7	35	248	4,708	4,610	8,121	2,089	92
Springfield.....	68,743	187	1	20	67	295	6,182	6,305	11,089	1,876	72
Steubenville.....	35,422	180	1	13	29	204	3,415	3,174	6,038	812	
Warren.....	41,062	184	1	17	44	239	4,811	4,552	8,512	2,018	28
Zanesville.....	36,446	176	1	7	36	166	3,526	3,339	6,269	750	
OKLAHOMA											
Muskogee.....	32,026	179	1	14	29	158	3,256	3,298	5,403	1,203	546
PENNSYLVANIA											
Allentown.....	92,563	186	1	21	121	391	8,677	7,908	14,944	4,440	83
Altoona.....	82,054	180	1	15	77	452	8,785	8,287	15,534	4,841	369
Bethlehem.....	57,892	193	1	14	96	263	5,764	5,272	10,777	3,498	902
Chester.....	59,164	190	2	20	47	286	5,774	5,663	9,697	1,858	726
Easton.....	34,468	188	1	26	47	151	3,581	3,363	6,107	2,062	441
Harrisburg.....	80,339	188	1	17	112	347	7,859	7,533	13,195	3,144	73
Hazleton.....	36,765	188	1	11	47	220	4,356	3,977	7,588	1,446	
Johnstown.....	66,993	180	1	34	61	391	6,745	6,832	12,377	3,792	238
Lancaster.....	59,949	200	1	13	70	266	5,326	5,233	9,270	3,415	686
Lower Merion (P.O., Ardmore).....	35,166	182	1	11	47	189	2,567	2,419	4,556	2,195	204
McKeesport.....	54,632	180	1	18	63	297	5,761	5,486	10,773	1,684	141
New Castle.....	48,674	180	1	14	54	304	5,943	5,592	10,249	2,235	4
Norristown.....	35,853	185	1	9	38	167	3,163	3,020	5,566	1,505	420
Upper Darby.....	46,626	187	1	22	84	251	3,690	3,509	6,710	3,091	508
Wilkes-Barre.....	86,626	187	1	39	89	453	8,899	8,839	11,834	822	53
Williamsport.....	45,729	195	1	21	56	218	4,536	4,495	7,876	1,216	181
York.....	55,254	178	1	18	77	277	5,309	5,132	9,174	2,079	49
RHODE ISLAND											
Cranston (P.O., Providence).....	42,911	181	1	8	39	247	4,800	4,543	7,858	2,547	306
Pawtucket.....	77,149	180	1	35	42	354	6,328	6,142	10,532	3,932	491
Woonsocket.....	49,376	180	1	8	13	182	2,992	2,790	5,068	1,176	84
SOUTH CAROLINA											
Charleston.....	62,265	178	1	17	32	243	5,364	5,669	9,521	493	150
Columbia.....	51,581	179	2	21	35	336	6,260	6,935	11,260	1,599	30
SOUTH DAKOTA											
Sioux Falls.....	33,362	179	1	19	26	257	3,865	3,638	6,687	1,332	569

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 99,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dol- lars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TEXAS											
Amarillo.....	43,132	175	1	16	52	260	5,688	5,169	8,562	2,080	124
Austin.....	52,120	176	1	12	37	295	5,555	5,511	9,093	1,237	
Beaumont:											
City district.....		176	1	19	28	194	4,090	4,120	7,422	2,408	160
French district.....		175	1	4	2	34	879	863	1,299	208	
South Park dis- trict.....	57,732										
Galveston.....	52,938	177	1	5	27	84	1,550	1,533	2,735		
Laredo.....	32,618	170	1	16	25	220	3,946	4,021	6,604	1,725	
Port Arthur.....	50,902	175	1	7	4	152	3,168	3,125	6,114	425	
Waco.....	52,848	172	1	11	42	235	4,912	4,444	8,346	1,183	209
Wichita Falls.....	43,690	175	1	21	36	322	5,619	5,659	9,349	1,679	328
				17	37	246	4,808	4,548	8,317	1,855	2
UTAH											
Ogden.....	40,272	174	3	19	57	246	5,319	5,367	9,088	790	
VIRGINIA											
Lynchburg.....	40,661	184	1	14	26	221	4,447	4,665	7,787	1,037	250
Newport News.....	34,417	180	1	17	20	181	3,662	3,906	6,400	1,007	
Portsmouth.....	45,704	183	1	14	12	220	4,663	4,733	7,890		
Roanoke.....	69,206	182	1	24	39	427	7,640	7,817	13,508	2,650	
WASHINGTON											
Bellingham.....	30,823	180	1	18	40	100	3,422	3,179	5,503		99
Everett.....	30,567	180	1	12	31	170	3,539	3,682	5,889	387	81
WEST VIRGINIA											
Charleston.....	60,408	175	1	31	60	376	6,835	6,936	11,561	2,449	
Huntington.....	75,572	180	1	34	65	413	7,229	7,030	12,782	1,233	7
Wheeling:											
City district.....		176	1	18	42	195	3,593	3,323	5,640		
Triadelphia dis- trict.....	61,650	175	1	7	19	107	1,865	1,886	3,164	485	31
Warwood dis- trict.....		176	1	1	11	44	879	802	1,476	45	
WISCONSIN											
Green Bay.....	37,415	184	1	16	33	211	3,305	3,204	5,747	1,282	
Kenosha.....	50,262	184	2	17	44	297	5,173	5,071	9,092	2,063	
La Crosse.....	39,614	188	1	6	30	151	3,282	3,215	5,364		
Madison.....	57,899	176	1	27	49	395	5,309	5,501	10,098	3,131	
Oshkosh.....	40,108	190	1	12	25	179	3,307	3,324	5,830	590	
Racine.....	67,542	190	1	21	52	329	6,620	6,577	11,606	1,811	
Sheboygan.....	39,251	185	2	6	47	169	3,571	3,361	6,264	510	
Superior.....	36,113	181	1	16	41	189	3,656	3,686	6,322	1,367	65
West Allis.....	34,671	187	1	17	54	200	3,735	3,540	6,381	1,158	

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 29,999 POPULATION

ALABAMA											
Anniston.....	22,345	175	1	8	6	122	2,537	2,527	4,108	513	300
Bessemer.....	20,721	176	1	8	16	95	1,999	2,231	3,772	821	
Decatur.....	15,593	177	1	3	9	77	1,558	1,662	2,623	520	16
Dothan.....	16,046	176	1	3	4	70	1,423	1,466	1,650	415	
Fairfield.....	11,059	177	1	3	3	53	1,240	1,312	2,247	363	

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 20,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popula- tion (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dollars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ALABAMA—Con.											
Florence.....	11,729	176	1	8	4	68	1,483	1,586	2,658	430	
Gadsden.....	24,042	180	1	8	7	114	2,657	2,758	4,672	574	
Huntsville.....	11,554	175	1	6	2	46	1,354	1,437	2,147	177	
Phenix City.....	13,862	176	1	1	6	49	1,381	1,372	2,211	80	
Selma.....	18,012	175	1	3	11	88	1,698	1,950	3,106	8	208
Tuscaloosa.....	20,659	175	1	11	9	116	2,043	2,172	3,240	720	
ARKANSAS											
Blytheville.....	10,098	177	1	3	10	36	1,141	1,162	1,638	270	
El Dorado.....	16,421	180	1	10	12	90	2,143	2,208	3,915	591	
Hot Springs.....	20,238	174	1	11	10	119	2,533	2,576	4,001	730	
Jonesboro.....	10,326	176	1	1	9	54	1,252	1,218	1,947	437	
North Little Rock.....	19,418	180	1	2	18	108	2,800	2,919	4,497	1,077	
Pine Bluff.....	20,760	185	1	10	18	121	2,371	2,420	4,187	528	
Texarkana.....	10,764	177	4	10	4	63	1,200	1,413	2,027	545	
CALIFORNIA											
Anaheim.....	10,906	173	1	10	8	50	970	883	1,653	87	
Bakersfield.....	26,015	179	1	9	5	157	2,638	2,516	4,587	126	
Beverly Hills.....	17,429	180	1	7	1	115	1,407	1,386	2,114		
Brawley.....	10,439	170	1	4	6	49	1,228	1,272	2,191	194	
Burbank.....	16,662	180	1	13	26	117	2,150	2,103	3,642	2	
Burlingame.....	13,270	187	1	5	51	1,181	1,114	1,833	2,387	748	
Compton.....	12,516	177	1	8	0	83	1,334	1,238	2,820	400	
Eureka.....	15,752	189	1	7	17	88	1,655	1,696	2,820		
Fullerton.....	10,860	174	1	4	3	56	897	913	1,637		
Inglewood.....	19,480	174	2	10	0	93	1,688	1,573	2,860	430	
Modesto.....	13,842	176	1	10	60	132	3,063	2,932	4,848		
Monrovia.....	10,890	174	1	1	26	82	1,867	1,329	2,376	878	
Ontario.....	13,583	171	1	3	5	76	1,481	1,379	2,519	376	
Palo Alto.....	13,652	178	1	7	21	95	1,708	1,609	2,820	686	
Pomona.....	20,804	176	1	16	33	145	2,384	2,349	4,151	178	
Redlands.....	14,177	174	1	11	33	93	1,857	1,704	3,079		
Richmond.....	20,093	192	2	10	30	188	3,241	3,048	5,378		
Riverside.....	29,696	178	1	23	73	216	4,549	4,286	6,895	1,893	
Salinas.....	10,393	177	1	2	4	45	1,047	987	1,492	114	
San Leandro.....	11,455	191	1	1	4	52	1,029	1,042	1,639	200	
San Mateo.....	13,444	186	1	6	47	1,133	908	1,820	2,601	474	
Santa Cruz.....	14,396	180	1	3	26	80	1,539	1,413	2,407	584	
Santa Rosa.....	10,639	177	1	5	15	84	1,448	1,389	2,478	1,129	
South Pasadena.....	13,730	179	1	10	21	86	1,396	1,320	2,089	598	
Vallejo.....	14,476	188	1	9	16	77	1,827	1,664	2,799	675	
Ventura.....	11,608	179	1	11	34	55	1,634	1,525	2,799	675	
Whittier.....	14,822	178	1	3	5	71	1,022	1,000	1,847	410	
COLORADO											
Boulder.....	11,223	180	1	10	18	83	1,249	1,311	2,181	40	24
Fort Collins.....	11,489	184	1	9	14	88	1,698	1,703	2,779	515	
Grand Junction.....	10,247	180	1	2	20	78	1,653	1,661	2,653	482	8
Greeley.....	12,203	185	1	13	13	101	1,541	1,571	2,522	483	
Trinidad.....	11,738	185	1	6	11	82	1,544	1,540	2,588	233	
CONNECTICUT											
Ansonia.....	19,899	180	1	5	19	97	1,911	1,865	3,501		
Bristol.....	28,451	178	1	8	19	173	2,771	2,739	5,142	728	
Danbury.....	22,391	176	1	13	8	114	2,188	2,094	3,638	460	
Derby.....	10,789	184	1	4	6	59	1,027	963	1,796	216	
(Statistics of 1930)											

Statistics of 1930.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 29,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popula- tion (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- standing (thou- sands of dollars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CONNECTICUT—Continued											
East Hartford.....	17,125	179	1	6	5	120	2,091	1,910	3,638	710	
Groton.....	10,770	180	1		10	69	1,199	1,065	1,991	140	
Middletown.....	24,554	180	1	6	18	67	1,371	1,334	2,410	478	
Naugatuck.....	14,315	178	1	5	8	74	1,374	1,345	2,471		
New London.....	29,640	178	1	13	1	140	2,571	2,399	4,158	372	
Shelton.....	10,113	179	1	3	5	58	1,175	1,046	2,052		
Stratford.....	19,212	179	1	9	8	135	2,472	2,363	4,207	625	
Torrington.....	26,040	178	1	14	21	142	2,544	2,479	4,680	360	196
Wallingford.....	14,278	176	1	9	8	87	1,499	1,453	2,678	194	
West Hartford.....	24,941	178	4	14	21	171	2,558	2,562	4,455	2,539	209
West Haven.....	25,808	176	1	7	9	165	3,324	3,297	5,749	1,717	
Williamantic (Windham town).....	13,773	185	1	3	7	70	1,125	1,145	1,911	447	
FLORIDA											
Daytona Beach.....	16,598	166	1	8	14	102	1,951	1,896	3,114	900	
Gainesville.....	10,465	167	1	3	4	75	1,373	1,487	2,403	380	
Key West.....	12,831	180	1		5	65	1,381	1,363	2,460	322	
Lakeland.....	18,554	168	2	3	18	114	2,224	2,352	4,090	961	23
Orlando.....	27,330	166	1	16	26	155	3,090	3,153	5,616	1,994	
St. Augustine.....	12,111	178	1	8	5	132	1,985	2,002	3,323	529	53
Sanford.....	10,100	162	1	12	12	101	1,584	1,505	2,641	500	
Tallahassee.....	10,700	174	1	3	9	44	1,377	1,496	2,251	153	
West Palm Beach.....	26,610	180	1	11	11	131	2,548	2,722	4,379	1,450	
GEORGIA											
Albany.....	14,507	176	1		8	79	1,773	1,741	3,083	201	
Athens.....	18,192	178	2	4	3	97	1,912	1,811	3,216	350	
Brunswick.....	14,022	163	1	8	2	83	1,418	1,636	2,847		
Decatur.....	13,276	180	1		9	76	1,368	1,370	2,486	388	
Griffin.....	10,321	176	2	2	7	53	1,084	1,100	1,655	155	
La Grange.....	20,131	177	1	10	5	103	2,091	2,100	3,406	888	
Rome.....	21,843	180	1	3	7	108	2,378	2,453	3,909	248	
Thomasville.....	11,733	175	1	1	7	59	1,279	1,388	2,256	286	
Valdosta.....	13,482	177	1		7	68	1,466	1,723	2,807	165	
Waycross.....	15,510	176	1	2	5	89	1,938	1,938	3,166	153	30
IDaho											
Boise.....	21,544	178	2	12	39	122	2,632	2,648	4,513	800	
Pocatello.....	16,471	173	1	11	15	110	2,472	2,566	4,451	548	195
ILLINOIS											
Belleville.....	28,425	193	1	8	8	71	1,432	1,391	2,467	312	
Blue Island.....	16,534	177	1		11	60	1,363	1,314	2,320	559	
Brookfield.....	10,035	168	1		0	27	503	507	777	214	
Calro.....	13,532	169	1	3	9	73	1,199	1,278	2,148	320	
Calumet City.....	12,298	190	1	1	2	21	307	288	585	80	
Canton.....	11,718	177	1	5	16	60	1,351	1,434	2,343	82	
Centralia.....	12,583	178	1	12	1	51	1,220	1,128	1,961	227	
Champaign.....	20,348	179	1	2	21	116	2,013	2,010	3,528	166	
Chicago Heights.....	22,321	169	1	7	1	88	1,733	1,625	3,107	457	
East Moline.....	10,107	184	1	4	0	33	720	685	1,216	156	
Elmhurst.....	14,055	188	1	6	3	69	1,140	1,093	1,857	629	

* Statistics of 1930.

* County superintendent.

* Estimated.

* County supervisors.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 20,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dollars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ILLINOIS—Contd.											
Elmwood Park (P.O., Chicago)	11,270	200	1	2	3	40	1,058	978	1,924	122	
Forest Park	14,555	180	1	7	1	51	811	811	1,302	254	
Freeport	22,045	172	1	4	20	98	1,932	1,836	2,407	410	
Galesburg	28,630	186	1	9	26	128	2,790	2,674	4,754		
Granite City	25,130	185	1	6	32	140	2,674	2,468	4,475	743	
Harrisburg	11,625	186	1	3	9	45	1,183	1,126	1,906	20	
Harvey	16,374	184	1	4	0	51	1,026	946	1,682	319	
Highland Park											
District no. 107		181	1	1	4	36	450	402	753	335	
District no. 108	12,203	168	1	2	3	41	468	473	891	273	
Jacksonville	17,747	180	1	8	13	72	1,385	1,398	2,456	345	
Kankakee	20,620	177	1	7	9	95	1,825	1,622	2,949	239	
Kewanee	17,083	175	1	5	9	81	1,561	1,493	2,764	215	
La Grange	10,103	181	1	3	4	72	1,324	1,195	1,953	312	
La Salle	13,149	188	1	0	0	41	707	606	1,265	122	
Lincoln	12,855	190	1	4	3	41	730	659	1,175		
Madison	14,631	178	1	2	9	70	1,632	1,657	3,190	362	
Monmouth	12,375	174	1	1	11	57	1,408	1,273	2,334	30	
Ottawa	15,094	192	1	1	2	55	1,063	1,021	1,810		
Park Ridge	10,417	192	1	3	37	809	738	1,307	613		
Pekin	16,129	185	1	2	6	66	1,246	1,190	2,278	400	
Sterling											
District no. 10		187	1	1	17	294	249	437	91		
District no. 11	10,012	184	1	2	25	475	412	759	72		
Streator	14,728	187	1	9	3	59	1,061	987	1,774		
Urbana	13,060	184	1	4	12	71	1,427	1,474	2,528	251	
West Frankfort	14,653	167	1	11	58	1,297	1,234	2,504	96		
Wilmette	15,233	181	1	5	4	65	1,578	1,578	1,456	371	
Winnetka	12,166	180	1	16	10	67	1,037	911	1,602	754	
INDIANA											
Bedford	12,208	176	1	12	13	74	1,800	1,833	3,417	239	
Bloomington	18,227	173	1	6	32	116	2,048	2,019	3,770	363	
Connersville	12,795	176	1	4	17	56	1,267	1,260	2,169	174	
Crawfordsville	10,355	180	1	4	22	55	1,166	1,165	1,965	99	
Elwood	10,685	180	1	4	22	54	1,191	1,184	2,088	85	
Frankfort	12,196	180	1	4	25	61	1,429	1,404	2,547	150	
Goshen	10,397	175	1	6	23	49	1,152	1,058	1,927	230	
Huntington	13,420	180	1	10	13	78	1,611	1,519	2,657	374	31
Jeffersonville	11,946	180	1	13	17	56	1,057	1,064	2,078	110	
La Fayette	26,240	191	1	15	19	108	2,534	2,239	3,878	408	
La Porte	15,755	183	1	8	21	80	1,664	1,630	3,039	397	
Logansport	18,508	180	1	10	30	99	1,958	1,899	3,377	304	
Marion	24,496	180	1	18	30	120	2,693	2,554	4,416	472	24
Michigan City	26,735	181	1	14	22	115	2,354	2,211	3,842	465	
Mishawaka	28,630	182	1	16	29	125	3,085	2,900	5,024	560	
New Albany	25,819	177	1	8	27	106	2,379	2,168	3,898	318	13
Newcastle	14,027	170	1	2	19	66	1,733	1,637	2,828	157	
Peru	12,730	180	1	6	17	63	1,330	1,343	2,437	195	
Shelbyville	10,618	173	1	4	18	57	1,218	1,168	2,063	304	
Vincennes	17,564	180	1	17	23	95	1,841	1,751	3,010	354	
Whiting	10,880	192	1	9	16	45	1,123	1,109	1,807	347	
IOWA											
Ames	10,361	175	1	11	10	80	1,290	1,115	2,112	271	48
Boone	11,896	174	1	3	12	76	1,873	1,374	2,558	210	
Burlington	26,755	181	1	16	28	157	2,590	2,415	4,640	725	

* Distribution by sex estimated.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 29,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dol- lars)
					Men	Wom- en	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
IOWA—Con.											
Clinton:											
City district	25,726	180	1	10	14	115	1,973	1,813	3,313	530	
Lyons district		180	1	6	5	29	575	542	975	105	
Fort Dodge	21,895	182	1	16	16	130	2,317	2,282	4,256	925	
Fort Madison	13,779	180	1	2	8	60	1,111	1,128	2,001	281	
Iowa City	15,340	174	1	7	12	76	1,255	1,200	2,161	118	
Keokuk	15,106	183	1	9	11	77	1,413	1,381	2,440	377	
Marshalltown	17,373	173	1	13	11	39	2,043	2,072	3,399	488	
Mason City	28,304	175	1	16	19	142	2,838	2,818	4,936	573	
Muscatine	16,778	183	1	12	12	98	1,836	1,815	3,172	288	
Newton	11,560	173	1	10	10	75	1,478	1,443	2,533	378	
Oskaloosa	10,123	183	1	1	10	73	1,207	1,194	2,138	214	
Ottumwa	28,075	179	1	16	19	166	3,209	3,148	5,326	656	
KANSAS											
Arkansas City	13,946	173	1	8	20	88	2,018	2,006	3,500	274	
Atchison	13,024	175	1	5	11	65	1,233	1,234	2,091	315	
Chanute	10,277	180	1	11	18	55	1,287	1,170	2,138	253	80
Coffeyville	16,198	175	1	14	25	92	2,167	2,247	3,619	616	
Dodge City	10,069	175	1	2	12	77	1,580	1,638	2,614	573	
Eldorado	10,311	168	1	3	23	73	1,677	1,648	2,850	69	
Emporia	14,067	175	1	7	13	88	1,607	1,584	2,781	520	
Fort Scott	10,743	180	1	3	22	73	1,437	1,334	2,332	153	
Hutchinson	27,065	175	1	11	30	155	3,500	3,434	5,962	705	89
Independence	12,782	173	1	2	22	92	1,769	1,775	2,925	375	
Lawrence	13,728	173	1	5	14	92	1,655	1,605	2,841	514	
Leavenworth	17,466	172	1	11	10	84	1,515	1,501	2,472	319	
Manhattan	10,136	174	1	4	17	69	1,284	1,270	2,313	252	
Newton	11,034	180	1	3	17	70	1,395	1,344	2,425	77	
Parsons	14,903	183	1	12	26	75	1,781	1,837	3,167	250	
Pittsburg	18,145	173	1	6	18	118	2,211	2,153	3,778	493	
Salina	20,155	173	1	1	25	121	2,342	2,307	4,159	605	13
KENTUCKY											
Ashland	29,074	176	1	16	13	146	3,218	3,173	5,445	552	
Bowling Green	12,348	180	1	1	9	62	1,229	1,244	1,942	170	28
Fort Thomas	10,008	187	1	4	7	36	622	611	1,126	176	19
Frankfort	11,626	188	1	3	4	49	985	924	1,636	75	
Henderson	11,668	174	1	14	6	71	1,318	1,279	2,178		
Hopkinsville	10,746	188	1	5	7	41	907	914	1,454		
Middlesboro	10,350	156	1	3	11	60	1,510	1,565	2,618	163	
Newport	29,744	190	1	10	3	110	1,795	1,638	3,249	308	34
Owensboro	22,765	185	1	4	22	94	2,126	2,216	3,645	300	
LOUISIANA											
Alexandria	23,025	180	1	7	12	131	2,733	2,742	4,552	1,282	7
Bogalusa	14,029	177	1	1	6	87	1,809	1,956	2,962		
Lafayette	14,635	168	1	1	10	67	1,309	1,308	2,378	300	
Lake Charles	15,791	176	1	7	5	85	1,628	1,720	2,780	216	
Monroe	26,028	180	1	5	8	98	1,776	1,859	3,147	793	
MAINE											
Auburn	18,571	181	1	2	10	109	1,775	1,641	3,074	469	
Augusta	17,198	180	1	2	7	89	1,407	1,352	2,452	121	
Bangor	28,749	181	1	10	24	152	2,740	2,687	4,392	205	
Biddeford	17,633	182	1	6	4	47	638	651	1,129	110	
Rumford	10,340	180	1	1	10	62	1,073	1,002	1,864		

* County superintendent.

† Estimated.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1937-38—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 29,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
MAINE—Contd.											
South Portland...	13,840	189	1	1	14	103	1,871	1,892	3,240	411	
Waterville...	15,454	178	1	9	10	84	1,342	1,326	2,319	70	
Westbrook...	10,807	173	1	1	7	53	894	870	1,610		
MARYLAND											
Annapolis...	12,531	179	1	5	7	59	1,112	1,222	2,053		
Frederick...	14,434	186	1	1	17	82	1,690	1,769	2,869		
Salisbury...	10,997	178	1	4	10	65	1,371	1,470	2,431	407	
MASSACHUSETTS											
Adams...	12,697	182	1	9	6	64	1,005	1,126	2,009		
Amesbury...	11,899	179	1	1	11	43	850	718	1,411	31	
Athol...	10,677	178	1	5	5	57	1,133	1,123	2,078		
Attleboro...	21,769	182	1	13	8	138	2,263	2,136	3,922	288	
Belmont...	21,748	177	1	12	18	141	2,234	2,217	3,984	832	
Beverly...	25,086	182	1	16	20	144	2,560	2,246	4,485	801	
Braintree...	15,712	181	1	9	13	118	1,929	1,764	3,394	597	
Clinch...	12,817	181	1	1	10	54	1,003	942	1,790		
Danvers...	12,957	179	1	9	7	67	1,213	1,213	2,235	504	
Dedham...	15,136	176	1	13	16	105	1,722	1,718	3,252		
Easthampton...	11,323	180	1	2	5	52	939	919	1,696	24	
Fairhaven...	10,951	182	1	5	5	70	1,122	1,047	2,035	291	
Framingham...	22,210	183	1	16	26	132	2,348	2,312	4,305		
Gardner...	19,399	182	1	3	13	83	1,437	1,352	2,649	420	
Gloucester...	24,204	173	1	9	12	135	2,144	2,072	3,885	134	
Greenfield...	15,500	173	1	11	20	103	1,731	1,580	3,019	243	
Leominster...	21,810	182	1	17	98	1,677	1,560	2,975	2,152	362	
Marlboro...	15,587	177	1	7	8	71	1,199	1,136	2,016	1,133	
Melrose...	23,170	182	1	10	18	127	2,126	2,105	3,415	298	
Methuen...	21,069	179	1	13	7	109	1,896	1,805	3,415		
Millis...	14,741	171	1	6	1	94	1,483	1,445	2,718		
Milton...	16,434	180	1	9	12	100	1,595	1,534	2,821		
Natick...	13,589	179	1	8	11	76	1,468	1,404	2,617	266	
Needham...	10,845	177	1	6	8	85	1,306	1,204	2,291	810	
Newburyport...	15,084	178	1	11	6	69	1,148	1,154	2,435	99	
North Adams...	21,621	177	1	15	10	109	1,719	1,626	3,030	85	
Northampton...	24,381	177	1	10	7	117	1,818	1,804	3,298		
North Attleboro...	10,197	181	1	1	6	40	731	615	1,249	12	
Norwood...	15,049	178	1	11	14	117	1,608	1,540	2,920	697	
Peabody...	21,345	178	1	16	22	138	2,435	2,200	4,258	657	
Plymouth...	13,042	182	1	13	8	80	1,302	1,299	2,407	11	
Saugus...	14,700	179	1	8	19	87	1,729	1,699	3,135	131	
Southbridge...	14,264	186	1	5	9	54	1,162	1,052	1,977	90	
Stoneham...	10,000	180	1	4	11	56	951	863	1,694	177	
Swampscott...	10,346	180	1	8	7	66	835	868	1,637		
Wakefield...	16,318	179	1	9	16	102	1,836	1,724	3,238	565	
Webster...	12,992	181	1	5	6	49	822	780	1,422	300	
Wellesley...	11,439	176	1	12	17	85	1,213	1,070	2,075		
Westfield...	19,775	175	1	10	10	126	2,077	2,225	3,907		
West Springfield...	16,664	178	1	10	10	114	1,832	1,839	3,299	504	
Weymouth...	20,882	180	1	16	29	125	2,256	2,331	4,180	789	
Winchester...	12,719	177	1	9	7	87	1,283	1,208	2,197	811	
Winthrop...	16,852	181	1	7	16	100	1,764	1,744	3,185	181	
Woburn...	19,434	177	1	8	13	108	2,118	1,970	3,824		
MICHIGAN											
Adrian...	13,064	181	1	6	12	79	1,388	1,456	2,591	251	
Alpena...	12,169	180	1	10	10	53	1,141	1,074	1,891	168	
Ann Arbor...	23,944	174	2	12	24	145	2,108	2,107	4,301	1,376	483

* County superintendent.
* County supervisor.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 29,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popula- tion (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dollars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Wom- en	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
MICHIGAN—Con.											
Benton Harbor	15,434	186	1	4	23	85	1,821	1,837	3,059	555	110
Calumet	16,033	195	1	10	16	93	1,666	1,716	3,014	225	
Ecorse	12,716	177	1	5	14	62	1,186	1,114	2,108	1,052	18
Escanaba	14,524	188	1	12	15	69	1,521	1,477	2,676	432	
Ferndale	20,855	185	1	9	23	133	3,016	2,833	4,580	1,739	203
Grosse Pointe	21,428	192	2	6	26	113	1,767	1,767	3,220	3,987	437
Holland	14,346	185	1	7	13	97	1,562	1,449	2,806	579	162
Iron Mountain	11,652	192	1	5	10	87	1,623	1,534	2,940	128	
Ironwood	14,299	191	1	6	32	88	2,235	1,963	3,886	800	
Lincoln Park	12,336	175	1	5	8	67	1,592	1,553	3,103	2,281	85
Marquette	14,789	187	1	6	11	63	1,150	1,107	1,986	435	15
Menominee	10,320	186	1	3	18	54	1,044	1,077	1,890	70	
Monroe	18,110	187	1	6	17	71	1,659	1,530	2,647	711	30
Mount Clemens	13,497	182	1	5	17	74	1,559	1,598	2,331	701	
Muskegon Heights	15,584	188	1	8	17	95	2,211	2,148	3,643	971	15
Niles	11,326	181	1	3	15	63	1,439	1,360	2,338	245	
Owosso	14,496	185	1	5	15	88	1,905	1,777	3,185	563	
River Rouge	17,314	177	1	5	24	76	2,085	1,992	3,227	1,736	326
Royal Oak	22,904	174	2	12	26	147	3,177	3,066	5,502	2,881	240
Sault Ste. Marie	13,755	190	1	8	15	78	1,644	1,530	2,804	327	
Traverse City	12,539	179	1	6	16	60	1,186	1,159	2,259	232	
Wyandotte	28,368	189	1	9	28	140	2,767	2,548	4,439	1,610	798
Ypsilanti	10,143	185	1	3	14	55	990	954	1,624	526	
MINNESOTA											
Albert Lea	10,169	176	1	9	17	72	1,249	1,351	2,247	378	10
Austin	12,276	180	1	1	17	76	1,404	1,517	2,575	549	
Brainerd	10,221	176	1	1	9	76	1,259	1,268	2,245	150	
Faribault	12,767	180	1	5	11	53	886	874	1,519	28	
Hibbing	15,666	179	1	14	41	227	3,411	3,314	6,399	200	
Mankato	14,038	180	1	8	18	73	1,272	1,306	2,325	708	
Rochester	20,621	176	1	7	31	110	1,968	2,033	3,555	432	
St. Cloud	21,000	180	1	13	18	72	1,393	1,312	2,344	615	
South St. Paul	10,009	184	1	10	12	75	1,268	1,296	2,252	825	262
Virginia	11,963	190	1	10	40	148	2,041	1,932	3,582		
Winona	20,850	183	1	14	14	96	1,368	1,383	2,471	100	
MISSISSIPPI											
Biloxi	14,850	175	1	3	7	65	1,270	1,212	2,041	203	
Clarksdale	10,043	176	1	6	3	39	666	684	1,187	345	
Columbus	10,743	177	1	5	3	72	1,366	1,489	2,476	170	
Greenville	14,807	178	1	12	4	73	1,771	1,791	3,055	310	
Greenwood	11,123	173	1	7	4	61	1,391	1,520	2,176	276	
Gulfport	12,547	180	1	3	3	79	1,437	1,438	2,313		
Hattiesburg	18,601	177	1	3	12	94	2,130	2,321	3,544	300	
Laurel	18,017	176	1	5	5	102	2,233	2,336	3,745	357	
McComb	10,067	177	1	2	2	43	888	860	1,711	200	
Natches	13,422	177	1	7	6	49	1,140	1,264	2,011		
Vicksburg	22,943	182	1	6	3	80	1,575	1,794	2,717		
MISSOURI											
Cape Girardeau	16,227	187	1	5	16	86	1,633	1,641	2,669	283	14
Columbia	14,967	180	1	6	17	79	1,689	1,609	2,772	596	
Hannibal	23,761	178	1	9	18	97	2,165	2,038	3,514	409	
Independence	15,296	172	1	11	22	111	2,510	2,363	4,085	487	
Jefferson City	21,596	175	1	4	17	81	1,712	1,681	2,889	285	
Maplewood	21,807	185	1	14	10	104	1,853	1,721	2,866	794	
Moberly	13,772	180	1	3	12	76	1,334	1,322	2,452	457	

* Statistics of 1930.

† Estimated.

* Distribution by sex estimated.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 29,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popula- tion (census of 1930)	Aver- age school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dol- lars)
					Men	Wom- en	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
MISSOURI—Con.											
St. Charles.....	10,491	200	1	7	9	31	643	601	1,144	223	
Sedalia.....	20,806	179	1	9	13	105	1,942	1,928	3,574	618	
University City.....	25,809	198	1	11	30	124	2,338	2,125	3,923	1,518	
Webster Groves.....	16,487	185	2	10	31	109	2,233	2,075	3,792	868	
MONTANA.											
Anaconda.....	12,494	185	1	20	6	50	1,092	1,022	1,870	165	
Billings.....	16,380	181	1	9	14	115	2,378	2,330	3,865	356	
Great Falls.....	28,822	182	1	17	23	200	3,538	3,302	6,218	1,223	
Helena.....	11,803	185	1	17	6	55	1,178	1,132	2,029	330	
Missoula.....	14,667	183	1	9	0	74	1,312	1,215	2,260	156	
NEBRASKA											
Beatrice.....	10,297	176	1	4	9	75	1,080	1,140	2,023	397	
Fremont.....	11,407	174	1	6	11	74	1,416	1,373	2,343	286	19
Grand Island.....	18,041	180	1	4	29	112	2,123	2,127	3,640	296	
Hastings.....	15,490	180	1	10	19	85	1,754	1,785	3,073	501	
Norfolk.....	10,717	175	1	9	14	72	1,308	1,327	2,195	604	25
North Platte.....	12,061	180	1	5	8	77	1,767	1,581	2,638	628	
NEVADA											
Reno.....	18,529	180	1	3	9	100	1,873	1,798	2,998	369	
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
Berlin.....	20,018	179	1	2	15	57	1,095	859	1,787	602	
Claremont.....	12,377	176	1	1	12	60	1,035	1,080	1,934	385	
Concord.....	25,228	176	2	7	22	120	1,890	1,769	3,205	633	
Dover.....	13,573	173	1	8	7	49	977	874	1,690		4
Keene.....	13,794	179	1	8	18	74	1,290	1,321	2,332	117	
Laconia.....	12,471	182	1	1	11	57	908	863	1,637	713	
Portsmouth.....	14,495	179	1	10	13	84	1,442	1,440	2,543	376	
Rochester.....	10,209	176	1	2	6	43	722	721	1,318	70	
NEW JERSEY											
Asbury Park.....	14,981	185	1	9	18	114	2,141	1,971	3,344	1,690	154
Belleville.....	26,974	192	1	12	13	176	3,240	3,131	5,440	1,717	137
Bridgeton.....	15,699	188	1	9	13	99	1,779	1,766	3,038	763	9
Burlington.....	10,844	181	1	4	5	76	1,318	1,302	2,270	323	
Carteret.....	13,339	186	1	5	3	87	1,549	1,437	2,641	701	
Cliffside Park.....	15,367	173	1	8	20	116	1,712	1,538	2,743	1,366	101
Collingswood.....	12,723	187	1	11	17	86	1,404	1,532	2,528	662	
Cranford.....	11,125	182	1	6	11	76	1,295	1,260	2,158	844	91
Dover.....	10,031	182	1	6	10	63	1,220	1,125	2,036	240	
Englewood.....	17,805	169	1	10	25	108	1,939	1,776	3,167	1,472	212
Garfield.....	29,739	182	1	14	20	205	3,999	3,657	6,784	1,032	91
Gloucester City.....	13,795	189	1	4	14	59	1,187	1,211	2,017	517	57
Hackensack.....	24,598	177	1	12	27	191	2,884	2,688	4,708	1,682	134
Harrison.....	15,601	186	1	3	6	54	1,017	1,122	2,019	266	
Hawthorne.....	11,868	178	1	9	2	65	1,046	1,013	1,760	589	
Hillside (P.O., Elizabeth).....	17,601	181	1	8	19	114	2,194	1,978	3,478	1,351	62
Linden.....	21,208	189	1	10	25	153	2,898	2,694	4,916	2,262	47
Lodi.....	11,549	187	1	8	7	76	1,480	1,284	2,412	375	
Long Branch.....	18,399	176	1	9	18	113	1,947	1,851	3,172	1,227	126
Lyndhurst.....	17,362	177	1	8	17	137	2,378	2,160	3,945	720	
Millville.....	14,705	187	1	7	12	89	1,660	1,692	2,795	632	112
Morristown.....	15,197	180	1	10	19	79	1,519	1,496	2,604	1,182	34
Neptune (P.O., Ocean Grove).....	10,625	183	1	4	17	73	1,379	1,307	2,154	668	43

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 29,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popula- tion (census of 1930)	Aver- age school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Wom- en	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
NEW JERSEY— Con.											
Nutley.....	20,572	189	1	9	25	157	2,672	2,514	4,422	2,185	72
Pennsauken (P. O., Merchantville).....	16,915	184	1	1	13	85	1,889	1,802	2,965	1,179	
Phillipsburg.....	19,255	184	1	6	23	98	2,025	1,864	3,473	883	
Pleasantville.....	11,580	180	1	6	10	77	1,460	1,351	2,268	812	24
Rahway.....	16,011	174	1	6	22	89	1,690	1,553	2,846	755	25
Red Bank.....	11,622	185	1	7	21	71	1,410	1,338	2,866	430	
Ridgefield Park.....	10,764	172	1	8	11	74	1,080	1,016	1,824	798	98
Ridgewood.....	12,188	172	1	12	22	101	1,459	1,425	2,551	1,284	19
Roselle.....	13,021	183	1	4	26	74	1,573	1,458	2,570	1,003	29
Rutherford.....	14,915	168	1	8	11	99	1,560	1,450	2,566	1,038	46
South River.....	10,759	182	1	4	16	65	1,291	1,169	2,192	539	
Summit.....	14,556	183	1	8	19	102	1,506	1,337	2,461	1,471	112
Teaneck.....	16,513	170	1	5	23	120	2,068	1,897	3,269	1,079	
Union.....	16,472	186	1	10	13	113	2,181	2,075	3,502	1,664	56
Vineland.....	21,603	190	1	7	9	121	2,372	2,140	3,837	466	
Weehawken.....	14,807	182	1	15	18	85	1,315	1,219	2,108	1,001	89
Westfield.....	15,801	180	1	12	18	115	1,893	1,823	3,212	1,562	38
West Orange.....	24,327	183	1	9	26	157	2,574	2,301	4,228	2,138	169
Woodbridge.....	25,266	179	2	10	18	163	3,370	3,191	5,762	1,311	50
NEW MEXICO											
Albuquerque.....	26,570	180	1	14	15	176	3,855	3,673	5,926	690	
Roswell.....	11,173	177	1	12	10	50	1,493	1,540	2,285	314	
Santa Fe.....	11,176	180	1	1	5	46	943	829	1,841	284	
NEW YORK											
Batavia.....	17,375	187	1	12	18	110	1,908	1,814	3,370	725	
Beacon.....	11,933	175	1	6	4	60	1,192	1,123	1,707	297	
Cohoes.....	23,226	185	1	4	2	89	1,298	1,298	2,368	102	17
Corning.....											
District no. 9.....	15,777	184	1	3	12	44	742	705	1,220	463	
District no. 13.....		182	1	1	11	48	932	943	1,575	425	
Cortland.....	15,043	185	1	8	10	83	1,361	1,297	2,342	418	
Dunkirk.....	17,802	187	1	10	18	103	1,770	1,663	2,971	560	
Endicott.....	16,231	184	1	21	9	171	3,070	2,871	5,241	1,008	
Floral Park.....	10,016										
Freeport.....	15,467	176	1	8	14	105	1,793	1,700	2,935	1,564	
Fulton.....	12,462	179	1	8	8	77	1,554	1,535	2,695	348	
Geneva.....	16,053	181	1	9	13	95	1,421	1,410	2,606	700	
Glen Cove.....	11,430	182	1	10	1	70	1,277	1,204	2,148	1,268	
Glens Falls.....	18,531	183	1	6	15	87	1,417	1,279	2,222	873	
Gloversville.....	23,099	184	1	17	9	146	2,369	2,299	4,104	390	
Hempstead.....	12,650	182	1	12	16	126	2,302	2,195	3,693	1,445	
Herkimer.....	10,446	181	1	4	3	71	1,260	1,235	2,184	489	
Hornell.....	16,250	186	1	9	10	115	1,760	1,712	3,124	265	
Hudson.....	12,337	183	1	3	5	76	1,265	1,266	2,182	96	
Irondequoit (P. O., Rochester)	18,024	180	1	2	1	43	557	518	904	565	
Ithaca.....	20,708	186	1	10	13	136	2,151	2,126	3,656	295	
Johnson City.....	13,567	187	1	6	6	136	1,982	2,004	3,457	766	
Johnstown.....	10,801	182	1	2	8	74	1,195	1,068	1,890		
Kenmore.....	16,482	185	1	10	25	169	2,900	2,929	4,608	2,497	
Kingston.....	23,098	176	1	14	20	124	2,667	2,411	4,322	66	
Lackawanna.....	23,945	184	1	19	21	117	2,289	2,188	3,465	1,038	
Little Falls.....	11,105	181	1	4	8	62	1,134	1,062	1,907	471	
Lockport.....	23,100	186	1	18	5	122	2,388	2,252	4,046	625	
Lynbrook.....	11,993	177	1	7	7	72	1,242	1,162	2,082	701	
Mamaroneck.....	11,766	174	1	3	15	139	2,070	1,908	3,381	3,880	
Masena.....	16,637	185	1	6	10	67	1,082	1,066	1,980	622	

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 20,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popula- tion (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
NEW YORK— Continued											
Middletown.....	21,276	183	1	14	9	100	1,849	1,718	3,083	749	
North Tona- wanda.....	19,019	186	1	12	13	105	2,190	1,988	3,092	759	
Orleansburg.....	16,915	186	1	6	14	71	1,251	1,253	2,348	236	
Olean.....	21,790	184	1	15	8	162	2,721	2,436	4,527	912	
Oneida.....	10,558	180	1	5	6	64	978	991	1,743	331	
Oneonta.....	12,536	180	1	18	6	68	1,056	1,081	1,804	202	
Ossining.....	15,241	180	1	6	7	78	1,405	1,370	2,461	884	
Oswego.....	22,652	184	1	4	11	121	2,252	2,026	3,632	827	
Peekskill.....	17,125	181	1	10	16	89	1,632	1,439	2,722	927	
Pelham.....	11,851	175	1	5	17	100	1,213	1,148	1,996	2,460	
Plattsburg.....	13,349	184	1	1	7	47	921	900	1,467	174	
Port Chester.....	22,652	185	2	17	10	164	2,892	2,703	5,030	2,342	
Port Jervis.....	10,243	182	1	6	4	45	1,143	1,072	1,996	498	
Rensselaer.....	11,223	180	1	7	2	62	1,083	1,054	1,647		
Rockville Center.....	13,718	177	1	2	9	96	1,709	1,538	2,635	1,246	
Saratoga Springs.....	13,189	182	1	12	12	68	1,264	1,243	2,125	264	
Tonawanda.....	12,681	187	1	15	8	71	1,505	1,065	2,394	809	
Valley Stream.....	11,790										
Watervliet.....	16,083	183	1	8	2	69	1,330	1,237	2,253	3	
NORTH CAROLINA											
Concord.....	11,820	180	1	1	9	74	1,548	1,615	2,787		
Elizabeth City.....	10,037	180	1	1	8	63	1,233	1,372	2,561	338	
Fayetteville.....	13,049	180	1	5	9	71	1,632	1,776	2,980	407	58
Gastonia.....	17,093	180	1	6	13	91	2,538	2,429	4,286	686	
Goldsboro.....	14,955	181	1	2	11	104	2,090	2,373	3,787	609	14
Kinston.....	11,362	180	1	5	7	78	1,538	1,669	2,775	434	
New Bern.....	11,981	167	1	1	4	67	1,388	1,400	2,438	20	
Rocky Mount.....	21,412	180	1	2	7	114	2,569	2,825	4,476	479	
Salisbury.....	16,951	180	1	2	16	113	2,304	2,360	4,239	726	
Shelby.....	10,789	180	1	6	74	1,099	1,805	2,793	354		
Statesville.....	10,460	180	1	1	10	52	1,059	980	1,885	389	
Thomasville.....	10,090	180	1	2	5	66	1,431	1,531	2,827	278	9
Wilson.....	12,613	180	1	2	7	106	2,038	2,330	3,540		
NORTH DAKOTA											
Bismarck.....	11,090	176	1	5	10	52	1,082	1,008	1,876	91	
Fargo.....	28,619	182	1	19	31	176	2,971	3,067	5,200	444	
Grand Forks.....	17,112	180	1	3	20	75	1,688	1,780	3,027	428	
Minot.....	16,099	180	1	2	8	77	1,512	1,576	2,796	599	160
OHIO											
Alliance.....	23,047	175	1	4	22	157	2,907	2,845	5,122	640	63
Shiland.....	11,141	185	1	5	19	88	1,101	1,157	2,050	426	
Shiloh.....	23,301	175	1	5	18	109	2,126	2,113	3,908	749	
Arborton.....	23,984	184	1	9	20	114	2,661	2,636	4,782	741	
Alaire.....	13,327	163	1	2	12	79	1,769	1,655	3,241	470	4
Acyrus.....	10,027	173	1	4	13	54	959	908	1,750	691	
Ambridge.....	16,129	173	1	3	18	96	1,844	1,731	3,340	239	4
Amptell.....	14,678	175	1	5	24	91	1,908	1,994	3,707	742	
Allegheny.....	18,340	174	1	6	16	95	2,016	2,152	3,811	761	
Shoeton.....	10,908	181	1	2	13	60	1,171	1,138	2,132	164	
Wyahoga Falls.....	19,797	169	1	6	18	92	2,104	2,100	3,702	1,076	
St. Liverpool.....	28,329	176	1	5	24	142	2,994	2,902	5,408	390	
Yria.....	25,633	184	1	15	30	129	2,842	2,821	4,785	1,079	45
Idid.....	12,751	176	1	3	21	68	1,717	1,631	3,041	1,730	
Adlay.....	19,363	176	1	10	31	102	1,918	1,907	3,656	421	
Storia.....	12,799	179	1	1	17	54	1,138	1,154	2,167	129	
Mont.....	12,423	183	1	3	29	78	1,476	1,425	2,739	704	

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 29,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popula- tion (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dol- lars)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
OHIO—Contd.											
Garfield Heights (P.O. Cleve- land).....	15,589	173	1	9	14	62	1,454	1,288	2,346	700	
Ironton.....	16,621	177	1	4	9	91	1,636	1,561	2,883	877	145
Lancaster.....	18,716	170	1	7	19	90	1,852	1,777	3,222	551	
Marietta.....	14,285	182	1	6	24	62	1,499	1,564	2,765	509	
Martins Ferry.....	14,524	174	1	6	16	74	1,566	1,463	2,828		
Massillon.....	26,400	174	1	6	34	117	2,321	2,225	4,336	944	
Middletown.....	29,992	172	1	11	24	158	3,120	3,060	5,681	1,707	
New Philadel- phia.....	12,365	175	1	6	14	73	1,419	1,356	2,632	310	
Niles.....	16,314	168	1	3	21	90	1,995	1,892	3,489	729	
Painesville.....	10,944	179	1	2	12	62	1,061	1,057	1,951	471	
Parma (P.O., Cleveland).....	13,899	174	1	8	16	86	1,759	1,659	3,187	1,533	
Piqua.....	16,009	180	1	4	18	67	1,493	1,408	2,613	370	9
Salem.....	10,622	167	1	1	13	60	1,359	1,353	2,326	256	
Sandusky.....	24,622	177	1	2	16	110	2,104	2,057	3,921	434	41
Shaker Heights (P.O. Cleve- land).....	17,783	182	1	10	35	159	1,858	1,854	3,323	4,312	103
Struthers.....	11,249	175	1	3	28	62	1,690	1,544	3,040	593	
Tiffin.....	16,428	179	1	6	14	49	1,151	1,097	2,002	488	
Wooster.....	10,742	174	1	2	15	63	1,115	1,112	2,154	423	
Xenia.....	10,507	162	1	5	9	52	1,164	1,196	2,001	431	
OKLAHOMA											
Ada.....	11,261	175	1	2	20	59	1,487	1,519	2,356	265	27
Ardmore.....	15,741	173	1	7	18	73	1,676	1,677	2,642	533	92
Bartlesville.....	14,763	180	1	7	15	95	1,836	1,845	3,249	774	173
Chickasha.....	14,099	175	1	2	16	85	1,793	1,802	2,998	368	96
Enid.....	26,300	175	1	7	18	134	3,056	2,876	5,000	835	291
Lawton.....	12,121	177	1	2	13	83	1,418	1,451	2,599	182	21
McAlester.....	11,804	176	1	10	9	81	1,646	1,621	2,869	506	203
Okmulgee.....	17,097	179	2	7	16	92	1,899	1,809	3,096	732	151
Ponca City.....	16,136	175	1	12	21	103	1,958	1,978	3,387	998	276
Sapulpa.....	10,533	180	1	1	20	78	1,775	1,689	2,933	291	214
Seminole.....	11,459	175	1	2	19	63	1,911	2,025	2,872	182	45
Shawnee.....	23,283	175	1	13	25	133	2,898	2,826	4,703	620	87
Wewoka.....	10,401	174	1	5	9	44	1,795	1,706	2,567		
OREGON											
Astoria.....	10,349	167	1	5	8	66	1,000	1,027	1,751	370	
Eugene.....	18,901	172	1	7	23	113	1,941	1,908	3,375	403	
Klamath Falls.....	16,093	182	1	7	9	76	1,160	1,230	1,927	552	
Medford.....	11,007	184	1	12	17	77	1,499	1,522	2,401	300	
Salem.....	26,266	172	1	20	24	156	3,406	3,307	4,509	157	
PENNSYLVANIA											
Abington.....	18,648	190	1	11	28	122	2,084	1,874	3,328	1,720	189
Aliquippa.....	27,116	180	1	12	35	152	3,698	3,315	6,202	1,291	165
Ambridge.....	20,227	180	2	9	34	116	2,661	2,366	5,574	646	77
Arnold.....	10,578	180	1	2	13	50	1,246	1,171	2,309	283	
Beaver Falls.....	17,147	180	1	3	27	118	2,011	1,927	3,421	729	
Bellevue.....	10,252	190	1	4	12	51	789	777	1,456	307	
Berwick.....	12,690	190	1	3	17	77	1,695	1,765	3,179	553	
Braddock.....	19,329	180	1	10	14	98	1,755	1,670	3,162	182	
Bradford.....	19,306	180	1	3	16	100	1,816	1,741	3,029	377	
Bristol.....	11,799	193	1	1	9	62	1,176	1,131	1,965	144	

* Estimated.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 29,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Popula- tion (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- standing (thous- ands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thous- ands of dol- lars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
Butler	23,568	180	1	6	18	138	2,912	2,802	4,981	300	
Canonsburg	12,558	180	1	4	7	84	1,843	1,901	3,378	401	
Carbondale	20,661	187	1	11	13	111	2,184	2,165	4,131	590	
Carlisle	12,596	189	1	3	15	67	1,458	1,507	2,561	326	
Carnegie	12,497	185	1	7	8	63	1,487	1,375	2,616	401	
Chambersburg	13,788	180	1	5	15	77	1,628	1,626	2,748	461	45
Charlottesville	11,260	180	1	7	12	78	1,542	1,588	2,760	366	18
Cheltenham	15,731	186	1	10	31	106	1,455	1,512	2,662	366	84
Chairton	15,291	190	1	10	20	121	2,260	2,125	4,023	1,565	216
Coatesville	14,582	190	1	6	27	88	1,933	1,827	3,217	295	
Columbia	11,349	190	1	5	7	46	1,015	953	1,934	38	
Connellsville	13,290	180	1	8	22	92	1,441	1,479	2,797	277	161
Conshohocken	10,815	190	1	5	10	67	1,476	1,370	1,627	164	23
Corsopolis	10,724	190	1	1	10	73	1,557	1,327	2,391	527	34
Dickson	12,395	180	1	8	23	97	1,846	1,824	3,574	373	
Donora	13,905	180	1	3	15	76	1,336	1,207	2,210	786	
Dormont (P.O., Pittsburgh)	13,190	178	1	10	13	65	1,265	1,246	2,440	856	46
Du Bois	11,595	180	1	12	20	127	2,932	2,712	5,100	79	
Dunmore	22,627	188	1	6	30	119	2,673	2,386	4,495	200	
Duquesne	21,396	180	1	2	25	98	1,981	1,843	3,575	689	143
Ellwood City	12,323	180	1	4	15	86	2,014	1,966	3,672	250	
Farrell	14,359	180	1	2	9	65	1,114	1,058	1,942	515	20
Franklin	10,254	180	1	7	21	116	2,057	1,930	1,942	24	
Greensburg	16,508	180	1	4	13	56	1,103	1,139	2,538	905	
Hanover (boro.)	11,805	180	1	4	13	56	1,103	1,139	2,088	303	
Hanover (town- ship) (P.O., Wilkes-Barre)	17,770	191	1	22	45	114	2,386	2,293	4,396	866	120
Harrison (P.O., Natrona)	12,387	180	1	5	61	1,185	1,130	2,211	414		
Haverford (P.O., Llanerch)	21,362	185	1	14	22	121	1,994	1,922	3,361	2,047	265
Homestead	20,141	180	1	11	23	98	2,122	1,874	3,456	577	73
Jeannette	15,125	180	1	5	18	80	2,009	1,833	3,401	333	90
Kingston	21,600	190	1	11	19	133	2,391	2,290	4,019	980	
Lafayette	10,644	180	1	3	19	61	1,237	1,236	2,256	117	
Lebanon	23,561	190	1	4	29	108	2,279	2,146	4,286	404	53
Lewistown	13,357	180	1	9	14	69	1,518	1,501	2,638	357	68
McKees Rocks	18,116	200	1	1	14	91	1,623	1,553	2,766	770	
Mahanoy City	14,784	190	1	7	6	62	1,157	965	1,780	115	
Meadville	16,698	180	1	7	8	95	1,913	1,739	2,978	348	12
Monessen	20,268	180	1	11	22	139	2,757	2,480	4,037	920	76
Mount Carmel	17,967	180	1	3	7	67	1,564	1,366	2,610	117	
Mount Lebanon	13,403	190	1	7	17	83	1,672	1,608	2,582	622	30
Munhall	12,995	182	1	1	14	74	2,031	1,903	2,633	902	45
Nanticoke	20,043	190	1	11	31	131	2,709	2,247	4,816	551	
New Kensington	23,002	181	1	11	25	130	3,100	2,798	5,179	675	91
North Braddock	16,782	180	1	6	23	108	2,129	1,899	3,882	865	
Oil City	22,075	180	1	4	21	129	2,334	2,334	4,147	750	
Old Forge	12,661	190	1	1	29	82	1,816	1,641	3,046	179	
Olyphant	10,743	185	1	2	6	81	1,344	1,184	2,277	80	
Phoenixville	12,029	190	1	4	9	60	1,011	939	1,246	470	30
Pittston	18,246	185	1	11	10	128	2,126	2,167	3,138	255	
Plains	16,044	188	1	1	40	83	2,387	2,039	4,125	400	21
Plymouth	16,543	189	1	3	14	88	1,849	1,743	3,276	290	
Pottstown	19,430	194	1	7	14	106	1,909	1,736	3,541	825	73
Pottsville	26,300	190	1	10	22	110	2,097	2,105	3,938	1,120	136
Shamokin	20,274	180	1	5	19	85	1,883	1,757	3,478	107	
Sharon	25,908	180	1	7	20	156	2,903	2,668	5,060	330	
Shenandoah	21,782	192	2	7	6	104	2,062	1,911	3,643	378	41
Steelton	13,291	184	1	6	18	62	1,326	1,194	2,306		

* Statistics of 1930.

† Estimated.

‡ Statistics of 1932.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 20,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant su- per- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dollars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
PENNSYLVANIA Continued											
Stowe (P.O., Mc- Kees Rocks)	13,368	195	1	1	23	82	1,545	1,694	2,942	643	72
Sunbury	15,628	180	1	6	18	91	1,803	1,813	3,373	389	
Swissvale	16,029	180	1	1	15	93	1,504	1,450	2,833	816	24
Tamaqua	12,936	190	1	2	6	69	1,292	1,356	2,009	338	
Taylor	10,428	190	1	4	10	73	1,363	1,301	2,354	215	
Turtle Creek	10,690	180	1	1	1	49	822	861	1,376	326	37
Uniontown	19,544	180	1	7	35	120	2,630	2,610	4,440	1,265	340
Vandergrift	11,479	180	1	10	5	68	1,438	1,387	2,699	261	
Warren	14,863	180	1	3	20	92	1,790	1,906	2,924	617	
Washington	24,545	180	2	12	14	130	2,785	2,768	4,781	1,130	
Waynesboro	10,167	180	1	2	12	53	1,121	1,116	2,031	121	
West Chester	12,325	192	1	8	24	59	1,215	1,243	2,095	172	13
Wilkinsburg	29,639	179	1	15	35	179	3,108	3,115	5,289	1,914	81
RHODE ISLAND											
Bristol	11,953	184	1	9	7	69	1,336	1,280	2,315		
Central Falls	25,808	182	1	9	12	79	1,539	1,367	2,533	250	
Cumberland (P.O., Valley Falls)	10,304	184	1	3	4	52	972	905	1,698	192	
East Providence	29,995	183	2	8	30	169	3,216	3,281	5,478	1,098	
Lincoln (P.O., Lonsdale)*	10,421	185	1	3	1	38	687	666	1,143	15	
Newport	27,612	183	1	8	29	126	2,463	2,326	4,166	730	60
North Providence	11,104	183	1	4	1	59	1,047	923	1,775	231	
Warwick (P.O., Apponaug)	23,198	183	1	2	24	121	2,599	2,372	4,478	650	
Westerly	10,997	179	1	6	14	66	1,228	1,186	2,154	700	
West Warwick	17,696	185	2	2	10	79	1,655	1,512	2,789	630	154
SOUTH CAROLINA											
Anderson	14,353	180	1	13	13	157	3,039	3,267	4,996	445	104
Florence	14,774	178	1	4	17	107	2,398	2,576	4,105	742	
Greenville	29,154	180	1	7	30	214	4,100	4,295	6,995	789	375
Greenwood*	11,020	178	1	2	11	92	1,633	1,886	3,008	350	
Rock Hill	11,322	180	1	2	14	84	1,730	1,889	2,920	307	76
Spartanburg	28,723	175	1	8	21	172	3,434	3,721	6,318	780	285
Sumter	11,780	164	1	2	10	73	1,562	1,840	2,819	335	
SOUTH DAKOTA											
Aberdeen	16,465	181	1	8	20	93	1,805	1,837	3,154	308	91
Huron	10,946	177	1	9	17	76	1,306	1,369	2,332	226	
Mitchell	10,942	174	1	10	8	62	1,090	1,116	1,907	190	
Rapid City	10,494	180	1	4	12	75	1,317	1,317	2,245	415	210
Watertown	10,214	180	1	4	15	64	1,151	1,119	2,011	223	10
TENNESSEE											
Bristol	12,005	175	1	2	9	77	1,612	1,527	2,814	381	
Jackson	22,172	180	1	10	3	73	2,576	2,990	4,516	300	
Johnson City	26,080	178	1	10	31	154	2,683	2,674	4,663	951	
Kingsport	11,914	170	1	8	11	88	1,463	1,518	2,530		
TEXAS											
Arlene	23,175	176	1	11	24	118	2,304	2,340	4,079	893	
Big Spring	12,725	179	2	2	11	64	1,212	1,209	1,967	362	36

* Statistics of 1930.

TABLE 4.—(A) Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 20,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ent and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- stand- ing (thou- sands of dollars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thou- sands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TEXAS—Contd.											
Brownsville	22,021	175	2	4	6	112	2,208	2,006	3,150	800	11
Brownwood	12,780	167	1	3	10	79	1,371	1,350	2,284	281	88
Cleburne	11,830	170	1	8	14	60	1,567	1,584	2,903	298	
Corpus Christi	27,741	175	1	15	8	133	2,881	2,725	4,193	762	
Corsicana	15,202	175	1	7	14	80	2,087	2,230	3,197	390	
Del Rio	11,000	175	1	2	6	34	657	703	1,141		
Denison	13,830	175	1	3	16	70	1,008	1,580	2,682		
Greenville	12,407	175	1	8	7	73	1,008	1,508	2,000	152	
Hartlingen	12,194	175	1	8	5	79	1,425	1,388	2,674	664	
Highland Park (P. O., Dallas)	12,622	175	1	4	13	80	1,352	1,265	2,285	849	
Lubbock	20,530	170	1	7	28	128	2,508	2,455	3,982	1,190	
Marshall	16,300	172	1	12	7	108	2,684	2,903	4,208	240	
Palestine	11,445	175	1	2	14	53	1,420	1,474	2,367	214	18
Pampa	10,470	177	1	8	13	84	1,418	1,309	2,413	555	
Paris	15,649	165	1	2	19	80	1,830	1,937	3,265	308	110
San Angelo	25,308	175	1	12	21	140	2,451	2,540	4,032	1,155	100
San Benito	10,783	175	1	4	7	55	1,000	1,082	1,780	490	
Sherman	15,713	177	1	9	17	70	1,450	1,497	2,603		
Sweetwater	10,848	175	1	5	13	51	1,083	1,073	1,671	521	18
Temple	12,545	175	1	6	17	70	1,431	1,414	2,306	303	104
Texarkana	16,602	175	1	7	20	92	2,098	2,173	3,314	503	
Tyler	17,112	174	1	9	15	111	2,654	2,603	4,263	565	
UTAH											
Provo	14,700	175	1	8	31	73	2,045	2,080	3,453	271	
VERMONT											
Barre	11,307	170	1	1	9	55	1,093	1,022	1,880	108	
Burlington	24,789	170	1	10	10	92	1,597	1,541	2,865	584	
Rutland	17,315	183	1	2	9	73	1,295	1,395	2,335	425	
VIRGINIA											
Alexandria	24,149	183	1	11	11	118	2,507	2,401	4,147		
Charlottesville	15,345	181	1	4	10	93	1,885	2,071	3,279	620	
Danville	22,247	180	1	12	12	119	2,448	2,514	4,575	34	
Hopewell	11,327	180	1	5	7	84	1,315	1,313	2,257	433	
Petersburg	28,564	180	1	12	15	154	3,163	3,508	5,750		
Staunton	11,990	181	1	5	3	45	900	900	1,652	315	
Suffolk	10,271	174	1	4	2	68	940	1,076	1,868		
Winchester	10,855	184	1	2	11	60	1,149	1,188	1,950		
WASHINGTON											
Aberdeen	21,723	181	1	11	28	100	2,139	2,103	3,697	516	18
Bremerton	10,170	180	1	3	19	73	1,627	1,511	2,652	208	
Hoquiam	12,706	181	1	9	9	56	1,300	1,357	2,324	233	
Longview	10,682	180	1	5	13	70	1,504	1,433	2,408	476	
Olympia	11,733	181	1	12	18	74	1,663	1,711	2,841	341	
Port Angeles	10,188	180	1	4	10	57	1,380	1,317	2,107	103	
Vancouver	15,700	180	1	7	10	98	2,072	1,984	3,355	312	
Walla Walla	15,970	183	1	9	16	98	1,776	1,781	2,978	172	
Wenatchee	11,627	171	1	7	18	110	2,151	2,128	3,315	441	
Yakima	22,101	180	1	10	37	130	3,387	3,376	5,428	500	
WEST VIRGINIA											
Bluefield	19,320	168	1	5	20	147	2,418	2,458	4,180	340	
Clarksburg	23,800	175	1	12	24	144	2,223	2,265	4,008	118	
City district											
Coal district											

* Distribution by sex estimated.

TABLE 4.—(A) *Personnel, length of school term, and (B) school bonds outstanding, and balance in school sinking funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued*

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 29,999 POPULATION—Continued

City	A									B	
	Population (census of 1930)	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Average daily attend- ance	School bonds out- standing (thous- ands of dol- lars)	Amount in sink- ing funds (thous- ands of dollars)
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued											
Fairmont:											
Independent district	23,189	177	1	11	24	113	1,886	2,015	3,438	942	39
Union district	14,857	177	1	6	11	53	1,140	1,124	1,912	393	—
Martinsburg	14,857	181	1	1	16	68	1,580	1,526	2,730	473	—
Morgantown	16,186	175	1	8	32	165	3,006	2,851	5,200	675	—
Moundsville	14,411	173	1	7	9	79	1,859	1,810	2,941	241	—
Parkersburg	29,623	180	1	29	42	175	2,960	3,030	6,738	203	—
WISCONSIN											
Appleton	25,267	173	2	9	23	130	2,353	2,245	4,180	640	—
Ashland	10,622	181	1	11	9	55	978	967	1,792	—	—
Beloit	23,611	183	1	3	26	164	2,761	2,749	4,920	277	—
Cudahy	10,631	189	1	4	15	50	997	979	1,648	331	—
Eau Claire	26,287	174	1	13	43	142	2,749	2,708	4,839	—	—
Fond du Lac	26,449	180	1	3	29	156	2,599	2,521	4,652	443	—
Janesville	21,628	189	1	16	16	106	1,783	1,782	3,285	—	—
Manitowoc	22,963	185	1	11	30	104	1,883	1,992	3,425	613	—
Marinette	13,734	186	1	4	15	72	1,332	1,346	2,262	—	—
Shorewood (P.O., Milwaukee)	13,479	190	1	4	22	90	1,463	1,358	2,431	1,484	25
South Milwaukee	10,706	186	1	3	19	49	958	924	1,745	424	—
Stevens Point	13,623	185	1	4	14	62	1,210	1,132	2,188	110	—
Two Rivers	10,063	188	1	1	13	41	753	724	1,326	311	—
Watertown	10,613	193	1	3	9	40	793	744	1,425	125	—
Waukesha	17,176	184	1	5	17	101	1,809	1,750	3,123	422	—
Wausau	23,758	177	2	6	23	124	2,328	2,409	4,113	538	—
Wauwatosa	21,194	184	1	7	26	126	2,103	2,062	3,820	1,056	—
WYOMING											
Casper	16,619	185	2	20	23	197	2,820	2,815	4,921	646	—
Cheyenne	17,361	181	1	5	13	100	2,217	2,092	3,650	832	—

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments*

GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000

	City	Current expenses, full-time day schools						
		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
ALABAMA								
1	Birmingham.....	\$78,266	\$2,085,251	\$154,016	\$81,682	\$18,706	\$22,661	\$2,440,582
CALIFORNIA								
2	Long Beach.....	207,610	3,311,248	422,088	86,361	101,419	295,377	4,424,103
3	Los Angeles.....	1,199,756	24,568,380	2,766,061	853,941	1,306,683	239,176	30,933,997
4	Oakland.....	167,451	4,938,949	427,506	226,504	131,456	48,203	5,940,069
5	San Diego.....	91,560	2,239,476	241,281	153,200	59,434	25,424	2,810,375
6	San Francisco.....	270,122	6,926,787	730,274	398,415	244,675	523,124	9,093,397
COLORADO								
7	Denver.....	173,349	4,085,763	351,706	153,807	153,321	156,488	5,074,433
CONNECTICUT								
8	Bridgeport.....	54,053	1,940,950	232,440	75,104	15,800	5,011	2,323,358
9	Hartford.....	123,762	2,716,667	440,440	186,052	220,449	32,682	3,720,052
10	New Haven.....	64,499	2,501,224	371,300	117,691	5,246	31,126	3,091,086
DELAWARE								
11	Wilmington.....	54,755	1,264,227	123,097	56,111	27,885	19,806	1,545,883
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
12	Washington.....	200,583	7,302,703	1,101,518	669,727	154,473	408,016	9,832,020
FLORIDA								
13	Jacksonville.....	44,539	1,271,952	94,327	72,745	76,690	20,447	1,580,700
14	Miami.....	48,235	1,158,025	123,664	55,964	65,224	1,004	1,452,116
15	Tampa.....	25,000	968,764	85,000	40,000	35,000	26,380	1,180,144
GEORGIA								
16	Atlanta.....	50,557	2,688,079	145,917	122,145	22,996	7,034	3,036,728
ILLINOIS								
17	Chicago.....	2,136,817	37,617,525	3,551,863	2,556,732	1,835,543	1,624,830	52,323,310
18	Peoria.....	43,962	867,424	125,400	74,140	21,676	15,692	1,148,294
INDIANA								
19	Evansville.....	29,446	920,697	101,145	42,113	41,109	2,844	1,143,354
20	Fort Wayne.....	51,061	1,172,717	194,315	27,092	27,157	14,062	1,486,404
21	Gary.....	62,988	1,404,807	180,037	60,439	44,884	34,780	1,787,885
22	Indianapolis.....	194,865	4,440,353	540,391	125,555	507,650	42,391	5,851,105
23	South Bend.....	61,466	1,225,327	186,477	48,063	141,065	6,124	1,608,532
IOWA								
24	Des Moines.....	104,215	1,826,780	333,208	99,282	30,101	74,124	2,467,719
KANSAS								
25	Kansas City.....	147,440	1,288,403	150,467	83,604	83,866	20,224	1,783,004
26	Wichita.....	51,796	1,547,439	189,019	101,410	29,557	14,251	1,933,472
KENTUCKY								
27	Louisville.....	120,174	2,516,075	300,182	60,339	44,482	23,641	3,064,893
LOUISIANA								
28	New Orleans.....	79,941	3,241,719	270,085	222,031	94,515	149,118	4,056,389

This report covers Dade County of which Miami's population is almost 80 percent.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

65

from current funds, city/school systems, 1931-32

POPULATION AND MORE

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
	\$13,290	\$8,941	\$312,481	\$205,000	\$15,814	\$2,996,108	1
\$33,666	67,694		406,625	350,000	150,957	5,432,945	2
214,504	803,677	265,000	3,055,836	2,357,602	4,829,678	42,550,354	3
81,740	80,071		687,572	464,347	480,822	7,743,621	4
33,287	45,749		244,091	99,125	206,140	3,438,767	5
161,710	297,638		706,033	699,000	1,047,745	12,006,523	6
160,200	47,329	11,769	447,035	226,968	286,422	6,254,225	7
	29,872		192,831	210,000	38,800	2,803,861	8
	117,812	4,139	476,215	940,942	140,377	5,399,537	9
	53,019	26,356	23,096	35,181	59,626	3,258,354	10
4,996	34,650		53,595	80,000	966,108	2,705,232	11
	93,873	34,007			4,456,171	14,416,071	12
			300,457	316,328	17,284	2,214,769	13
			534,316	244,164	266,024	2,596,620	14
			236,000	656,260	29,944	2,102,348	15
	66,618		297,143	283,993	53,874	3,738,356	16
511,914	630,876	549,351	5,471,358	5,071,279	4,625,406	69,193,494	17
	7,191	4,249	19,889	59,000	546,721	1,785,344	18
	5,928	13,734	108,355	157,000	5,699	1,434,070	19
7,820	57,827	53,446	109,481	267,225	23,746	1,951,856	20
	34,736		155,779	149,800	271,773	2,484,330	21
	8,451	1,655	474,485	550,108	449,974	7,360,408	22
			173,349	187,500	110,071	2,149,556	23
	3,029	12,134	343,360	100,000	34,099	2,960,341	24
	15,442		108,279	117,000	86,838	2,105,563	25
	5,291	9,990	120,618	136,169	235,453	2,440,993	26
1,416			409,110	80,436	57,810	3,613,665	27
	53,198		443,181	4,006,479	575,054	9,126,296	28

* Estimated part of county system.

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000

		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
City		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
MARYLAND								
29	Baltimore.....	\$304,975	\$7,586,850	\$882,629	\$339,085	\$110,449	\$873,899	\$10,097,897
MASSACHUSETTS								
30	Boston.....	799,921	12,525,307	1,326,938	1,331,076	720,064	162,960	16,886,266
31	Cambridge.....	75,501	1,539,028	191,642	70,870	90,908	9,475	1,977,433
32	Fall River.....	23,906	862,703	129,807	36,724	38,169	12,063	1,103,571
33	Lowell.....	15,246	1,079,426	193,540	26,556	34,675	2,954	1,352,397
34	Lynn.....	50,440	1,143,387	195,688	45,637	10,186	5,724	1,457,062
35	New Bedford.....	33,714	1,240,437	171,059	25,163	27,870	2,006	1,500,249
36	Somerville.....	29,129	1,120,161	151,950	52,637	36,829	-----	1,390,706
37	Springfield.....	121,705	2,503,342	467,101	170,450	90,762	3,000	3,356,360
38	Worcester.....	61,254	2,840,118	289,056	180,719	85,347	111,423	3,567,917
MICHIGAN								
39	Detroit.....	578,090	16,346,776	2,447,798	457,601	696,694	74,156	20,900,124
40	Flint.....	129,388	1,856,958	374,298	62,986	171,450	1,141	2,596,221
41	Grand Rapids.....	94,437	2,519,205	391,941	107,599	85,656	4,421	3,208,250
MINNESOTA								
42	Duluth.....	66,468	1,640,349	306,658	64,245	63,510	24,277	2,164,507
43	Minneapolis.....	215,166	6,361,108	957,625	516,176	196,531	38,616	8,285,222
44	St. Paul.....	104,071	2,680,885	426,692	135,327	83,442	-----	3,429,417
MISSOURI								
45	Kansas City.....	243,479	4,713,628	615,033	212,059	353,090	18,695	6,150,584
46	St. Louis.....	411,231	8,577,385	1,054,823	587,669	728,346	203,050	11,562,504
NEBRASKA								
47	Omaha.....	154,269	2,779,486	367,943	82,688	36,117	63,174	3,483,677
NEW JERSEY								
48	Camden.....	41,422	1,652,011	187,654	85,742	43,821	29,702	2,040,352
49	Elizabeth.....	59,933	1,570,674	200,808	144,179	36,067	7,378	2,019,039
50	Jersey City.....	246,380	4,696,586	673,700	84,493	294,646	47,478	6,043,283
51	Newark.....	428,098	7,834,701	754,676	327,541	566,870	38,621	9,960,507
52	Paterson.....	54,747	2,094,003	327,228	67,536	65,313	18,973	2,227,800
53	Trenton.....	109,875	1,850,767	226,206	99,031	65,395	15,953	2,366,226
NEW YORK								
54	Albany.....	61,453	1,363,865	178,808	54,955	71,789	81,802	1,812,672
55	Buffalo.....	344,402	8,373,487	1,304,788	375,393	162,080	591,336	11,151,446
56	New York.....	2,311,735	117,351,764	9,098,217	4,570,680	4,213,383	11,179,706	149,695,784
57	Rochester.....	259,021	5,385,629	810,248	330,871	98,896	417,566	7,292,201
58	Syracuse.....	60,456	2,919,145	397,512	100,991	125,519	292,080	3,895,703
59	Utica.....	25,943	1,330,971	158,959	87,747	43,731	87,617	1,743,968
60	Yonkers.....	71,532	2,966,025	311,320	50,677	69,664	178,909	3,638,127
OHIO								
61	Akron.....	54,886	2,456,525	334,214	80,939	40,463	107,606	2,880,693
62	Canton.....	35,271	1,232,491	195,310	21,751	74,799	50,815	1,610,437
63	Cincinnati.....	240,892	5,635,653	672,748	260,826	212,209	212,181	7,235,509
64	Cleveland.....	868,888	12,422,024	1,632,832	590,267	502,071	486,185	16,532,267
65	Columbus.....	78,895	3,456,400	474,420	136,308	150,976	122,518	4,419,512
66	Dayton.....	71,572	2,236,264	227,473	13,698	40,808	78,250	2,767,754
67	Toledo.....	104,183	3,260,123	357,482	81,363	72,913	117,851	3,993,945
68	Youngstown.....	48,232	2,222,528	267,253	59,099	66,280	51,326	2,734,967
OKLAHOMA								
69	Oklahoma City.....	62,054	1,973,988	274,124	55,500	44,871	34,698	2,444,915
70	Tulsa.....	78,505	1,994,110	293,725	161,261	72,331	39,975	2,476,867

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

67

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

POPULATION AND MORE—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
30,756	\$115,237	\$35,757	\$1,087,505	\$793,008	\$425,877	\$12,565,127	29
208,119	215,614	108,877	296,924	316,008	3,789,515	21,799,323	30
19,015	25,783	54,358	77,126	121,503	415,902	2,691,207	31
47,881		535	98,018	159,600		1,409,305	32
23,350	17,536		49,141	133,800	568	1,576,492	33
10,331	32,065	1,281	128,410	283,300	41,509	1,954,558	34
68,245	26,410		114,966	267,000		1,976,870	35
10,921	21,020	3,128	140,625	299,000	440,865	2,199,265	36
43,756	60,909	18,237	124,780	305,215	450,249	4,350,566	37
48,955	35,760	11,141	42,568	246,000	1,116,148	5,068,489	38
236,490	209,029	87,804	3,469,977	9,729,803	2,604,699	36,938,526	39
13,072	3,578	7,008	438,819	1,029,823	63,123	4,153,644	40
15,640	56,740		199,567	356,809	68,582	3,899,657	41
	16,080	6,178	224,501	235,833	57,563	2,704,662	42
	68,405	42,909	1,087,182		1,460,512	10,944,230	43
	2,755	8,322	419,190		473,924	4,333,608	44
8,832	23,846	22,634	978,874	4,084,278	719,597	11,944,635	45
8,935	247,855	161,016	83,108	264,305	1,420,702	13,748,425	46
2,138			455,601	392,171	349,759	4,683,346	47
28,538	5,063		210,750	134,821	22,561	2,442,065	48
19,692	31,356	17,997	287,715	178,953	192,273	2,747,025	49
28,696	174,205	49,986	740,241	507,032	1,371,186	8,924,629	50
95,437	356,348	336,069	911,035	506,148	1,348,847	13,504,991	51
20,740	38,587	5,292	364,518	229,706	322,787	4,225,438	52
25,200	57,815	13,673	351,520	532,041	415,311	3,761,345	53
44,692	17,950		218,823	250,100	17,522	2,361,799	54
136,502	100,102	34,372	1,302,496	2,402,070	1,686,256	16,853,234	55
2,458,242	2,296,778	397,601	14,016,409	12,974,943	16,703,863	198,541,670	56
119,304	90,490	23,469	630,661	587,661	2,307,694	11,051,550	57
55,542	42,163		411,190	715,936	1,841	5,122,375	58
47,532	31,094		82,027	169,346	87,905	2,161,672	59
39,296	28,711	9,671	446,300	402,960	112,821	4,677,876	60
	5,476	6,916	486,589	689,507	145,111	4,413,286	61
	11,061		318,807	228,560	50,908	2,219,753	62
	154,011	40,936	777,293	548,872	1,195,313	9,961,934	63
	113,031	160,408	1,311,941	1,839,215	1,686,088	21,641,920	64
18,459	26,733	35,008	828,876	773,764	166,747	5,999,089	65
	18,422	2,017	423,776	485,473	374,334	4,071,776	66
	3,955	4,500	673,062	256,168	682,909	5,614,619	67
23,504	11,178		62,724	413,395	72,770	2,348,563	68
	12,370		437,683	1,373	343,623	3,345,873	69
			395,894	377,727	115,590	3,307,995	70

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000

	City	Current expenses, full-time day schools						Total
		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	
	OREGON							
71	Portland.....	\$178,707	\$3,850,545	\$419,121	\$107,829	\$90,029	\$35,647	\$4,681,878
	PENNSYLVANIA							
72	Erie.....	74,351	1,449,888	238,892	90,832	138,414	46,343	2,088,420
73	Philadelphia.....	1,051,785	21,717,059	2,140,054	864,089	1,030,334	1,186,025	27,989,298
74	Pittsburgh.....	523,439	9,368,477	1,309,994	541,136	215,436	242,347	12,200,829
75	Reading.....	86,721	1,362,711	247,597	86,429	39,510	56,191	1,879,159
76	Scranton.....	81,816	1,882,488	212,101	108,298	59,197	77,999	2,416,890
	RHODE ISLAND							
77	Providence.....	204,222	3,475,504	491,654	202,977	129,687	1,087	4,506,131
	TENNESSEE							
78	Chattanooga.....	25,700	801,144	64,429	8,251	14,885		914,409
79	Knoxville.....	32,592	895,706	87,187	24,900	18,834	27,453	1,080,682
80	Memphis.....	48,905	1,980,174	180,841	43,845	30,234	26,761	2,310,760
81	Nashville.....	30,921	839,508	71,179	32,504	13,383	9,192	996,682
	TEXAS							
82	Dallas.....	76,137	2,488,674	206,893	48,901	51,571	23,948	2,895,624
83	El Paso.....	58,078	1,155,879	82,967	18,850	10,925	15,139	1,341,838
84	Fort Worth.....	76,088	1,806,005	117,427	75,000	69,762	9,457	2,153,739
85	Houston.....	100,092	3,151,789	217,884	84,657	80,784	34,040	3,669,246
86	San Antonio.....	89,267	2,267,485	158,832	91,874	16,731	1,855	2,626,044
	UTAH							
87	Salt Lake City.....	65,580	1,895,943	220,995	108,937	25,880	33,999	2,351,334
	VIRGINIA							
88	Norfolk.....	26,058	1,144,405	123,579	59,169	22,806		1,376,617
89	Richmond.....	55,622	1,898,647	189,666	84,469	52,560	4,733	2,285,697
	WASHINGTON							
90	Seattle.....	185,067	4,722,120	595,704	170,989	111,944		5,785,824
91	Spokane.....	41,387	1,470,505	212,549	43,224	33,339	7,112	1,808,116
92	Tacoma.....	40,117	1,225,670	164,917	57,549	50,328	5,761	1,544,342
	WISCONSIN							
93	Milwaukee.....	246,262	6,392,452	787,531	890,677	516,888	116	8,833,726

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000

	ALABAMA							
1	Mobile.....	\$16,295	\$430,784	\$41,194	\$23,131	\$10,090	\$19,689	\$541,123
2	Montgomery.....	13,091	324,385	30,932	3,461	13,130	8,162	390,161
	ARIZONA							
3	Phoenix.....	17,483	573,400	63,552	15,754	11,787	7,326	689,302
4	Tucson.....	21,545	585,409	50,710	21,034	21,637	8,076	708,411
	ARKANSAS							
5	Fort Smith.....	13,406	289,133	30,071	10,505	3,466	10,184	356,765
6	Little Rock.....	34,294	700,673	76,464	12,252	24,457	21,386	869,526

* Statistics of 1930. The 1932 report was received too late to be included.

* Estimated.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

69

current funds, city school systems, 1951-52—Continued

POPULATION AND MORE—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
	\$42,731	\$1,149	\$486,635	\$552,500	\$601,266	\$6,326,159	71
\$3,016	22,113		232,870	444,986	299,100	3,040,505	72
281,319	402,558	184,905	2,882,405	2,506,908	4,801,070	39,048,461	73
70,334	185,414	42,284	1,023,360	1,148,431	2,336,366	17,007,018	74
55,807	22,232	4,803	247,378	171,337	57,758	2,438,474	75
39,548	13,669	4,700	296,601	162,158	272,079	3,205,674	76
	67,891		570,600	376,000	1,903,561	7,355,183	77
10,836	8,228	3,884	128,000		4,375	1,046,784	78
			116,900	40,000	30,104	1,296,604	79
			331,765	1,274,730	150,920	4,068,175	80
		109,139	81,955	153,000	319,587	1,660,363	81
	40,702	20,956	367,050	244,763	245,655	3,814,750	82
	4,291		169,325	40,785	13,873	1,570,112	83
			236,188	6,757	30,811	2,427,495	84
	35,266	6,764	646,878	520,984	19,465	4,856,573	85
			391,819	350,979	1,326,344	4,737,216	86
14,825	1,965	2,379	200,430	635,498	190,841	3,397,272	87
	12,511	12,798	305,962		4,969	1,712,257	88
	29,468	36,629	278,612	780	25,031	2,656,217	89
23,307	36,631	10,691	615,510	390,678	24,123	6,886,764	90
16,748	10,421	42	68,446	72,264	408,711	2,385,748	91
	7,407	3,524	109,849	284,936	4,563	1,954,611	92
796,447	114,343	74,038	490,454	904,000	3,114,215	14,317,223	93

TO 99,999 POPULATION

\$1,375	\$3,849		\$22,306	\$50,059	\$7,159	\$625,962	1
	2,485		122,375	72	888	515,980	2
			\$2,845	102,084	8,968	683,139	3
	4,341	\$3,712	109,379	62,050	6,540	894,433	4
1,985		1,992	55,867	17,500	2,513	436,562	5
			100,421	48,083	2,772	1,020,753	6

* Distribution of expenditures for debt service is estimated.

* Regular summer quarter and does not include \$8,028 expended for general control and auxiliary agencies which have been included under the regular day schools of the year.

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 20,000

		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
	City	General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
CALIFORNIA								
7	Alameda.....	\$28,000	\$642,306	\$63,342	\$38,206	\$15,151	\$8,048	\$790,901
8	Alhambra.....	53,306	665,114	71,793	25,875	25,384	6,879	848,351
9	Berkeley.....	88,648	1,542,431	163,769	103,891	52,482	18,336	1,903,557
10	Fresno.....	34,893	1,119,544	130,478	33,700	58,223	13,587	1,390,465
11	Glendale.....	103,311	1,374,189	168,095	48,137	30,938	44,318	1,778,588
12	Pasadena.....	136,561	2,472,241	266,795	66,134	219,527	168,498	3,303,744
13	Sacramento.....	81,769	1,896,610	188,901	49,534	26,169	27,261	2,253,684
14	San Bernardino.....	22,366	622,391	75,211	15,448	44,428	4,883	784,626
15	San Jose.....	26,375	1,302,595	116,488	42,638	24,151	21,100	1,533,317
16	Santa Ana.....	83,298	583,156	61,790	14,069	23,046	4,396	769,750
17	Santa Barbara.....	28,744	613,096	81,833	19,814	21,966	6,131	771,634
18	Santa Monica.....	30,101	856,276	134,037	31,883	109,613	26,307	1,186,217
19	Stockton.....	22,872	868,076	103,398	25,880	8,931	14,490	1,043,295
COLORADO								
20	Colorado Springs.....	38,333	605,681	53,716	31,416	12,579	28,280	770,005
21	Pueblo:							
22	District no. 1.....	16,129	324,163	26,337	12,594	7,417	5,170	401,800
	District no. 20.....	17,300	435,855	57,965	24,037	9,610	9,692	533,759
CONNECTICUT								
23	Greenwich.....	22,135	676,812	75,458	24,565	66,632	6,323	861,925
24	Meriden.....	10,516	473,900	66,577	27,863	17,661	5,633	604,150
25	New Britain.....	29,190	962,489	110,294	48,088	137,909	9,872	1,297,852
26	Norwalk.....	18,466	439,295	46,203	12,072	13,856	6,290	536,182
27	Norwich.....	9,891	271,635	26,009	14,656	5,549	2,548	339,788
28	Stamford.....	40,736	1,074,970	135,924	38,087	24,317	8,380	1,322,414
29	Waterbury.....	47,351	1,491,340	191,229	57,978	17,144	26,340	1,831,382
FLORIDA								
30	Pensacola.....	9,000	290,647	13,081	5,900	17,215	2,934	290,377
31	St. Petersburg.....	17,432	340,713	28,829	17,460	20,700	5,640	430,755
GEORGIA								
32	Augusta.....	20,494	460,982	26,236	15,891	30,466	14,269	608,290
33	Columbus.....	10,054	323,698	18,265	4,222	10,668	5,725	372,657
34	Macon.....	10,515	477,221	30,096	13,366	18,341	15,805	565,343
35	Savannah.....	21,068	627,340	38,899	21,189	37,168	12,171	758,826
ILLINOIS								
36	Alton.....	15,572	257,712	47,777	13,230	4,964	5,543	344,807
	Aurora:							
37	East side.....	11,329	271,460	48,528	16,408	4,286	2,624	355,595
38	West side.....	10,517	162,474	27,640	11,369	1,758	2,875	217,633
	Berwyn:							
39	District no. 96.....	7,820	108,850	26,720	3,450	-----	1,941	145,811
40	District no. 100.....	6,891	121,704	32,528	9,325	-----	-----	170,448
41	Bloomington.....	8,534	178,246	25,481	10,099	2,299	42,269	277,498
42	Cicero.....	33,954	372,305	99,491	82,646	13,330	8,707	610,433
43	Danville.....	17,932	378,498	64,396	8,117	3,773	7,684	490,400
44	Decatur.....	24,342	548,790	75,707	6,067	6,886	24,479	636,821
45	East St. Louis.....	47,347	916,710	180,326	69,290	18,157	22,091	1,223,891
46	Elgin.....	13,104	207,443	54,273	15,451	6,330	2,931	299,552
	Evanston:							
47	District no. 75.....	18,908	433,905	71,216	19,005	16,688	12,316	572,988
48	District no. 76.....	10,659	213,863	26,847	9,835	10,751	2,330	280,176
49	Joliet.....	24,264	428,780	81,312	28,565	11,027	7,039	580,957
50	Maywood.....	18,699	217,355	33,585	9,065	5,396	-----	284,010
	Melrose Park.....							
51	Moline.....	22,472	394,575	64,326	21,179	9,219	5,081	506,798
52	Oak Park.....	21,111	524,456	86,890	11,741	37,134	21,471	704,743

* Estimated part of county system.

* For elementary school district only.

* Statistics of 1930.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

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current funds, city school systems, 1951-52—Continued
TO 50,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
\$12,040	\$19,154		\$34,130	\$22,020	\$17,855	908,100	7
12,006	10,674		75,100	70,041	40,936	1,088,537	8
62,357	40,833	82,579	114,101	89,750	47,192	2,392,790	9
19,597	22,146		184,500	80,000	11,233	1,707,961	10
7,904	19,783	4,146	244,580	132,500	69,981	2,357,353	11
20,784	34,235		208,090	280,000	680,710	4,477,556	12
44,618	19,584		232,710	148,000	198,786	2,915,363	13
9,040	3,099		83,475	58,000	47,816	985,026	14
20,764	42,511		111,000	140,000	173,546	2,021,138	15
28,296	34,795		43,135	57,000	99,781	1,622,787	16
	16,232		115,424	137,125	745,896	1,798,411	17
10,683	13,745	2,730	97,161	34,000	194,559	1,542,305	18
34,811	24,570		125,511	189,200	85,069	1,508,446	19
		480	49,864	7,169	2,792	831,280	20
	2,063		27,213	22,845	8,494	462,405	21
	12,624		37,900	32,473	11,448	643,204	22
	12,063		82,181	125,000	112,873	1,194,042	23
	4,083	1,104	60,000	37,000		708,347	24
	20,386		144,761	176,000	211,797	1,830,796	25
	3,441		47,337	71,000	9,336	687,296	26
	4,688		15,916	30,000		380,342	27
	12,245		147,048	165,500	4,622	1,661,829	28
8,921	27,592		109,944	109,400	126,282	2,213,521	29
			17,940	155,587	15,122	469,016	30
			209,710	164,382	4,423	810,270	31
			17,020	101,572	5,934	722,806	32
			32,700	29,400	308	424,265	33
	2,699	5,899	482	697	1,682	569,925	34
					8,681	778,198	35
			31,809	24,545	29,200	424,421	36
	390	1,482	28,297	42,010	2,096	429,830	37
			22,367	70,585	9,845	320,380	38
			31,740	17,000		195,551	39
			29,008	140,094	26,771	365,319	40
			9,377	20,000	113,342	417,397	41
			98,992	480,800	45,198	1,242,123	42
		1,120	27,419	47,949	77,638	634,726	43
	433	2,400	49,743	60,300	189,500	939,245	44
	5,640		68,292	80,000	182,077	1,474,900	45
		2,685	15,515	15,000	186,292	709,044	46
		2,430	64,620	80,914	222,222	915,174	47
	2,400	1,269	62,402	248,400	198	608,684	48
			68,509	215,228	11,475	864,164	49
		2,890	49,861	87,000	270,310	661,621	50
5,840			28,714	35,000	38,700	613,085	51
			108,773	687,606	345,530	1,838,544	52

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*
GROUP II.—CITIES OF 25,000

	City	Current expenses, full-time day schools						Total
		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	
	ILLINOIS—Contd.							
53	Quincy	\$15,343	\$341,700	\$42,191	\$16,575	\$1,238	\$1,500	\$418,577
54	Rockford	65,504	830,951	140,816	25,246	20,985	5,800	1,088,191
55	Rock Island	12,442	297,100	43,081	15,882	6,631	3,027	378,163
56	Springfield	30,875	789,049	105,902	26,462	14,250	9,986	965,533
57	Waukegan	12,195	279,220	42,740	1,901	2,247	4,654	344,957
	INDIANA							
58	Anderson	18,288	373,884	53,034	13,840	10,874	15,945	485,874
59	East Chicago	36,974	621,850	105,571	31,939	14,044	2,396	812,773
60	Elkhart	14,363	372,107	49,815	7,185	2,475	4,028	449,973
61	Hammond	34,143	774,909	115,728	20,533	41,511	15,774	1,002,598
62	Kokomo	10,679	270,125	40,643	6,174	11,030	6,738	345,389
63	Muncie	24,516	509,798	76,973	16,208	7,971	20,076	655,512
64	Richmond	17,881	337,547	50,254	23,939	6,901	3,031	448,053
65	Terre Haute	36,463	854,841	125,443	16,587	70,080	5,433	1,108,856
	IOWA							
66	Cedar Rapids	26,521	722,253	100,520	35,708	19,525	35,502	939,024
67	Council Bluffs	22,282	486,958	72,362	17,536	24,408	4,495	628,319
68	Davenport	27,308	636,427	118,206	60,630	25,738	6,391	864,699
69	Dubuque	19,923	358,482	60,431	12,867	5,583	7,890	464,966
70	Sioux City	34,064	1,117,257	143,007	66,785	25,674	19,660	1,419,537
71	Waterloo							
71	East side	6,980	245,200	43,046	20,061	2,182	2,986	339,397
72	West side	15,106	213,629	37,844	5,923	4,842	4,066	281,412
	KANSAS							
73	Topeka	37,774	845,758	136,892	57,817	31,806	18,520	1,130,878
	KENTUCKY							
74	Covington	14,475	461,926	65,416	43,080	4,780	6,600	595,817
75	Lexington	17,401	427,613	47,707	12,820	14,694	8,086	528,323
76	Paducah	11,007	232,146	23,941	6,009	6,081	7,470	288,764
	LOUISIANA							
77	Baton Rouge	12,800	201,543	17,252	4,000	20,300	3,800	269,755
78	Shreveport	18,087	622,204	37,391	29,192	21,513	10,004	629,391
	MAINE							
79	Lewiston	5,912	213,145	30,834	16,644	10,635	5,351	292,711
80	Portland	21,393	753,548	128,842	40,786	9,117	14,029	967,417
	MARYLAND							
81	Cumberland	6,000	322,290	31,711	12,917	18,313		391,231
82	Hagerstown	5,205	265,270	23,194	10,065	5,732	3,622	319,109
	MASSACHUSETTS							
83	Arlington	20,592	565,052	73,413	30,328	26,961		716,363
84	Brockton	18,363	755,924	129,871	35,684	26,891		968,303
85	Brookline	22,077	722,159	96,850	42,424	25,276	3,627	912,413
86	Chelsea	12,661	617,065	65,346	17,506	12,401	965	625,944
87	Chicopee	15,246	498,554	72,854	25,966	20,915	4,316	616,851
88	Everett	18,186	638,519	84,374	24,428	13,045		778,522
89	Fitchburg	15,719	395,629	62,139	22,358	25,025	1,028	534,938
90	Haverhill	13,186	493,087	64,430	24,877	27,946	220	623,646
91	Holyoke	27,632	613,415	94,158	51,229	24,120	1,855	817,390
92	Lawrence	21,495	884,180	123,745	66,301	26,267		1,123,988
93	Malden	27,080	623,277	72,614	29,776	16,180	9,667	772,604

* Estimated part of county system.

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued
TO 99,999 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
	\$3,906		\$17,326	\$15,000	\$451,443	\$600,651	53
	9,837		89,038	476,720	79,683	1,743,459	54
	240		26,300	143,000	6,299	856,022	55
			26,871	735,979	123,543	1,854,426	56
			31,160	302,306	20,590	609,012	57
			28,969	42,000	20,008	890,846	58
	\$21,001	\$10,790		140,172	106,568	1,091,914	59
				140,650	3,729	894,352	60
	5,822		83,438	149,000	238,895	1,474,281	61
			23,404	24,500	1,020	400,144	62
	108		43,290	92,000	20,838	811,680	63
			32,260	55,000	142,180	677,601	64
			66,238	150,000	14,839	1,341,933	65
	3,261		70,621	88,331	14,961	1,116,188	66
	499		31,354	26,050	24,537	700,789	67
\$5,030			53,700	91,000	4,478	1,019,906	68
14,199	3,849		53,483	80,000	5,222	621,719	69
1,638	2,471	413	81,298	73,000	174,240	1,763,097	70
			23,358	1,000	5,793	359,548	71
			40,773	32,000	112,076	466,261	72
	14,159	2,386	84,048	114,192	436,075	1,781,738	73
	7,220	2,154	47,649	536,756	265,111	1,445,332	74
			38,676	89,814	33,635	690,448	75
			3,696	100,335	28,408	421,188	76
			45,650	53,440	47,000	415,845	77
			84,055	136,000	180,991	1,030,437	78
	5,087		23,150	25,000	544,448	690,346	79
	12,741		100,195	67,636	45,973	1,193,962	80
			32,380	7,500	17,499	466,610	81
			77,210	33,500	16,329	446,208	82
	7,471	1,076	42,742	89,000	462,810	1,319,462	83
10,660	6,186	2,765	19,880	70,250	1,041	1,078,775	84
	12,263	855	45,571	169,900	443,224	1,584,226	85
6,994	17,416		37,943	288,000		976,297	86
14,473	13,928	1,777	189,706		28,664	814,393	87
12,500	30,413	1,080	37,519	88,500	460,757	1,408,301	88
14,558	5,602	1,397	16,728	35,000	844	609,067	89
	1,985		8,408	19,000		652,994	90
13,810	23,708	1,308	94,895		534,612	1,465,535	91
	14,996		63,887	110,000	226,909	1,532,750	92
4,994	13,278		39,485	79,000		910,271	93

* Estimated

* Statistics of 1930.

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 20,000

	City	Current expenses, full-time day schools						Total
		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	
	MASSACHUSETTS—Continued							
94	Medford	\$30,061	\$822,497	\$111,362	\$17,822	\$30,062	\$800	\$1,014,299
95	Newton	28,319	1,125,545	162,147	92,726	32,440	4,537	1,456,014
96	Pittsfield	13,030	677,540	115,238	55,107	24,144	1,000	888,147
97	Quincy	23,737	1,021,215	110,365	27,473	25,434	300	1,208,724
98	Revere	19,197	526,351	94,245	10,095	29,538	300	680,086
99	Salem	20,672	375,418	57,961	17,742	13,995	3,431	488,219
100	Taunton	12,065	417,719	61,180	12,326	23,915		527,205
101	Waltham	13,150	493,151	46,533	21,128	28,036	7,181	611,179
102	Watertown	7,932	493,973	60,824	16,838	17,899		596,966
	MICHIGAN							
103	Battle Creek	47,292	633,478	130,644	36,221	89,672	13,456	941,765
104	Bay City	23,082	590,540	90,694	16,536	32,630	6,995	761,687
	Dearborn							
105	City district	17,078	251,505	54,037	9,615	21,267	2,599	356,091
106	Fordson district	92,076	778,799	233,729	82,902	41,110	1,770	1,230,086
107	Hamtramck	67,396	701,805	134,806	22,975	75,949	5,870	1,008,471
108	Highland Park	64,731	935,299	146,156	41,963	42,792	4,600	1,237,511
109	Jackson	25,031	723,363	123,361	24,966	16,864	10,080	942,565
110	Kalamazoo	40,947	824,523	136,105	80,945	124,302	23,000	1,195,321
111	Lansing	48,334	1,072,539	149,578	42,118	55,173	20,040	1,417,772
112	Muskegon	30,246	691,636	102,746	46,372	135,595	7,702	1,014,281
113	Pontiac	41,422	809,436	173,739	11,303	34,211	4,533	1,074,944
114	Port Huron	19,309	496,217	76,798	13,057	29,411	9,670	644,453
115	Saginaw	32,644	967,027	167,464	35,211	73,891	13,725	1,292,182
	MISSISSIPPI							
116	Jackson	10,708	246,396	22,670	8,122	4,359	5,905	297,919
117	Meridian	10,180	165,825	21,760	4,187	3,162	2,814	208,908
	MISSOURI							
118	Joplin	13,365	273,629	36,705	11,705	1,826	4,670	343,920
119	St. Joseph	33,194	739,926	130,175	20,130	18,708	6,432	948,567
120	Springfield	20,674	505,953	78,878	23,369	3,270	1,622	643,756
	MONTANA							
121	Butte	25,542	508,720	92,991	18,173	16,280	27,773	687,479
	NEBRASKA							
122	Lincoln	76,098	1,043,014	204,260	69,067	81,731	6,228	1,484,986
	NEW HAMPSHIRE							
123	Manchester	19,390	592,412	76,014	32,547	31,702	37,109	790,234
124	Nashua	8,377	267,948	51,906	5,498	14,813	12,865	361,107
	NEW JERSEY							
125	Atlantic City	47,870	1,271,067	169,552	53,150	58,497	16,100	1,616,236
126	Bayonne	93,570	2,097,450	268,217	127,925	108,921	10,821	2,705,904
127	Bloomfield	19,004	698,414	73,754	31,249	26,029	7,525	838,575
128	Clifton	26,329	721,716	108,697	17,051	25,980	4,545	899,228
129	East Orange	44,277	1,119,127	113,487	45,917	29,655	7,440	1,360,123
130	Hoboken	48,006	1,101,334	193,347	27,577	46,113	4,795	1,421,172
131	Irvington	40,377	898,790	159,523	22,714	20,264	6,983	1,128,650
132	Kearny (P.O., Arlington)	24,270	715,359	75,496	30,193	15,582	5,415	870,264
133	Montclair	90,946	1,064,491	128,396	27,895	23,398	4,491	1,299,137
134	New Brunswick	25,800	559,297	68,172	25,948	14,074	1,549	687,840
135	North Bergen	28,277	600,369	120,219	23,095	194,089	6,061	861,671
136	Orange	27,537	589,684	67,968	39,897	24,239	4,644	744,358

* Statistics of 1930.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

75

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

TO 10,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and continuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
8334	88,084	\$1,735	\$90,006	\$216,630	\$16,282	\$1,337,636	94
13,197	10,988	1,153	99,085	221,000	319,370	2,106,221	95
2,408	7,949		4,310	108,000	335,880	1,357,468	96
	17,494	2,239	97,040	316,000	210,166	1,854,061	97
11,948	8,089		42,730		72,655	803,519	98
13,369	9,083	2,179	24,150	68,000	948	605,807	99
2,801	12,897	1,151				554,623	100
	5,553	2,143	37,365	88,000	228,444	985,574	101
	2,068		54,584	126,000	7,524	787,739	102
1,000	4,028	3,702	64,830	107,500	303,177	1,426,997	103
4,300	1,355		88,281	130,000	65,673	1,061,306	104
2,730	700		51,463	81,400	3,742	493,396	105
22,744	13,002		345,047	267,000	68,194	1,929,079	106
	23,253		173,777	85,996	162,784	1,477,025	107
	6,517	7,000	174,034	437,036	11,018	1,873,308	108
18,390	5,809	1,764	108,195	118,304	11,330	1,153,047	109
3,530	12,357	2,516	113,334	206,850	20,976	1,565,554	110
18,930	15,708	8,480		134	42,934	1,688,556	111
	3,341		115,044	113,154	340,339	1,005,069	112
			195,100	63,189	500	1,333,623	113
10,535	7,126		11,680	51,850	8,325	716,306	114
			80,163	134,000	64,434	1,588,450	115
2,653	1,137	2,591	47,500		3,100	251,110	116
		2,800	32,917	29,632	5,123	253,170	117
	296	1,534	50,104	52,059	274,966	728,779	118
1,445	2,773	1,487	106,438	55,027	345,281	1,461,018	119
3,929			88,563	31,127	3,595	768,970	120
	1,045		15,573	27,473	2,506	734,076	121
	14,288	807	168,372	202,542	47,591	1,945,155	122
	7,043		68,343	156,127	2,324	1,025,071	123
	1,354		24,348	46,000	7,834	449,948	124
2,431	16,719		177,170	96,000	1,955	1,919,992	125
29,339	59,838	3,541	213,514	131,394	53,575	3,191,785	126
8,393	5,517		191,134	135,000	237,603	1,335,839	127
13,490	5,815	5,142	113,571	73,896	213,681	1,314,453	128
	4,269	15,934	168,935	112,528	92,741	1,729,479	129
5,525	4,391		166,924	100,293		1,701,819	130
			202,389	109,955	649,026	2,110,238	131
			105,501	56,965	18,553	1,091,019	132
12,241	20,599	9,498	251,190	212,217	128,151	1,915,730	133
3,298	2,152		69,924	62,000	2,199	836,386	134
1,642	12,472		152,622	50,000	51,443	1,143,717	135
			75,209	49,207	116,298	999,221	136

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000

		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
City		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
NEW JERSEY—CON.								
137	Passaic.....	\$33,822	\$1,152,791	\$124,883	\$49,480	\$35,766	\$8,505	\$1,405,247
138	Perth Amboy.....	19,342	720,290	89,244	20,533	15,465	6,748	871,922
139	Plainfield.....	22,540	721,206	87,155	38,514	17,451	6,344	893,279
140	South Orange (Maplewood township).	25,347	766,871	115,935	56,859	35,401	9,180	1,012,593
141	Union City.....	41,974	987,763	130,818	54,875	55,872	5,582	1,276,884
142	West New York.....	23,541	667,146	111,951	40,866	25,131	3,112	871,748
NEW YORK								
143	Amsterdam.....	22,735	626,220	64,440	18,933	26,823	39,023	795,183
144	Auburn.....	17,536	367,309	38,549	13,494	12,251	29,972	479,111
145	Binghamton.....	19,648	1,130,080	208,504	21,565	69,503	70,484	1,519,784
146	Elmira.....	17,792	624,614	53,287	18,195	27,825	43,050	784,763
147	Jamestown.....	35,043	714,263	85,064	17,472	16,798	40,907	909,547
148	Mount Vernon.....	59,183	1,445,532	154,033	44,904	136,083	96,538	1,936,273
149	Newburgh.....	20,852	435,021	55,506	17,700	16,714	27,276	573,060
150	New Rochelle.....	61,243	1,425,924	199,249	106,788	59,568	86,343	1,930,115
151	Niagara Falls.....	30,598	1,553,682	231,304	67,114	34,073	100,527	2,017,298
152	Poughkeepsie.....	19,584	554,563	70,964	37,147	24,910	34,765	750,933
153	Rome.....	13,895	395,622	40,400	14,636	12,967	26,398	503,903
154	Schenectady.....	65,125	1,695,840	255,069	68,579	65,918	107,223	2,257,753
155	Troy.....	10,957	144,392	17,744	17,904	5,433	13,785	210,215
156	Lansingburg district.....	13,088	543,659	82,455	23,844	47,524	31,717	742,287
157	Watertown.....	21,549	517,201	69,149	21,034	20,858	34,021	683,902
158	White Plains.....	40,181	964,397	151,678	21,678	42,344	80,886	1,301,159
NORTH CAROLINA								
159	Asheville.....	8,931	300,401	45,277	2,456	5,872	5,035	367,952
160	Charlotte.....	17,893	589,223	58,579	13,123	14,176	4,651	697,644
161	Durham.....	22,349	439,530	36,571	16,904	2,087	3,518	521,559
162	Greensboro.....	24,686	394,019	50,430	16,365	13,478	14,684	513,662
163	High Point.....	11,827	305,384	27,524	11,705	4,948	6,235	367,623
164	Raleigh.....	19,773	281,185	30,603	4,459	5,747	1,612	343,379
165	Wilmington.....	17,023	262,360	26,000	10,092	29,934	6,541	351,950
166	Winston-Salem.....	14,145	575,704	78,311	7,838	655	6,919	683,572
OHIO								
167	Cleveland Heights.....	63,206	985,736	156,243	83,766	35,374	29,662	1,353,987
168	East Cleveland.....	32,105	702,264	88,734	33,179	15,645	30,272	902,199
169	Hamilton.....	16,033	475,223	59,717	24,811	10,764	13,670	600,208
170	Lakewood.....	45,842	1,021,496	143,160	14,613	39,591	30,230	1,394,922
171	Lima.....	25,572	342,006	70,516	22,401	4,655	23,125	487,275
172	Lorain.....	19,167	409,530	55,236	17,393	21,400	17,458	540,183
173	Mansfield.....	18,607	379,410	70,956	8,563	16,407	6,813	495,756
174	Marion.....	13,688	370,331	46,308	4,210	7,824	10,296	398,502
175	Newark.....	8,663	291,827	45,705	3,844	7,784	4,710	363,533
176	Norwood.....	18,326	367,081	49,010	11,034	8,121	11,255	464,827
177	Portsmouth.....	13,911	441,430	56,787	3,449	12,461	18,819	546,857
178	Springfield.....	20,855	711,015	116,589	11,973	19,118	34,007	913,526
179	Steubenville.....	13,195	443,436	61,456	24,686	9,150	26,008	576,991
180	Warren.....	28,569	473,738	76,277	10,417	15,099	8,887	612,937
181	Zanesville.....	13,144	321,353	49,700	7,560	9,092	17,079	417,938
OKLAHOMA								
182	Muskogee.....	15,476	343,555	44,105	16,055	5,500	6,393	437,953

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

77

current funds, city school systems, 1951-52—Continued

TO 99,999 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
\$25,611	\$20,086	\$9,165	\$105,871	\$61,079		\$1,627,059	127
7,239	2,546	3,926	91,690	65,835	\$38,162	1,074,080	128
	6,034	4,624	98,839	78,000	14,071	1,100,086	129
			250,295	219,974	38,218	1,521,090	130
13,340	14,188		97,425	85,454	325,480	1,812,771	141
3,966		8,740	115,140	106,500	22,166	1,127,260	142
28,004	6,266		99,908	57,350	326,428	1,228,219	143
20,542	1,774	2,350	25,490	39,201	364,604	963,072	144
14,275	12,515		175,531	257,225	8,616	1,087,948	145
5,145	5,706	4,509	40,475	90,000	32,906	963,504	146
16,714	9,561	7,129	75,195	102,505	11,469	1,132,110	147
19,421	10,965	10,441	202,610	262,009	643,173	3,084,892	148
8,870	3,113	10,252	27,497	93,780	31,809	748,300	149
14,528	15,822	12,680	277,109	191,000	800,362	3,241,614	150
16,259	25,255	12,686	326,633	73,209	655,671	3,128,911	151
22,345	4,963	4,825	76,902	23,900	23,465	907,133	152
8,248	2,618	2,750	38,679	40,820	28,841	623,857	153
65,761	25,058	11,286	128,468	294,082	608,294	3,300,694	154
3,310			2,290	8,340	3,332	227,487	155
17,533	12,767	11,852	63,296	110,105	109,807	1,067,147	156
9,990	2,532		43,327	75,189	428,692	843,632	157
8,340	12,942	16,874	206,621	74,890	507,582	2,457,908	158
	3,569	917	144,225			512,177	159
	1,479		92,424	50,244	2,293	847,091	160
			94,353	54,218	17,316	688,955	161
	1,340		103,029	71,484		691,175	162
		2,879	107,603	25,000	207,429	708,995	163
			116,712	115,991	7,522	586,483	164
			62,318	52,071	1,121	467,490	165
			181,280	23,500	1,000	869,352	166
		9,963	379,479	482,144	23,615	2,249,188	167
			167,008	208,230	6,514	1,294,009	168
	6,801	9,281	80,392	88,402	43,382	812,384	169
	582	4,194	207,765	240,500	899	1,760,138	170
	204	1,020	42,166	58,552		592,779	171
4,000			72,619	114,725	102,139	530,890	172
			57,600	94,000	3,850	655,266	173
			62,927	73,000	64,273	563,702	174
		1,370	44,443	63,834	44,622	515,482	175
			57,762	63,500	15,416	602,875	176
10,159	4,614	672	109,528	173,122	518	890,325	177
	1,578	1,175	81,740	104,517	287,191	1,342,419	178
	1,730	5,508	20,090	44,000		643,824	179
			114,392	150,370	6,208	891,135	180
			41,000	121,142	30,522	610,592	181
			65,694	10,705	1,500	515,882	182

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000

		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
	City	General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
PENNSYLVANIA								
183	Allentown.....	\$70,323	\$1,104,626	\$149,325	\$32,740	\$78,856	\$34,656	\$1,470,536
184	Altoona.....	49,945	955,289	175,222	28,482	45,119	28,205	1,292,262
185	Bethlehem.....	26,948	681,799	112,565	17,917	20,678	33,539	853,446
186	Chester.....	22,010	655,500	93,785	25,061	17,963	28,878	843,847
187	Easton.....	30,012	485,719	68,771	26,914	39,530	15,900	666,836
188	Harrisburg.....	64,678	1,180,018	151,929	59,559	69,211	47,736	1,564,131
189	Hazleton.....	30,000	522,071	78,067	7,436	27,277	24,508	690,564
190	Johnstown.....	44,629	1,031,718	135,008	30,782	23,710	32,991	1,268,838
191	Lancaster.....	46,438	659,058	83,246	12,869	13,329	25,723	850,663
192	Lower Merion (P. O., Ardmore).....	39,732	612,498	79,324	11,685	62,337	28,973	834,549
193	McKeesport.....	43,632	745,408	95,742	16,707	13,649	33,770	948,608
194	New Castle.....	26,501	699,695	100,251	28,538	14,299	27,324	906,628
195	Norristown.....	27,234	437,898	52,302	16,946	9,578	22,596	566,548
196	Upper Darby.....	20,254	866,530	87,037	47,696	52,289	42,135	1,118,932
197	Wilkes-Barre.....	61,468	1,208,685	190,446	31,447	30,751	48,082	1,563,879
198	Williamsport.....	28,083	593,794	71,961	10,681	19,553	17,856	741,930
199	York.....	29,259	709,638	115,822	26,007	19,292	28,292	928,000
RHODE ISLAND								
200	Cranston.....	10,498	510,018	66,744	18,386	16,834	-----	622,480
201	Pawtucket.....	18,940	788,727	149,172	37,526	11,890	-----	1,006,255
202	Woonsocket.....	13,650	351,674	62,246	1,742	6,826	10,293	446,401
SOUTH CAROLINA								
203	Charleston.....	19,635	358,506	21,162	8,122	9,461	12,126	429,012
204	Columbia.....	12,367	473,109	37,873	2,981	30,243	6,137	552,160
SOUTH DAKOTA								
205	Sioux Falls.....	22,742	496,741	72,120	10,814	10,361	5,325	608,113
TEXAS								
206	Amarillo.....	48,675	498,701	54,656	50,100	18,000	21,430	691,654
207	Austin.....	16,385	416,702	34,002	5,691	3,062	4,536	480,978
	Beaumont:							
208	City district.....	23,378	454,812	43,791	14,388	18,079	14,530	568,898
209	French district.....	7,444	36,983	3,940	651	1,626	2,191	52,835
210	South Park district.....	11,660	171,222	19,534	9,338	2,381	-----	214,135
211	Galveston.....	17,720	377,222	37,575	13,812	5,359	13,014	464,702
212	Laredo.....	10,156	165,254	16,570	5,121	1,604	2,501	201,006
213	Port Arthur.....	37,077	443,938	63,345	26,321	13,279	8,468	592,418
214	Waco.....	15,658	501,152	44,768	17,151	5,212	7,699	591,772
215	Wichita Falls.....	19,845	415,248	41,047	4,707	908	6,214	487,965
UTAH								
216	Ogden.....	15,318	496,608	52,657	30,366	2,201	1,622	598,824
VIRGINIA								
217	Lynchburg.....	10,379	357,537	29,570	14,878	10,553	9,318	462,435
218	Newport News.....	12,783	400,421	39,031	15,162	17,649	3,455	498,501
219	Portsmouth.....	11,410	390,036	28,396	8,915	6,394	3,465	416,598
220	Roanoke.....	12,725	681,675	61,945	19,137	25,536	15,529	807,737
WASHINGTON								
221	Bellingham.....	12,697	378,577	28,666	8,202	5,446	2,761	448,269
222	Everett.....	12,619	394,005	52,947	9,696	11,153	6,099	466,470

* Included in column 7.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

79

current funds, city school systems, 1951-52—Continued

TO 99,999 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
\$21,761	\$6,925	\$1,750	\$200,533	\$186,770	\$136,844	\$2,025,100	183
1,690	2,640	2,345	210,827	208,351	21,952	1,800,037	184
2,200	1,009	1,500	159,709	148,383	6,345	1,202,712	185
1,900	3,208	2,100	158,020		101,130	1,110,265	186
(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	152,315	7,425	780	827,356	187
1,549	10,016		142,029	182,625	3,937	1,904,287	188
3,833			61,671	89,354	3,617	840,029	189
8,325	9,567		176,121	206,000	58,513	1,757,364	190
6,294	4,442		144,063	98,938	82,073	1,186,473	191
			1,562	101,360	584,649	1,522,120	192
9,169	6,354		88,355	63,637	184,361	1,300,494	193
1,956	346		182,331	6,785	3,441	1,101,487	194
5,887			64,508	42,442	7,529	687,004	195
		2,250	124,756	271,382	39,997	1,554,317	196
17,801	23,608	10,559	16,640	394,808	74,632	2,102,017	197
13,200	404			111,016	74,177	927,527	198
			89,860	89,036	443,579	1,563,775	199
	3,304		110,435	62,000	236,866	1,085,095	200
	12,853	1,863	158,737	408,688	246,512	1,834,908	201
	7,286		51,588	29,000		534,275	202
	3,238	1,874	25,539	24,545	28,874	513,082	203
			83,582	70,045	33,517	739,304	204
	4,093		71,429	17,243	175,231	876,062	205
			124,565	3,849	280,454	1,100,522	206
	4,839		68,371	26,000	3,926	584,114	207
	2,004		113,900	46,469	4,896	736,197	208
			11,018	3,013	60,584	127,450	209
			28,920	21,860	20,758	285,673	210
	9,202		87,350	46,000	15,299	622,563	211
			2,943		6,588	210,837	212
			106,751	50,000	2,315	751,484	213
			109,765	29,000	15,989	747,126	214
			89,222	3,543		580,730	215
2,502	2,945	429	23,929	1,186	49,734	690,530	216
	6,597	4,949	58,900	17,895	10,822	589,408	217
	5,545		48,991	4,500	3,305	550,842	218
2,400	5,236	1,631			605	426,478	219
	3,560	3,930			10,925	831,162	220
	2,857		3,699	6,771	17,866	477,161	221
	199		23,720	36,086	2,847	549,312	222

TABLE 5.—Expenses, outlays, and other payments from

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000

	City	Current expenses, full-time day schools						Total
		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	
		1	2	3	4	5	6		7
WEST VIRGINIA								
223	Charleston	\$21,800	\$756,819	\$93,159	\$18,854	\$63,512	\$18,345	\$972,489
224	Huntington	33,807	1,043,960	80,326	34,491	28,789	25,640	1,247,013
	Wheeling:							
225	City district.....	24,616	466,021	58,322	21,831	46,454	24,960	642,204
226	Triadelphia district.....	6,944	196,674	33,460	10,707	13,425	812	262,022
227	Warwood dist.....	3,300	63,065	8,280	23,375	7,273	5,280	121,473
WISCONSIN								
228	Green Bay	19,417	465,954	81,709	16,908	15,164	5,809	604,956
229	Kenosha	31,204	746,770	123,186	13,205	29,537	2,599	946,501
230	La Crosse	14,945	228,594	60,630	14,985	2,532		331,676
231	Madison	35,034	1,033,110	144,901	30,997	39,596	1,700	1,285,338
232	Oshkosh	12,125	390,523	56,999	17,120	9,830	387	486,964
233	Racine	24,883	785,424	131,606	43,133	8,510	3,090	996,646
234	Sheboygan	15,659	378,355	51,670	16,332	6,814	2,339	471,169
235	Superior	16,001	520,038	97,005	29,647	6,633	9,530	678,844
236	West Allis	15,436	547,469	73,193	23,902	12,968		673,968

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

ALABAMA								
1	Anniston.....	\$6,722	\$136,232	\$9,970	\$1,355	\$936	\$2,327	\$157,643
2	Bessemer.....	8,441	138,704	10,271	2,954	1,663	168	163,191
3	Decatur.....	4,391	63,508	7,213	636	6,293		82,031
4	Dothan.....	6,150	80,276	4,638	2,723	750		94,537
5	Fairfield.....	5,996	55,058	4,631	1,902	423	1,150	70,160
6	Florence.....	5,565	73,043	5,734	3,148	1,713	1,531	90,734
7	Gadsden.....	5,279	112,987	10,385	963	1,664		131,278
8	Huntsville.....	4,704	58,376	5,406	779	897	1,730	71,892
9	Phenix City.....	2,900	39,925	1,824		400		45,049
10	Selma.....	5,648	100,301	7,829	4,907	1,553	2,021	122,259
11	Tuscaloosa.....	7,434	128,470	9,250	2,830	1,200	2,054	151,238
ARKANSAS								
12	Blytheville.....	4,147	47,015	4,522	476		2,213	55,373
13	El Dorado.....	6,000	122,778	12,656	845	7,000	5,000	154,279
14	Hot Springs.....	9,008	133,600	20,301	6,284	2,144	1,943	173,280
15	Jonesboro.....	3,300	52,835	7,613	260	98	2,511	63,617
16	North Little Rock.....	8,120	125,107	18,537	612	3,653	6,898	162,917
17	Pine Bluff.....	5,652	150,196	18,683	4,257	3,367	6,957	190,092
18	Texarkana.....	11,101	82,226	7,616	2,836	4,791	4,008	113,576
CALIFORNIA								
19	Anaheim.....	7,168	107,018	13,099	1,246	4,400	1,802	134,793
20	Bakersfield.....	18,945	339,882	57,230	19,684	7,599	4,457	447,797
21	Beverly Hills.....	10,846	242,723	35,828	8,456	12,474	4,240	316,570
22	Brawley.....	8,000	99,397	11,500	7,800	13,310	2,744	142,451
23	Burbank.....	19,855	368,896	47,085	10,227	6,477	3,730	436,270
24	Burlingame.....	6,944	112,142	15,976	1,161	2,624	3,575	142,822
25	Compton.....	8,777	168,427	28,407	3,799	42,286	3,153	248,851
26	Eureka.....	6,082	241,451	28,357	4,129	13,579	3,401	295,809
27	Fullerton.....	6,595	112,277	13,066	2,170	3,902	1,465	139,475
28	Inglewood.....	18,228	189,566	25,081	2,816	4,919	2,571	243,116
29	Modesto.....	15,660	416,165	39,814	7,163			478,802
30	Monrovia.....	8,900	223,774	38,698	4,396			275,728
31	Ontario.....	4,368	136,358	20,638	1,804	12,286	3,674	179,828
32	Palo Alto.....	10,175	304,006	39,663	10,194	10,215	2,692	377,945
33	Pomona.....	15,088	395,907	54,357	24,400	47,476	4,719	544,947
34	Redlands.....	9,500	216,465	36,601	3,719	26,902	5,368	297,545

* Statistics of 1930.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

81

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

TO 99,999 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
	\$2,969	\$4,291	\$127,411	\$89,484	\$37,318	\$1,233,912	228
	3,009		65,008	87,676	22,811	1,426,517	229
	2,729		5,121	44,437	34,400	728,891	225
	1,800		22,117	22,177	12,905	322,021	226
			2,375	2,505	9,607	135,955	227
			58,655	92,500	61,221	817,332	228
\$90,292	17,067		122,050	159,000	4,541	1,309,451	229
	1,775				23,905	347,356	230
175,445	22,894	608	156,690	197,216	369,294	2,207,535	231
82,908	8,301		34,525	68,000	218,997	899,776	232
			91,306	154,000	48,231	1,200,183	233
70,474	6,983		27,875	65,000	94,501	735,982	234
40,747	6,188		67,929	58,900	170,813	1,022,521	235
		3,574	59,930	91,845	98,260	927,586	236

20,000 POPULATION

	\$4,125		\$4,688	\$300	\$1,349	\$167,964	1
	2,281		29,092	52,708	1,899	249,168	2
			1,001	28,289	217	111,508	3
			29,963		107	118,007	4
			21,322	16,800	2,367	110,649	5
			21,500	1,230	461	112,925	6
	600		31,633	15,000	131,912	310,628	7
			8,728	34,700	481	115,801	8
			2,585	1,000		45,634	9
			656		487	122,602	10
			29,434	5,000	13,894	209,565	11
			14,545	10,304	491	83,713	12
			30,485	27,000	237	212,001	13
			28,365	26,000	7,096	224,741	14
			19,465	2,044	1,379	89,506	15
			54,300	164	900	218,281	16
			22,099	18,500		240,691	17
			22,162	774	13,914	150,426	18
	5,300		1,586	16,000	57,879	215,568	19
			10,800	90,000	7,541	550,138	20
			12,612	18,200	36,666	253,236	21
	457		34,090	18,000	10,000	183,263	22
			12,785	25,000	34,822	643,699	23
			28,090	23,632	20,784	201,391	24
\$2,679	4,537		28,060	22,000	22,983	311,513	25
			22,075	21,000	8,184	373,849	26
	1,809			53,200	13,894	147,669	27
	10,000				90,449	300,085	28
			19,070	15,500	14,877	624,200	29
	5,000		35,600	20,000	116,300	300,006	30
	5,000		8,518	8,000	22,944	390,608	31
					22,302	461,499	32
						588,767	33
						297,545	34

TABLE 5.—Expenses, outlays, and other payments from

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
	City	General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
CALIFORNIA—Con.								
35	Richmond.....	\$24,836	\$543,710	\$72,682	\$4,238	\$9,939	\$11,252	\$668,657
36	Riverside.....	13,160	678,072	78,869	5,684	36,720	11,709	824,214
37	Salinas.....	6,162	85,087	9,006	4,316	691	618	105,879
38	San Leandro.....	2,545	109,769	13,920	778	3,831	4,499	135,342
39	San Mateo.....	3,003	123,641	21,293	1,383	3,977		153,297
40	Santa Cruz.....	10,675	231,393	32,150	8,102	11,852	3,844	298,016
41	Santa Rosa.....	7,607	231,289	26,712	7,003	16,527	14,099	303,237
42	South Pasadena.....	20,842	297,009	37,650	8,247	5,860	9,947	379,545
43	Vallejo.....	12,200	221,726	24,099	8,979	7,230	4,225	278,429
44	Ventura.....	15,514	331,459	49,636	10,048	49,261	4,815	460,733
45	Whittier.....	8,750	132,390	18,900	540	5,050		163,630
COLORADO								
46	Boulder.....	8,150	198,814	44,808	2,998		1,728	256,508
47	Fort Collins.....	14,574	201,532	31,225	4,618	4,561		256,800
48	Grand Junction.....	6,993	148,684	16,804	5,004	3,244	6,520	187,249
49	Greeley.....	14,573	207,727	30,917	10,777	9,064		272,848
50	Trinidad.....	8,426	159,460	19,123	7,530			194,538
CONNECTICUT								
51	Ansonia.....	10,150	249,900	22,850	3,500	1,200	2,000	290,600
52	Bristol.....	10,877	397,622	45,781	19,114	7,604		480,998
53	Danbury.....	17,049	286,122	52,792	22,723	28,952	1,442	409,080
54	Derby.....	5,633	104,383	12,464	4,156	7,494	364	124,494
55	East Hartford.....	8,778	249,241	37,076	12,339	15,677	4,075	327,184
56	Groton.....	7,326	120,153	20,621	9,228	2,172	1,229	160,729
57	Middletown.....	12,871	201,563	25,622	30,664	8,808	3,888	283,416
58	Naugatuck.....	9,677	168,118	28,947	12,445	8,628	3,469	231,274
59	New London.....	9,811	372,455	37,898	30,284	1,233		531,371
60	Shelton.....	5,631	115,845	15,485	3,628	15,223	2,620	158,432
61	Stratford.....	8,493	273,926	29,690	7,732	9,420	3,482	332,743
62	Torrington.....	10,560	328,380	43,433	16,875	15,339	2,160	416,747
63	Wallington.....	8,763	195,632	22,955	14,110	20,229	2,834	264,523
64	West Hartford.....	17,319	428,595	71,771	22,856	14,086	11,592	568,219
65	West Haven.....	11,830	341,419	45,835	17,232	15,705	9,251	441,262
66	Willimantic (Windham town).....	4,179	101,871	20,167	4,966	66,347	1,657	199,177
FLORIDA								
67	Daytona Beach.....	8,000	143,305	18,000	16,000	15,000	4,000	204,305
68	Gainesville.....	2,400	61,753	6,435	1,430	2,127		74,145
69	Key West.....	8,504	58,833	4,772	512	1,754	266	74,641
70	Lakeland.....	10,000	140,610	9,780	2,171	54	2,335	164,900
71	Orlando.....	4,088	208,857	23,484	8,861	9,953	2,950	253,173
72	St. Augustine.....	5,000	99,874	15,282	2,621		1,250	124,027
73	Sanford.....	8,000	114,825	14,314	4,001	5,000	4,000	150,140
74	Tallahassee.....	5,000	68,820	5,000	2,000	7,800	600	89,220
75	West Palm Beach.....	15,000	129,525	20,000	20,000	12,000	4,000	300,525
GEORGIA								
76	Albany.....	4,636	89,935	5,685	3,126		1,999	105,331
77	Athens.....	7,209	110,333	6,804	1,037	3,422	2,068	128,638
78	Brunswick.....	6,808	74,127	6,915	5,294	3,126	3,388	97,489
79	Decatur.....	5,550	85,150	9,970	2,350	650	1,364	104,932
80	Griffin.....	6,133	61,638	7,129	4,182		1,332	78,660
81	La Grange.....	4,697	141,606	16,632	5,405		6,025	174,365
82	Rome.....	5,692	95,179	7,394	4,261	125	2,482	115,005
83	Thomasville.....	6,210	75,577	3,495	914	211	2,629	89,098
84	Valdosta.....	4,600	70,905	4,005	870	540	1,086	82,756
85	Waycross.....	8,497	85,108	5,628	1,435	369	980	102,978
IDAHO								
86	Boise.....	19,063	318,026	42,162	14,874	8,409	3,315	405,999
87	Pocatello.....	14,511	227,117	26,263	17,968	10,891	3,154	300,214

* Estimated part of county system.

* Estimated.

* Statistics of 1930.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

83

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

20,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
\$12,475 4,900	\$1,178 4,273		\$93,215 6,250 10,550 14,300 23,416 30,625 55,450 20,852 45,750 18,908	\$43,500 8,000 20,000 23,650 7,000 20,000 43,500 15,000 46,000 20,000	\$44,141 65,179 88,276 7,184 8,861 27,625 10,500 54,897 13,190 198,989 12,500	\$726,451 1,087,281 158,405 173,076 200,108 359,041 377,198 535,171 333,375 754,480 214,080	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35
	2,984 8,336 779 5,804 7,018						
4,500							
		\$1,537	4,000 26,622 26,217 22,102 18,947	40,000 31,998 6,517 26,848 7,536	4,683 7,447 1,600 137	305,778 322,867 221,583 323,677 216,911	46 47 48 49 50
	890	1,742					
	3,000						
	1,833 1,667 6,531 1,200 1,932 2,004 2,918		34,559 23,000 9,540 44,404 7,038 12,200 24,334	28,800 55,000 11,000 33,000 12,200 27,500	1,450 2,682 7,553 1,984 19,110 73,794 1,721	294,060 541,719 496,466 155,721 413,103 200,337 410,976 234,999	51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58
	1,410 7,643 2,219 1,617 3,153	1,282	36,403 8,753 28,576 16,427 8,500 108,380 77,839	20,000 14,200 40,500 10,000 8,000 110,387	507 760 2,837 176,473	401,481 182,143 403,229 450,817 268,079 961,459 520,718	59 60 61 62 63 64 65
			22,900		1,670	227,900	66
			45,000 25,933 3,540 53,005 89,788 51,563 25,000 62,000	30,000 13,500 61,000 46,950 4,000 14,000 33,000 40,000		270,305 113,578 78,181 260,173 390,266 180,298 197,140 134,220 302,525	67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75
2,372	1,114		9,000 19,083 3,989 18,575	6,000 555 38 7,467	4,307 2,989	120,331 154,069 104,455 131,274 79,699 221,300 137,921 119,805 94,008 191,185	76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85
			4,440 12,028 8,280 1,716	42,575 15,000 5,000 85,628	1,089 22,916 3,146 895	231,300 137,921 119,805 94,008 191,185	86 87
	1,114		28,164 28,871	20,046 118,079	7,900 10,007	473,003 455,171	88 89

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
City		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
ILLINOIS								
88	Belleville.....	\$8,466	\$136,562	\$28,351	\$6,000	\$6,550		\$182,919
89	Blue Island.....	9,497	122,086	31,097	20,247	14,612		197,589
90	Brookfield.....	6,508	33,767	5,024	222			45,519
91	Cairo.....	8,804	80,520	16,685	4,358	2,640	\$7,140	120,147
92	Calumet City.....	3,200	33,263	10,000	300	1,350	620	48,732
93	Canton.....	5,830	106,034	21,382	4,434			137,670
94	Centralia.....	9,594	78,308	14,276	12,322	43	1,234	115,827
95	Champaign.....	10,943	280,327	52,771	24,088	8,814	12,455	389,348
96	Chicago Heights.....	9,419	122,538	29,362	4,941	2,268	4,028	172,551
97	East Moline.....	6,088	67,660	12,500	5,262	2,562	1,096	88,177
98	Elmhurst.....	9,738	135,403	28,628	1,896	2,880	8,713	186,923
99	Elmwood Park (P.O., Chicago).....	3,800	63,527	4,867	960			72,854
100	Forest Park.....	4,116	67,480	18,911	1,776	3,364		95,637
101	Freeport.....	8,080	208,328	40,361	2,268	3,260	5,969	268,236
102	Galesburg.....	12,918	246,277	50,214	15,072	2,889	7,882	325,252
103	Granite City.....	14,080	303,213	46,089	10,646	17,191	4,568	396,737
104	Harrisburg.....	6,520	89,339	8,942	2,555	1,538	3,593	92,487
105	Harvey.....	6,648	87,043	20,861	6,931	1,929		123,312
106	Highland Park: District no. 107.....	5,640	88,308	20,986	3,368	4,208	535	123,040
107	District no. 108.....	7,497	89,294	17,344	3,425	2,033		119,583
108	Jacksonville.....	7,969	134,941	18,294	4,520	1,800		167,574
109	Kankakee.....	10,192	171,086	38,106	10,821	7,747		237,961
110	Kewanee.....	7,084	130,211	28,354	3,986	1,831	2,800	169,216
111	La Grange.....	9,372	133,247	28,562	4,563			172,734
112	La Salle.....	8,070	67,939	21,775	7,000			104,804
113	Lincoln.....	3,628	80,941	11,816	2,195	2,434	1,336	92,046
114	Mattoon.....	9,480	108,820	17,000	1,800	2,315	1,335	140,420
115	Mount Vernon.....	2,680	60,508	8,037	951	1,578	759	74,475
116	Ottawa.....	6,539	87,130	13,888	6,968	4,400	2,159	121,064
117	Park Ridge.....	8,000	77,963	13,976				99,939
118	Pekin.....	7,841	96,245	19,076	1,208	3,182	4,991	132,637
	Sterling: District no. 10.....	2,700	28,535	5,219	596	850		37,900
120	District no. 11.....	4,345	43,827	7,458	1,879	1,470	798	58,747
121	Streator.....	7,369	103,205	22,841	5,012	2,710	1,159	142,297
122	Urbana.....	9,345	132,416	20,990	2,667	1,650	6,144	182,212
123	West Frankfort.....	4,050	66,565	9,740	1,000	2,020	205	83,590
124	Wilmette.....	12,328	141,689	26,822	2,467	5,610	1,041	192,957
125	Winnetka.....	22,280	228,419	34,025	5,636	3,477	2,100	295,937
INDIANA								
126	Bedford.....	8,082	148,997	30,516	5,516	2,557	15,968	201,586
127	Bloomington.....	10,737	203,179	31,628	3,098	3,548	7,618	259,808
128	Connersville.....	7,369	124,278	19,284	4,171	4,200	12,745	173,097
129	Crawfordsville.....	9,485	133,256	17,749	2,625	2,877	808	167,796
130	Elwood.....	5,881	115,430	14,220	3,234	1,001	2,660	142,046
131	Frankfort.....	8,572	151,085	20,890	4,579	201	5,065	190,942
132	Goshen.....	7,795	126,632	27,242	6,198	4,235	3,336	175,428
133	Huntington.....	9,948	161,648	24,912	7,928	14,918	3,078	222,432
134	Jeffersonville.....	4,513	103,941	14,465	1,663		6,765	131,337
135	La Fayette.....	13,680	267,890	47,894	13,232	29,671	289	372,017
136	La Porte.....	9,790	207,317	38,809	3,482	2,179	2,231	263,928
137	Logansport.....	10,097	203,047	32,278	5,184	22,801	8,094	281,801
138	Marion.....	13,203	234,141	37,300	5,261	7,328	369	297,677
139	Michigan City.....	16,204	298,698	51,189	6,555	5,645	6,484	373,845
140	Mishawaka.....	12,770	315,371	47,838	11,538	2,041	4,407	393,960
141	New Albany.....	7,974	194,960	33,200	4,543	119	22,839	263,821
142	Newcastle.....	8,621	121,468	16,537	1,780	1,170	5,397	154,873
143	Peru.....	8,602	141,058	22,367	8,772	1,008	690	182,537
144	Shelbyville.....	9,631	140,267	20,184	2,900	9,298	2,324	184,664
145	Vincennes.....	10,069	179,897	24,375	5,306	16,205	4,245	240,089
146	Whiting.....	14,079	163,198	38,854	11,913	4,410	19,623	252,087

* Estimated.

* Statistics of 1930.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

85

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

23,999 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
			\$15,631	\$10,000		\$256,530	88
			48,880	55,015	\$1,613	303,097	89
			19,000	18,630	215	83,363	90
			21,125	57,659	152	199,293	91
			6,200	28,000		92,932	92
			570	5,000	2,630	143,860	93
			13,590	5,000	52,708	187,485	94
			9,187	15,000	49,710	413,245	95
			28,278	18,000	628	239,457	96
			7,705	5,500	406	98,845	97
			26,081		150,861	365,866	98
		\$300	14,343	23,982	755	111,914	99
			13,979	2,000	16,617	128,533	100
			17,572	20,000	5,063	308,771	101
				5,000	59,498	399,750	102
			37,681	41,430	23,948	499,786	103
			1,400	8,000	462	92,349	104
			23,984	123,548	129,833	600,626	105
			15,313	11,000	1,456	159,809	106
			12,455	20,100	2,517	154,655	107
			14,646	27,000		309,220	108
			12,444	18,000	1,000	299,406	109
			22,947	10,094	5,889	218,116	110
			15,607	18,188	406	206,986	111
			5,750	8,000		118,554	112
				147		72,198	113
			15,982	16,000		173,402	114
			2,900	19,000	18	96,393	115
					7,563	129,617	116
			35,957	10,000	7,640	153,566	117
			13,899	49,000	295	200,722	118
			4,275	8,000		50,175	119
		50	5,280	8,000		73,027	120
			250	8,000	1,761	169,358	121
			18,402		221	200,835	122
			5,580	4,000		93,460	123
			26,907	105,000	41,059	428,923	124
			54,320	378,200	12,436	740,945	125
			12,315	19,500	1,875	294,776	126
			19,355	75,900	22,347	357,405	127
			8,535	15,500	2,512	199,944	128
			6,398	14,000	5,426	198,559	129
			2,912	10,000	13	154,971	130
			8,495	25,000	7,558	231,996	131
			11,200	10,000	15,557	212,195	132
			17,801	23,500	1,011	274,744	133
			6,000	13,000	1,104	151,441	134
			19,378	41,000	5,533	437,928	135
	\$908	426	19,284	28,500	109,522	409,906	136
			10,902	44,000	259	336,902	137
			21,245	19,000	17,468	355,390	138
	895	1,619	22,052	29,500	95,560	582,101	139
	2,355		27,408	59,000	15,539	495,552	140
			14,294	17,900	2,014	298,081	141
			9,255	36,160	1,725	302,013	142
			8,429	20,000	3,707	214,873	143
			9,888	13,000	938	298,490	144
			15,982	25,500	7,328	299,839	145
	2,057	1,365	29,075	35,000	4,345	314,829	146

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

City		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IOWA								
147	Ames.....	\$10,516	\$133,542	\$25,741	\$8,368	\$10,169	\$1,017	\$189,341
148	Boone.....	6,725	9,075	34,626	6,685		2,071	190,379
149	Burlington.....	10,480	307,516	47,962	16,706	11,774	5,780	400,218
	Clinton:							
150	City district.....	12,922	215,002	44,740	8,769	3,046	4,425	289,514
151	Lyons district.....	6,352	53,631	11,298	1,412	17	187	72,837
152	Fort Dodge.....	9,340	264,276	52,963	9,080	5,040	2,410	333,099
153	Fort Madison.....	7,500	103,000	17,000	4,000			131,500
154	Iowa City.....	9,739	144,248	26,155	10,729	2,848	2,512	196,231
155	Keokuk.....	5,460	144,149	23,414	8,427	4,710	1,511	196,671
156	Marshalltown.....	11,104	183,769	40,837	4,896	10,882	6,469	257,677
157	Mason City.....	15,358	297,422	55,558	27,572	8,084		408,999
158	Muscatine.....	7,807	182,416	27,053	13,943	3,774	4,411	239,404
159	Newton.....	4,459	144,074	24,779	16,631	1,888	2,190	194,021
160	Oskaloosa.....	7,011	130,989	17,708	3,634	2,345	2,941	164,578
161	Ottumwa.....	12,946	312,991	56,545	23,130	3,275	4,279	418,166
KANSAS								
162	Arkansas City.....	9,302	195,998	29,590	3,296			238,184
163	Atchison.....	7,184	109,399	18,603	4,024	4,176	7,581	150,967
164	Chanute.....	7,110	134,008	17,115	2,751	2,694	3,051	166,729
165	Coffeyville.....	6,080	190,496	23,339	4,614	3,901		230,360
166	Dodge City.....	8,520	126,378	18,140	2,412	1,108	6,072	162,630
167	Eldorado.....	7,374	108,715	21,530	6,108	4,136	3,109	210,967
168	Emporia.....	9,844	185,426	31,075	4,538	1,872	3,430	236,185
169	Fort Scott.....	8,568	136,618	17,211	6,800	7,156	1,305	177,558
170	Hutchinson.....	13,499	312,083	47,539	6,609	4,585	8,376	393,291
171	Independence.....	10,629	200,064	36,831	8,756	348	540	257,108
172	Lawrence.....	12,896	188,474	32,094	6,112	6,049	4,100	249,725
173	Leavenworth.....	8,287	163,871	26,758	2,965	384	1,904	204,167
174	Manhattan.....	8,672	137,931	17,598	4,715	2,380	2,497	173,663
175	Newton.....	7,076	183,801	20,188	9,593	4,004		179,362
176	Parsons.....	9,925	189,120	25,021	3,183		650	227,899
177	Pittsburg.....	9,647	189,571	26,085	7,791	2,359	4,363	239,816
178	Salina.....	11,154	248,090	34,663	7,288	3,605	5,622	310,392
KENTUCKY								
179	Ashland.....	12,724	218,102	26,716	3,692	4,756	1,970	267,960
180	Bowling Green.....	10,440	78,470	8,471	10,366		3,744	109,491
181	Fort Thomas.....	7,188	96,998	13,149	1,855	2,743	2,151	125,979
182	Frankfort.....	6,032	52,063	9,378	7,324	1,060	3,153	79,000
183	Henderson.....	11,847	98,546	16,416	10,491	4,563	1,520	143,383
184	Hopkinsville.....	8,030	70,641	6,430	6,085	1,321	1,367	90,864
185	Middlesboro.....	8,415	67,072	7,799	2,108	1,262	1,172	87,813
186	Newport.....	8,097	109,809	24,943	4,808	6,492	3,511	216,635
187	Owensboro.....	6,703	112,326	16,438	2,609	3,484	3,449	145,088
LOUISIANA								
188	Alexandria.....	1,800	175,871	14,634	4,270	8,230	2,219	206,104
189	Bogalusa.....	3,098	35,151	6,612	3,300			103,131
190	Lafayette.....	3,200	63,825	4,200	2,000	15,000	1,500	89,425
191	Lake Charles.....	7,408	110,762	10,443	3,875	2,600	1,800	136,883
192	Monroe.....	5,709	121,398	10,807	9,161	1,060	440	148,585
MAINE								
193	Auburn.....	6,947	173,234	23,598	6,435	10,307		230,591
194	Augusta.....	7,595	124,658	23,404	7,230	8,037	1,994	189,188
195	Bangor.....	8,727	266,982	39,612	15,641	8,382	5,395	374,440
196	Biddeford.....	3,728	81,105	12,435	2,481	6,894	1,238	107,981
197	Bumford.....	8,792	105,117	13,089	5,653	7,755	3,430	143,767
198	South Portland.....	4,479	184,052	39,254	9,862	2,440	4,530	234,628
199	Waterville.....	6,369	130,637	20,637	7,100	9,123	648	179,622
200	Westbrook.....	1,940	93,794	10,992	3,614	6,692	3,205	119,692

* Estimated part of county system.

* Statistics of 1930.

* Partly estimated.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

87

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

20,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
			\$12,821	\$30,000	\$3,128	\$286,300	147
			10,450	20,000	1,000	212,420	148
\$2,080			83,122	34,000	57,780	557,180	149
	\$220		27,630	23,000	6,184	354,498	150
		\$622	4,804	1,000	1,458	79,989	151
		150	47,076	14,000	83,924	478,721	152
			14,000	12,000	2,000	150,650	153
			5,678	14,000	12,973	228,883	154
743		1,012	19,142	26,000		231,813	155
			21,449	23,000	1,802	315,778	156
1,700			27,630	17,000	19,797	408,716	157
			13,880	15,000		200,964	158
			18,008	23,002	300	345,021	159
1,640			10,284	12,000		185,963	160
			33,948	19,284	4,085	478,123	161
	1,004		10,358	9,655	32,890	291,843	162
	40		15,452	32,234	2,323	200,976	163
	1,026	2,120	11,750	10,000	2,001	190,610	164
			24,064	43,000	22,065	341,645	165
			20,280	28,046	7,857	228,922	166
			2,656	11,000	4,283	220,006	167
			23,468	33,000	9,940	305,392	168
	1,206		7,306	26,019	4,352	215,295	169
480			25,742	24,000	1,480	455,779	170
			19,875	25,055	1,155	308,322	171
			23,275	26,404	1,957	308,361	172
			20,534	17,000	671	242,372	173
	425	542	11,858	16,035	2,951	205,474	174
488			2,859	19,000		202,709	175
			15,116	25,000	2,376	271,391	176
			24,249	50,653		314,718	177
			20,212	37,012	2,813	290,429	178
			27,879	51,000	4,905	351,744	179
		140	8,000	7,000	1,015	125,556	180
			9,259	10,025	5,903	100,366	181
			4,241	12,980	28,945	125,166	182
			10		44,541	187,934	183
			576	24,500	899	116,539	184
			9,064	23,900	1,782	127,559	185
			14,161	1,000	100,669	341,465	186
			15,438	7,000	85,745	253,263	187
			65,400	26,000	1,895	299,399	188
			13,000	4,500	300	103,181	189
			15,175	18,000	2,743	112,225	190
			41,062	28,000	5,637	173,501	191
						223,284	192
			21,865	25,155	7,357	274,969	193
	655		4,588	5,000		200,351	194
3,436			9,100	20,000		400,976	195
843			10,000	10,000		128,824	196
2,352		400		10,000	125,000	282,629	197
			20,525	18,110		273,273	198
636			2,250	1,000	5,360	195,899	199
						119,625	200

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

	City	Current expenses, full-time day schools						Total
		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	
		1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8
MARYLAND								
201	Annapolis.....	\$3,000	\$68,411	\$7,089	\$4,101	\$2,459	\$1,015	\$124,535
202	Frederick.....	2,000	126,965	9,513	2,432	10,350		163,260
203	Salisbury.....	4,940	93,428	12,057	8,058	8,443	4,475	120,411
MASSACHUSETTS								
204	Adams.....	8,592	117,019	21,700	8,984	2,946		164,191
205	Amesbury.....	5,351	93,398	14,457	2,891	7,807	1,868	126,772
206	Athol.....	6,126	120,860	17,451	6,189	13,815		164,446
207	Attleboro.....	10,441	267,881	35,717	10,464	17,001	2,358	344,809
208	Belmont.....	12,180	349,890	43,084	9,176	16,360		430,290
209	Beverly.....	12,681	369,108	60,726	12,323	18,456		491,801
210	Braintree.....	7,281	224,896	26,656	10,474	19,169		298,766
211	Clinton.....	8,265	116,752	18,996	6,849	4,445	2,042	155,229
212	Danvers.....	6,173	164,968	26,222	8,068	8,342		209,821
213	Dedham.....	9,429	250,522	31,712	9,085	7,906		308,654
214	Easthampton.....	8,686	96,331	13,994	8,619	12,941		134,651
215	Fairhaven.....	8,471	134,901	22,982	2,887	10,017		178,198
216	Frammingham.....	11,988	298,176	46,782	18,617	17,926	1,255	391,724
217	Gardner.....	7,926	168,257	22,241	7,842	8,982		215,247
218	Gloucester.....	12,446	295,116	41,548	19,125			398,235
219	Greenfield.....	8,848	241,808	42,206	3,990	7,898		304,675
220	Leominster.....	8,268	193,970	23,088	8,290	14,488		258,094
221	Marlboro.....	8,000	145,770	15,980	4,890	8,889		186,028
222	Melrose.....	9,864	268,103	38,968	17,181	9,781		353,827
223	Methuen.....	6,727	210,133	22,636	8,965	21,289		279,931
224	Milford.....	7,120	186,261	22,538	7,823	12,364		237,097
225	Milton.....	11,699	248,652	30,779	7,839	11,776	913	311,628
226	Natick.....	6,015	174,222	27,622	2,120	18,204	572	229,165
227	Needham.....	7,365	192,122	31,629	9,721	12,708		253,445
228	Newburyport.....	8,218	140,359	16,649	21,817	4,779	1,874	193,787
229	North Adams.....	9,100	228,738	24,867	8,442	7,718	6,044	294,927
230	Northampton.....	9,288	228,951	31,658	11,982	12,880		294,679
231	North Attleboro.....	8,964	80,807	11,696	2,377	5,499		106,533
232	Norwood.....	10,741	270,864	41,064	11,120	23,508		356,314
233	Peabody.....	8,654	272,435	30,294	16,416	23,122		371,931
234	Plymouth.....	7,460	178,585	21,695	11,116	20,082		245,068
235	Saugus.....	5,193	202,226	24,200	7,435			239,053
236	Southbridge.....	6,106	124,929	17,722	2,113	8,112	1,530	160,512
237	Stoneham.....	6,083	124,743	15,798	3,917	7,073		167,561
238	Swampscott.....	7,411	168,078	19,030	5,746	2,698	697	193,650
239	Wakefield.....	8,529	244,636	31,176	10,722	4,999	83	299,926
240	Webster.....	5,279	100,335	18,308	3,496	10,668		136,074
241	Wellesley.....	11,183	240,742	29,419	5,697	15,513	1,907	304,371
242	Westfield.....	10,685	259,450	45,631	5,306	24,092		345,066
243	West Springfield.....	10,119	259,908	43,287	14,878	12,745		331,938
244	Weymouth.....	10,422	296,809	46,567	22,797	28,122		394,447
245	Winchester.....	10,777	306,397	24,975	8,078	9,301		359,528
246	Winthrop.....	15,524	222,342	29,373	7,471	4,442	2,950	282,113
247	Woburn.....	11,530	212,669	4,551	7,986			237,656
MICHIGAN								
248	Adrian.....	7,101	167,911	28,985	3,215	1,996	1,149	210,267
249	Alpena.....	10,281	125,048	17,150	3,648	7,696	2,288	166,061
250	Ann Arbor.....	22,141	432,985	55,996	18,339	53,716	2,479	564,786
251	Benton Harbor.....	9,129	180,436	32,224	5,964	3,965	2,728	225,556
252	Calumet.....	10,266	187,181	26,957	4,128	10,726	8,717	257,975
253	Easton.....	10,652	147,697	22,524	2,115	4,096	1,754	189,678
254	Kalamazoo.....	10,441	201,774	32,570	9,468	6,802	1,696	282,543
255	Farmdale.....	17,082	300,596	58,754	4,605	6,111	3,299	389,867
256	Grosse Pointe.....	24,614	231,049	92,542	7,289	23,682	1,209	499,317
257	Holland.....	8,906	203,019	31,626	5,044	3,585	2,836	255,109
258	Iron Mountain.....	10,293	151,104	22,065	7,891	12,277	3,472	217,892
259	Ironwood.....	20,208	225,846	58,288	11,085	8,699	5,225	339,438
260	Lincoln Park.....	11,902	114,000	25,086	677	5,146	299	157,564
261	Marquette.....	11,575	121,695	26,529	3,724	1,029	2,371	176,568

* Estimated part of county system.

* Estimated.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

89

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

23,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
\$474					\$322,708	\$447,802	201
			\$20,300		2,339	165,619	202
					3,321	154,082	203
	\$1,089		1,230	\$4,250	645	154,191	204
					6	138,016	205
7,959	2,183		13,040	30,500	4,499	164,443	206
	534		43,550	96,000	7,029	411,783	207
9,054	4,730		35,220	74,000	3,337	577,408	208
			27,490	61,000	13,274	618,623	209
2,320	1,498				542	600,580	210
			20,160	29,000	912	158,057	211
2,780	2,100				1,472	256,908	212
	965	\$270	824	12,000	4,211	312,176	213
			11,859	15,000	203,801	155,531	214
			25,631	57,500	2,808	411,888	215
	525		22,197	428,517		477,658	216
2,790	1,768		7,785	20,000	5,705	666,886	217
			10,180	22,000	1,368	405,289	218
6,797	1,294				3,699	339,253	219
2,900	1,200		15,290	48,000	165,253	269,894	220
			28,053	39,000	14,677	420,681	221
	1,036		18,505	39,500	1,205	455,567	222
	471				2,923	341,077	223
					3,153	210,491	224
			10,957	34,700		314,781	225
			32,600			274,822	226
			4,950			296,045	227
4,812	2,768		5,290	23,725	54	198,737	228
	426	1,530			4,769	322,504	229
	1,129		1,410	12,000	1,308	301,704	230
	1,857	588	26,678	75,707	60,004	122,470	231
			30,885	57,000		533,736	232
	775	399			1,079	461,816	233
						247,341	234
4,035	5,397		3,825	11,250	5,208	239,053	235
	928			10,000		190,208	236
					432	178,489	237
			25,604	56,500		194,052	238
7,538	2,476	297	13,019	37,000	216	365,030	239
	2,275	2,217	14,740	33,000	81,671	196,620	240
						438,374	241
	1,302		22,420	45,000	1,720	345,295	242
			34,705	55,000	42,958	402,390	243
	255	270	20,600	45,000	248,200	523,111	244
	654		13,428	54,000		573,833	245
	228				10,849	350,185	246
						348,633	247
			12,150	6,006		238,413	248
			8,600		2,270	219,921	249
	1,901	2,312	67,655	125,957	10,652	793,238	250
			12,957	27,187	30,795	306,005	251
	369	4,512	17,807	50,000	189	280,843	252
			58,279	10,000	295	265,182	253
			19,807	8,300	177,412	468,262	254
			76,910	90,000	4,715	550,992	255
	595	5,253	157,628	122,000	7,652	812,754	256
4,070			25,113	25,000		312,292	257
			6,688	12,500	2,143	280,228	258
	1,044		41,037	55,170	10,514	430,108	259
			46,099	80,578		237,236	260
	65		19,793	12,801	983	209,905	261

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

City		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
MICHIGAN—Contd.								
262	Menominee.....	\$7,643	\$122,201	\$24,826	\$2,249	\$5,335	\$1,184	\$163,488
263	Monroe.....	10,617	184,534	50,072	2,732	16,807	1,484	266,246
264	Mount Clemens.....	11,606	171,140	35,955	7,194	17,667	6,856	249,418
265	Muskegon Heights.....	14,781	214,158	56,034	6,900	8,689	4,730	265,332
266	Niles.....	9,666	131,426	23,205	2,963	3,236	1,328	171,824
267	Owosso.....	10,547	165,376	33,571	2,658	2,403	2,306	216,861
268	River Rouge.....	13,239	171,765	36,378	6,903	11,541	3,054	242,884
269	Royal Oak.....	18,069	305,283	66,396	3,738	6,672	3,816	404,674
270	Sault Ste. Marie.....	8,935	183,959	30,585	12,605	2,502	4,253	242,899
271	Traverse City.....	8,489	126,804	19,256	7,730	4,892	3,750	180,921
272	Wyandotte.....	15,566	319,407	63,194	9,658	32,479	680	440,984
273	Ypsilanti.....	9,221	136,379	32,656	2,681	3,813	2,123	186,873
MINNESOTA								
274	Albert Lea.....	10,292	162,545	31,383	4,581	3,772	1,853	214,426
275	Austin.....	9,928	154,612	27,026	3,925	3,198	2,094	200,783
276	Brainerd.....	8,357	103,514	26,282	1,986	2,915	3,980	149,014
277	Faribault.....	7,626	114,453	19,735	6,408	2,299	3,776	154,467
278	Hibbing.....	76,532	686,367	189,616	98,678	156,980	10,167	1,218,240
279	Mankato.....	8,716	163,379	33,665	5,805	3,330	7,886	222,761
280	Rochester.....	14,170	272,339	44,518	17,791	9,804	—	358,622
281	St. Cloud.....	10,681	176,143	43,914	6,084	6,078	6,088	248,888
282	South St. Paul.....	9,964	173,225	36,890	3,314	6,671	—	280,064
283	Virginia.....	67,991	510,517	149,065	37,483	66,869	—	831,875
284	Winona.....	10,306	203,308	28,721	4,318	12,691	2,696	272,940
MISSISSIPPI								
285	Biloxi.....	4,500	81,312	10,242	999	—	—	97,063
286	Clarksdale.....	8,337	68,044	7,619	8,061	377	1,565	92,083
287	Columbus.....	5,618	74,093	5,630	2,814	4,843	1,164	94,162
288	Greenville.....	5,638	86,851	9,976	7,500	—	1,200	111,165
289	Greenwood.....	5,625	92,481	7,949	1,134	—	2,164	106,343
290	Gulfport.....	9,238	92,026	5,530	—	1,907	214	106,006
291	Hattiesburg.....	4,701	81,225	4,676	974	952	577	93,105
292	Laurel.....	11,015	141,988	13,415	1,642	—	2,111	170,171
293	McComb.....	6,000	76,796	9,077	2,000	—	—	93,873
294	Natchez.....	7,422	66,761	6,319	4,072	—	—	84,574
295	Vicksburg.....	8,566	100,540	8,828	5,730	—	—	123,664
MISSOURI								
296	Cape Girardeau.....	6,232	138,021	13,855	4,121	2,684	2,085	166,946
297	Columbia.....	9,699	137,809	27,328	5,426	2,428	3,618	186,308
298	Hannibal.....	10,321	134,791	16,619	1,096	10	4,128	166,965
299	Independence.....	10,269	183,411	28,371	8,469	11,858	565	242,933
300	Jefferson City.....	8,809	134,848	22,108	7,462	3,446	630	177,308
301	Maplewood.....	12,280	228,022	36,151	19,652	4,078	245	301,423
302	Moberly.....	5,684	120,808	19,189	7,907	—	3,734	157,322
303	St. Charles.....	7,363	66,362	11,982	3,478	702	519	90,356
304	Sedalia.....	11,195	199,454	32,847	7,750	2,520	4,810	258,576
305	University City.....	22,432	380,661	62,998	12,112	61,708	785	540,691
306	Webster Groves.....	16,543	328,634	53,623	21,927	7,751	4,395	432,573
MONTANA								
307	Anaconda.....	9,020	143,192	25,973	3,291	8,900	6,920	197,296
308	Billings.....	13,151	231,889	30,660	6,716	3,046	2,085	298,537
309	Great Falls.....	23,306	453,624	71,509	20,194	15,451	3,830	594,064
310	Helena.....	11,817	168,041	19,809	2,650	5,061	4,289	201,657
311	Missoula.....	9,185	127,690	27,733	8,175	2,262	4,867	179,892

* Statistics of 1930.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

91

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

23,999 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
	\$758		\$3,235	\$5,056	\$3,207	\$175,026	263
			34,237	87,000	3,074	301,315	268
\$2,849			36,550	23,005	931	308,904	264
			52,755	125,011	1,811	467,779	265
			12,708	34,394	3,427	222,353	266
			26,168	24,656	818	208,603	267
	668		90,669	160,000	8,900	502,513	268
	1,085	\$600	73,407	170,776	1,316	650,841	269
	595		14,955	16,000	7,900	283,409	270
			14,280	6,000	2,660	203,861	271
			57,242	135,311	16,247	650,479	272
			29,911	23,000	320	240,104	273
			18,300		9,970	242,756	274
	120		30,385	61,003	8,267	300,438	275
			8,000		243,746	397,380	276
	9,489		1,323	34,602	4,544	194,936	277
	363	2,445	73,248	100,000	54,501	1,455,578	278
			18,600	20,000	8,622	272,790	279
	3,777		17,265	25,006	8,891	419,784	280
	1,104		25,966	27,020	35,257	340,908	281
	2,600		43,860	57,000	2,765	334,763	282
	554	1,374			72,996	907,371	283
			4,875	5,000	73,413	358,166	284
			11,088	14,800	137	122,728	285
			17,650		4,313	113,996	286
			9,845	6,000	1,574	111,581	287
			12,755	15,000		138,920	288
			1,028	14,500		124,671	289
			495	30	5,800	114,795	290
			16,657	49,000	3,850	97,490	291
			10,000			235,828	292
						108,673	293
						84,674	294
						123,664	295
			19,672	26,768	47,045	260,433	296
			27,102	23,000	7,700	244,105	297
			23,271	33,000		222,236	298
	430		23,167	37,919	6,961	310,980	299
		962	18,250	20,142	6,886	223,011	300
			38,028	31,000	10,222	381,640	301
			24,530	22,000	4,373	208,235	302
			11,188	13,000	2,672	117,216	303
		8,225	32,000	39,100	2,100	331,776	304
			71,594	73,091	23,387	716,988	305
			54,667	54,667	32,479	574,686	306
			8,250	15,601		231,146	307
	300	7,650	28,190	41,000	6,699	367,426	308
			164,442		49,026	816,482	309
			18,830	35,588	2,590	268,675	310
			8,636	7,001		195,428	311

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
City		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
NEBRASKA								
312	Beatrice.....	\$8,446	\$137,754	\$18,320	\$4,528	\$3,340	\$1,905	\$174,292
313	Fremont.....	7,682	149,120	21,552	14,303	1,838	1,918	196,413
314	Grand Island.....	15,032	242,162	29,584	7,473	3,649	1,245	306,095
315	Hastings.....	8,145	186,973	28,676	7,278	2,320	3,353	231,745
316	Norfolk.....	7,343	148,816	24,411	3,735	2,883	6,929	194,117
317	North Platte.....	8,188	133,623	32,515	5,753	2,691	1,109	183,879
NEVADA								
318	Reno.....	7,283	207,068	33,218	10,961	600	1,905	261,035
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
319	Berlin.....	6,515	133,529	27,508	2,263	10,385	8,495	188,694
320	Claremont.....	6,035	108,190	16,415	3,691	12,433	139	146,903
321	Concord.....	10,907	262,572	44,805	13,384	19,642	11,562	362,932
322	Dover.....	5,207	98,907	16,314	268	9,406	220	130,319
323	Keene.....	6,150	128,666	13,688	3,748	39,206	6,220	197,738
324	Laconia.....	2,501	101,877	13,093	2,809	8,940	1,128	130,338
325	Portsmouth.....	8,041	175,062	21,561	2,473	2,474	3,649	213,260
326	Rochester.....	3,832	74,574	10,194	640	8,807	5,066	104,113
NEW JERSEY								
327	Asbury Park.....	20,817	314,309	42,700	16,221	18,551	2,617	415,215
328	Belleville.....	18,011	398,859	51,698	21,140	12,430	4,240	508,378
329	Bridgeton.....	8,206	238,793	24,784	18,815	9,580	2,099	302,277
330	Burlington.....	5,870	144,051	17,262	8,670	5,665	989	182,507
331	Carteret.....	12,272	196,216	35,068	10,234	20,829	2,825	277,444
332	Cliffside Park.....	6,464	316,764	51,813	17,908	14,680	1,479	409,108
333	Collingswood.....	10,491	232,843	29,233	11,796	8,348	1,810	294,521
334	Cranford.....	12,700	228,450	41,271	9,782	11,060	1,507	301,770
335	Dover.....	10,289	166,105	21,196	7,879	4,927	2,127	212,523
336	Englewood.....	17,736	389,145	60,409	26,140	16,294	8,749	518,473
337	Garfield.....	13,517	433,437	68,029	28,728	16,857	4,673	563,270
338	Gloucester City.....	8,643	122,626	24,410	5,556	4,999	1,802	166,036
339	Hackensack.....	25,947	537,325	71,667	46,123	1,036	7,465	689,563
340	Harrison.....	15,161	158,102	35,159	12,799	13,357	1,536	236,144
341	Hawthorne.....	6,472	142,698	16,575	6,404	77,806	59,247	308,972
342	Hillside (P.O., Elizabeth).	9,359	284,010	39,756	10,886	11,909	3,308	359,223
343	Linden.....	17,104	397,060	68,956	18,924	28,053	2,843	533,830
344	Lodi.....	8,631	163,595	20,418	11,997	26,419	1,225	241,285
345	Long Branch.....	13,644	310,634	41,767	15,667	11,338	4,191	397,241
346	Lyndhurst.....	11,748	340,621	40,980	10,494	9,656	11,732	425,231
347	Milville.....	9,540	167,841	28,699	3,733	20,020	2,044	231,877
348	Morristown.....	6,445	298,236	47,116	27,290	15,218	5,062	390,267
349	Neptune (P.O., Ocean Grove).	14,725	215,678	38,232	9,401	14,260	5,900	298,206
350	Nutley.....	15,460	406,350	61,498	11,101	9,230	.....	503,638
351	Parsippany (P.O., Merchantville).	7,991	173,628	53,240	8,341	14,496	55,609	313,295
352	Phillipsburg.....	12,447	243,758	33,959	11,544	3,830	2,021	307,569
353	Pleasantville.....	8,675	169,966	28,896	20,682	8,936	2,499	239,514
354	Rahway.....	19,498	268,044	31,603	7,632	9,383	5,657	341,805
355	Red Bank.....	11,460	204,675	26,691	13,699	9,067	954	266,536
356	Ridgefield Park.....	8,569	217,656	43,289	8,686	3,564	6,229	287,993
357	Ridgewood.....	10,117	331,168	59,874	60,495	14,711	5,503	481,867
358	Roselle.....	13,555	237,049	38,166	22,126	8,321	4,344	323,561
359	Rutherford.....	15,051	275,958	37,631	15,767	7,069	2,334	363,810
360	South River.....	7,355	130,336	20,454	6,630	6,436	2,788	174,004
361	Summit.....	16,513	324,617	43,670	12,733	10,666	4,297	422,545
362	Teaneck.....	17,409	312,209	45,702	7,098	10,987	925	394,200
363	Union.....	7,281	262,400	47,222	26,003	22,791	1,294	367,081
364	Vineland.....	5,497	231,359	38,754	16,071	26,073	4,063	320,816
365	Weehawken.....	8,321	245,210	34,065	40,317	18,605	3,812	349,632
366	Westfield.....	7,660	381,791	61,134	9,516	15,815	1,120	477,086
367	West Orange.....	20,569	455,062	61,162	29,093	29,163	4,298	599,897
368	Woodbridge.....	15,970	383,440	57,898	34,612	32,870	2,714	537,594

* Statistics of 1930.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

93

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

20,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
	\$215		\$21,914	\$0,000		\$205,206	312
	2,319		2,319			199,238	313
	3,363		17,932	58,265	\$391	305,058	314
	443		25,905	28,066	6,408	294,601	315
			2,552		8,543	227,145	316
			30,387		30,466	218,511	317
					4,245		
			19,530	14,000	12,623	307,188	318
	823		29,920	51,000	451	270,888	319
	822	\$2,235	17,525	28,200	78	195,763	320
	241		27,771	42,074	4,217	437,235	321
	400				1,769	132,548	322
	451		6,614	26,000	2,809	245,622	323
	1,147		5,524	16,250	5,729	158,968	324
	464		15,957	24,000	86,953	340,674	325
			2,800		4,231	111,144	326
			75,978	34,827	110,896	636,916	327
\$1,853			84,125	149,452		739,955	328
1,900		132	23,206	45,559	1,325	384,352	329
	3,200		14,760	16,000		215,167	330
			26,364	26,957	980	344,895	331
			72,928	46,599		528,635	332
			31,887	27,490	45,845	402,338	333
			39,195	27,139		308,104	334
	304		11,072	13,000	2,372	239,271	335
	1,578	2,785	71,174	43,081	422,099	1,050,190	336
5,890	795		57,774	33,770		661,499	337
1,425			20,316	37,028		229,815	338
4,424	15,584	4,648	61,349	59,124	109,051	943,743	339
	2,299		13,250	1,700		253,393	340
			26,795	24,500	2,249	364,516	341
			66,620	67,723	16,680	510,246	342
7,904			107,471	77,102	287,354	1,013,361	343
	450	540	20,840	18,000		281,115	344
	899		51,834	28,510	78,041	556,825	345
1,300			35,579	29,000	22,669	512,479	346
			32,090	19,437	13,386	298,150	347
			51,859	29,262	175,020	655,448	348
			33,025	29,500	1,896	262,637	349
			102,515	80,753	10,000	696,906	350
			58,678	41,000		412,968	351
2,678	893		38,217	31,300	47,566	423,212	352
			36,779	23,810		300,203	353
	8,438	300	34,198	21,768	1,749	408,253	354
	491		20,968	34,400	8,699	331,091	355
			39,355	35,282		362,630	356
	385		58,215	38,825	249,429	823,671	357
	1,337	1,619	40,051	35,969		405,581	358
			46,810	34,609	2,496	440,661	359
	618	690	31,182	29,500		234,695	360
			66,510	60,264	111,078	661,705	361
2,000			53,284	53,600	22,346	523,330	362
2,530	576	1,000	70,653	47,001	212,868	700,203	363
		2,399	11,995	8,009	33,677	373,684	364
			44,298	27,751	1,132	425,272	365
			63,986	41,680	130,311	718,023	366
			93,718	58,201	404,753	1,316,699	367
			62,530	53,473		643,495	368

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

	City	Current expenses, full-time day schools						Total
		General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
NEW MEXICO								
369	Albuquerque.....	\$13,893	\$349,212	\$31,754	\$8,758	\$4,523	\$7,088	\$415,178
370	Roswell.....	5,861	114,809	12,370	2,426		5,385	140,861
371	Santa Fe.....	4,750	81,864	12,655	2,235	4,900	3,988	110,282
NEW YORK								
372	Batavia.....	14,012	284,002	44,263	13,535	17,677	17,286	390,775
373	Beacon.....	8,648	142,951	14,771	8,869	10,526	10,840	196,606
374	Cohoes.....	7,625	139,899	22,704	7,630	12,595	3,195	193,618
	Corning:							
375	District no. 9.....	8,932	101,878	14,563	5,873	7,095	7,092	146,334
376	District no. 13.....	7,540	105,083	13,553	3,170	4,051	6,614	142,311
377	Cortland.....	10,015	213,772	19,923	2,563	10,714	12,958	269,945
378	Dunkirk.....	14,422	274,517	34,871	6,594	14,400	19,782	364,586
379	Endicott.....	11,380	363,509	35,626	13,326	13,526	20,477	457,904
380	Freeport.....	14,233	310,888	41,027	4,481	33,437	23,444	427,510
381	Fulton.....	10,697	181,310	28,022	5,858	6,055	17,007	243,949
382	Geneva.....	10,870	208,336	29,750	8,165	8,443	15,944	281,508
383	Glen Cove.....	13,529	107,468	31,839	9,068	17,400	10,991	280,315
384	Glen Falls.....	13,893	237,869	39,216	21,939	8,314		321,231
385	Gloversville.....	15,653	338,365	40,081	21,408	23,937	19,795	459,240
386	Hampstead.....	17,430	417,863	71,594	11,590	19,316	33,625	571,418
387	Herkimer.....	8,535	144,798	19,383	4,770	4,084	13,891	195,410
388	Hornell.....	11,468	244,413	34,295	10,602	7,784	15,946	324,508
389	Hudson.....	10,249	144,342	14,065	10,516	7,859	10,249	197,280
390	Irondequoit (P.O., Rochester).....	5,907	64,921	9,784	3,479	5,932	7,934	97,957
391	Ithaca.....	18,971	312,482	49,608	8,904	20,576	19,804	430,345
392	Johnson City.....	12,456	281,578	28,908	10,337	10,691	17,557	361,495
393	Johnstown.....	10,301	146,875	17,381	27,195	15,437	10,085	227,264
394	Kenmore.....	42,137	451,069	87,962	17,750	42,098	31,834	672,850
395	Kingston.....	8,936	307,290	37,047	11,593	10,872	3,790	379,528
396	Lackawanna.....	16,766	321,075	53,037	6,913	9,897	11,609	419,297
397	Little Falls.....	6,736	141,594	19,296	4,863	4,508	9,169	186,181
398	Lockport.....	17,406	324,513	44,530	24,946	28,065	23,253	461,713
399	Lynbrook.....	13,426	204,575	27,363	5,949	9,675	14,096	275,083
400	Mamaroneck.....	23,100	446,848	73,192	63,431	19,834	30,764	667,169
401	Massena.....	6,752	135,608	19,914	2,604	7,270	9,267	181,410
402	Middletown.....	10,549	263,639	42,122	11,350	24,226	18,322	370,197
403	North Tonawanda.....	10,078	273,317	36,690	11,946			331,981
404	Ogdensburg.....	6,756	170,039	26,051	5,913	4,504	9,981	223,234
405	Olean.....	18,498	360,152	48,194	8,717	26,728	26,705	489,994
406	Oneida.....	8,357	137,698	18,429	6,374	7,616	11,054	199,528
407	Oneonta.....	8,391	171,413	28,061	16,195	10,374	11,484	245,918
408	Ossining.....	15,759	204,593	12,825	20,954	26,524	19,499	300,154
409	Oswego.....	11,380	273,152	39,961	18,408	22,008	18,334	383,188
410	Peekskill.....	16,297	279,818	48,302	8,808	11,957	17,919	363,126
411	Polham.....	23,542	371,090	47,956	13,328	17,427	22,494	495,837
412	Plattsburg.....	12,039	111,989	25,488	3,783	6,685	9,985	169,969
413	Port Chester.....	21,598	481,517	61,448	10,333	10,591	34,901	620,358
414	Port Jervis.....	9,702	136,399	22,126	3,457	19,882	16,528	206,119
415	Rensselaer.....	7,791	149,783	16,867	3,747	3,326	8,569	192,073
416	Rockville Center.....	15,598	282,046	11,014	9,387	24,087	17,016	329,118
417	Saratoga Springs.....	9,048	193,894	26,680	23,445	10,310	11,995	275,363
418	Tonawanda.....	10,585	184,569	37,923	8,899	13,678	14,832	270,445
419	Watervliet.....	9,815	152,473	22,529	19,478	6,839	11,439	222,568
NORTH CAROLINA								
420	Concord.....	4,602	83,230	5,999	2,061		79	96,061
421	Elizabeth City.....	4,398	70,038	7,932	3,245	1,698	822	86,178
422	Fayetteville.....	4,000	70,751	6,104	811	900	1,178	83,744
423	Gastonia.....	8,390	160,297	14,643	1,260		2,599	177,089
424	Goldensboro.....	5,513	98,704	12,667	1,314	4,624	2,051	124,763
425	Kinston.....	5,061	102,201	9,850	2,648	1,251	947	121,866
426	New Bern.....	3,690	69,879	3,973	1,777	2,198	512	76,039
427	Rocky Mount.....	8,313	117,828	13,621	1,060	26	842	141,880

* Estimated.

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

29,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
	\$2,147	\$270	\$35,958	\$85,000	\$18,899	\$557,452	369
			15,874	25,000	2,717	185,442	370
			13,265	7,000	143,000	273,647	371
	1,871	2,262	30,186	45,000	7,518	453,612	372
\$2,250	474		12,284	14,000	5,150	229,513	373
	933		5,153	17,000	66,860	265,814	374
	300		21,450	17,000	1,156	186,140	375
	1,419		19,550	12,000	5,821	170,193	376
	1,994		20,050	30,000	20,048	247,402	377
	3,049	4,226	27,939	33,000	5,154	430,899	378
	1,490	1,501	43,509	59,705	14,775	585,503	379
	1,150		60,671	57,725	26,015	579,411	380
822	1,771		16,518	19,000	2,208	282,820	381
	1,399		31,016	18,150	6,840	340,167	382
	2,180		74,408	37,000	205,043	596,160	383
9,911	1,591		45,428	227,504	212,000	808,368	384
	944		20,755	52,646	7,106	551,249	385
			53,220	28,175	9,049	690,808	386
			24,104	21,000	8,961	240,475	387
1,839	2,009		17,544	54,940	2,502	369,494	388
			5,221	29,650	13,743	290,342	389
			3,554	4,000	7,446	112,957	390
	7,992	7,431	13,500	15,244	329,845	904,227	391
4,250	1,671		35,661	51,500	4,142	454,459	392
2,750	364				213,406	445,284	393
7,234	581		122,823	125,150	16,936	941,090	394
4,851	1,644	4,896	4,456	71,000	15,372	494,120	395
	4,000		50,032	77,360		555,490	396
6,082	185		24,062	9,000	5,504	224,932	397
	4,738		33,304	51,079	4,546	561,400	398
		505	36,402	31,515	40,379	392,884	399
	5,844		161,748	64,000	107,709	995,470	400
	2,464		26,937	23,000	5,089	238,800	401
2,743	2,105	4,402	32,090	10,107	16,837	436,623	402
	2,553		35,411	20,000	6,705	415,342	403
5,495	1,794	2,360	10,285	9,011	6,906	251,846	404
	368		42,178	653,028	8,586	1,200,025	405
	408	1,775	14,763	20,015	6,688	231,263	406
4,333	249		9,755	18,500	10,685	257,041	407
6,169	1,504	3,600	42,435	32,000	2,545	381,716	408
	7,504		39,528	46,000	8,476	495,465	409
		3,300	40,967	11,500	27,000	470,097	410
7,065	926		112,550	41,000	8,124	600,720	411
	1,555		8,527	15,000	5,637	200,079	412
			105,590	99,000	19,771	863,269	413
			23,295	18,000	2,983	252,247	414
	901		58,821	36,000	13,498	205,571	415
	1,155		12,090	18,000	10,377	435,217	416
			36,627	33,000	9,078	315,131	417
			105	3,000	4,365	345,592	418
					807	226,480	419
				11,892	904	109,927	420
			21,597	16,200	64	125,954	421
			30,595	3,522	500	118,632	422
			2,400	65,000	1,220	245,699	423
			21,849	27,000	25,537	265,949	424
			21,651	28,737	1,479	166,520	425
			1,000		1,395	75,423	426
			24,175	37,650	1,000	184,041	427

1931-32—7

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

City	Current expenses, full-time day schools						
	General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fired charges	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued							
428 Salisbury.....	\$7,287	\$167,702	\$14,164	\$645	\$74	\$1,688	\$191,565
429 Shelby.....	5,087	78,550	6,982	2,308	—	730	91,722
430 Statesville.....	4,688	78,008	6,424	865	25	1,794	93,400
431 Thomasville.....	5,750	68,097	6,882	753	—	302	81,844
432 Wilson.....	2,500	109,866	10,928	982	2,011	1,748	128,024
NORTH DAKOTA							
433 Bismarck.....	8,420	18,073	16,716	1,000	1,898	7,049	154,116
434 Fargo.....	14,554	408,048	70,428	21,151	10,118	14,088	535,387
435 Grand Forks.....	10,419	181,150	22,724	2,823	9,943	4,787	243,846
436 Minot.....	10,000	120,437	21,408	4,088	7,384	4,308	178,070
OHIO							
437 Alliance.....	11,122	260,746	41,878	4,236	4,153	9,381	321,505
438 Ashland.....	11,332	141,543	22,602	1,725	1,612	4,691	183,505
439 Ashtabula.....	6,927	198,097	47,021	11,637	6,368	10,007	279,962
440 Barberton.....	8,384	160,344	39,653	2,191	8,648	5,372	214,498
441 Bellaire.....	5,991	112,649	18,242	3,946	3,227	2,266	144,360
442 Bucyrus.....	6,200	91,130	17,501	11,000	800	4,200	120,831
443 Cambridge.....	6,350	154,259	21,345	2,796	1,204	6,175	182,219
444 Campbell.....	9,200	182,240	41,686	2,127	5,646	843	241,782
445 Chillicothe.....	6,928	177,544	20,924	5,372	4,194	3,213	218,172
446 Coshocton.....	7,346	106,962	17,518	3,325	1,610	5,851	142,602
447 Cuyahoga Falls.....	7,047	123,139	17,192	3,006	1,522	10,015	161,921
448 East Liverpool.....	10,097	196,576	25,392	798	4,310	5,298	242,434
449 Elyria.....	17,726	260,843	74,053	12,386	43,061	11,606	511,364
450 Euclid.....	9,608	159,062	30,717	1,867	3,887	4,001	217,812
451 Findlay.....	7,000	221,817	44,379	2,856	3,057	16,453	295,232
452 Fostoria.....	6,045	116,808	20,243	3,214	3,686	3,801	163,806
453 Fremont.....	9,440	155,588	20,719	4,804	14,585	7,012	211,928
454 Garfield Heights (P.O., Cleveland).....	15,312	160,669	41,567	4,080	11,280	5,458	238,367
455 Ironton.....	7,468	147,416	25,527	5,196	3,960	6,777	196,367
456 Lancaster.....	5,650	185,978	23,462	12,069	2,537	1,611	231,595
457 Marietta.....	14,206	148,128	33,920	2,242	2,221	15,749	216,566
458 Martins Ferry.....	6,505	143,775	18,900	4,800	5,590	5,155	184,895
459 Massillon.....	13,263	277,191	43,944	4,721	9,638	12,433	361,190
460 Middletown.....	9,680	285,226	65,654	4,758	895	—	360,223
461 New Philadelphia.....	10,515	120,676	21,327	1,601	3,180	4,725	162,034
462 Niles.....	8,280	156,500	30,175	5,555	3,318	7,803	213,981
463 Painesville.....	5,855	128,555	19,447	4,800	2,880	7,980	160,217
464 Parma (P.O., Cleveland).....	14,265	147,630	31,600	4,769	25,528	1,886	225,673
465 Piqua.....	6,000	152,000	25,800	9,583	4,380	8,784	207,127
466 Salem.....	7,556	129,862	21,800	3,465	3,782	2,680	169,215
467 Sandusky.....	18,570	224,784	43,908	19,372	7,983	11,863	326,510
468 Shaker Heights (P.O., Cleveland).....	31,536	465,563	97,018	62,572	23,655	11,737	691,471
469 Struthers.....	6,401	101,967	24,108	1,267	5,910	7,149	146,861
470 Tiffin.....	4,500	100,245	15,563	2,000	3,460	800	126,568
471 Wooster.....	5,800	101,200	25,230	2,800	10,324	4,400	149,154
472 Xenia.....	5,455	78,024	15,977	3,238	3,719	2,697	109,091
OKLAHOMA							
473 Ada.....	4,780	86,000	8,000	500	—	1,820	104,100
474 Ardmore.....	8,577	122,331	16,088	2,323	4,152	3,801	157,532
475 Bartlesville.....	9,966	170,918	27,599	1,900	600	4,405	215,362
476 Chickasha.....	7,537	141,841	17,917	3,882	3,725	7,775	182,657
477 Enid.....	9,273	206,430	26,967	6,688	900	4,145	267,494
478 Lawton.....	8,174	95,688	12,694	2,018	539	2,159	122,412
479 McAlester.....	6,798	134,105	15,430	135	3,961	3,249	161,681
480 Okmulgee.....	14,223	160,008	21,857	9,769	1,631	2,951	217,389

* Estimated part of county system.

* Estimated.

* Statistics of 1930.

current funds, city school systems, 1951-52—Continued

29,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
			\$39,003	\$22,000	\$2,827	\$355,394	428
			19,355	9,000	795	120,872	429
			21,022	12,000		126,421	430
			15,128	20,800	716	118,188	431
					1,659	129,683	432
			6,850	64,000	2,812	228,779	433
	\$1,780		24,245	78,000	7,631	645,043	434
	800	\$2,000	19,181	40,500	2,288	308,615	435
			28,202	21,887	2,600	231,649	436
\$3,363			31,865	224,808	18,909	600,445	437
		465	22,414	37,000	746	244,120	438
		725	42,279	54,500	40,201	417,657	439
			28,724	105,623	500	350,342	440
			18,860	101,303		264,428	441
			21,328	40,000	77,500	279,659	442
			14,349	19,400	119	226,067	443
			41,463	55,500	158	338,928	444
			53,173	41,000	12,094	227,429	445
	289		9,076	24,000	17,980	198,947	446
			53,564	46,245	5,710	267,440	447
			14,287	28,400	842	283,963	448
	792	2,450	55,124	44,500	10,595	624,835	449
			92,305	95,500	28,653	434,170	450
			21,265	41,000	1,417	339,914	451
			5,042	7,231		179,079	452
	380		25,000	23,000		280,288	453
			41,453	57,500	370	337,720	454
			51,915	10,116		228,398	455
			24,600	31,000	6,063	293,258	456
			25,390	33,000	1,501	270,457	457
			17,308	22,500	218	224,421	458
	1,618		48,969	59,500	2,066	473,963	459
			104,629	104,000	3,898	578,720	460
			17,125	29,963	368	269,490	461
			41,109	94,016	2,460	321,598	462
			28,197	31,500	79,981	308,895	463
			78,728	25,955	2,725	333,078	464
		600	18,228	22,000		248,855	465
			12,264	49,100		229,679	466
			21,178	34,320	11,000	308,098	467
			211,698	224,004	418,518	1,547,686	468
			20,785	27,505		203,151	469
			17,538	25,750	10,000	179,846	470
			17,386	37,000		268,540	471
			25,425	24,800		171,816	472
8,700			12,971	48		118,179	473
			27,091	27,955		218,378	474
			25,125	34,800	2,300	287,287	475
			28,909	10,945	1,068	218,897	476
			23,780	205,082		499,398	477
			12,146	12,532	14,967	103,297	478
			29,316	14,800	297	255,799	479
			27,890	21,234	1,515	277,899	480

TABLE 5.—Expenses, outlays, and other payments from

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
	City	General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
OKLAHOMA—Con.								
481	Ponca City	\$11,081	\$224,646	\$36,807	\$16,989	\$4,004	\$4,688	\$297,755
482	Sapulpa	9,608	134,434	20,764	1,800	556	2,341	189,200
483	Seminole	6,509	114,920	11,828	2,787	6,500	2,800	146,035
484	Shawnee	12,904	197,062	21,189	6,949		4,251	242,345
485	Wewoka	4,000	66,726	8,370	785			79,781
OREGON								
486	Astoria	7,202	109,178	14,654	2,674	2,008	1,237	137,551
487	Eugene	9,128	212,918	25,997	9,059	5,504	2,338	264,944
488	Klamath Falls	10,144	137,745	32,371	6,178	3,169	4,111	193,717
489	Medford	10,445	195,332	28,492	10,780	2,683	2,894	245,626
490	Salem	9,775	262,906	29,261	13,630	56,236	2,408	374,411
PENNSYLVANIA								
491	Abington	31,906	352,138	48,034	34,136	20,926	22,339	809,479
492	Aliquippa	34,614	426,145	56,354	13,363	10,900	15,947	556,313
493	Ambridge	19,871	274,845	32,236	11,603	9,188	15,120	362,863
494	Arnold	11,685	91,634	12,884	2,800	6,190	3,337	128,580
495	Beaver Falls	13,144	234,614	36,927	6,192	14,148	12,877	318,902
496	Bellevue	8,947	151,539	19,878	8,333	2,042	800	192,496
497	Berwick	8,084	150,613	24,708	5,880	3,028	6,152	198,465
498	Braddock	20,651	221,871	26,400	8,233	3,206	7,503	285,104
499	Bradford	19,817	212,749	32,164	6,315	26,354	8,125	305,524
500	Bristol	5,560	105,612	15,379	4,165		3,538	134,264
501	Butler	15,581	302,162	38,952	7,902	8,112	8,935	381,644
502	Canonsburg	12,571	138,326	16,181	2,968	3,037	6,895	179,978
503	Carbondale	21,507	216,680	32,006	5,692	4,614	6,158	287,159
504	Carlisle	11,389	136,594	16,187	2,785	8,266	5,362	175,584
505	Carnegie	15,603	136,880	25,446	6,909	4,761	7,241	196,900
506	Chambersburg	12,607	152,555	18,991	3,103			187,256
507	Charlottesville	12,414	156,265	21,808	11,847	4,957	6,407	213,748
508	Cheltenham	24,541	349,814	60,634	15,497	17,050	14,686	482,205
509	Clairton	25,387	290,324	44,648	7,616	17,657	9,129	394,791
510	Coatesville	13,278	308,607	17,753	3,518	8,484	7,696	359,336
511	Columbia	8,839	92,086	16,916	3,130	761	6,428	122,160
512	Connellsville	16,904	210,044	26,962	11,616	8,818	6,541	279,885
513	Conshohocken	5,800	76,630	8,270	1,919	700	3,588	93,907
514	Coraopolis	12,561	157,772	23,020	6,561	4,351	8,791	213,065
515	Dickson	17,567	134,402	21,637	5,453	1,093	7,329	187,421
516	Donora	17,837	212,361	24,086	3,396	7,716	8,253	273,571
517	Dormont (P.O., Pittsburgh)	17,182	207,682	28,440	8,817	4,245	8,487	274,753
518	Du Bois	10,472	152,377	10,341	6,511	3,945	13,656	197,302
519	Dunmore	21,197	189,361	23,748	12,622	11,001	2,206	259,535
520	Duquesne	17,388	251,519	42,267	11,598	9,601	8,451	341,024
521	Ellwood City	12,628	217,063	25,262	2,267	6,683	1,619	266,832
522	Farrell	11,791	170,087	23,680	7,927	6,584	5,453	225,452
523	Franklin	10,909	124,800	20,393	1,319	691		158,112
524	Greensburg	19,364	268,098	42,228	12,351	5,378	12,049	351,048
525	Hanover (borough)	9,736	127,272	14,233	1,482	2,654	7,241	162,618
526	Hanover (township)							
527	Harrisburg (P.O., Wilkes-Barre)	27,009	363,974	72,916	12,534	37,616	17,124	531,262
528	Harrison (P.O., Natrona)	12,771	99,820	12,784	1,217	4,737	4,175	125,504
529	Haverford (P.O., Lancaster)	22,312	341,673	39,022	22,514	18,616	15,537	459,674
530	Homestead	27,063	248,176	34,142	12,655	9,713		332,379
531	Jennette	7,109	176,864	21,837	7,530	6,614	8,355	229,561
532	Kingston	16,238	251,748	41,314	9,073	7,972	10,524	343,806
533	Lafayette	11,731	169,337	17,439	2,950	3,398	4,704	199,479
534	Lebanon	12,877	233,973	34,814	7,678	3,998	9,295	308,565
535	Lewistown	11,636	161,422	15,066	1,913	6,078	6,202	202,307
536	McKees Rocks	20,040	163,752	31,399	2,527	2,189	7,479	228,766
537	Mahanoy City	6,642	103,230	14,786	1,358	4,789	4,899	140,685

* Statistics of 1930.

** Statistics of 1932.

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

20,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and continuation schools	Night schools and Americanization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures
			Interest	All other debt service		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
\$10,729			\$51,170	\$50,389	\$7,092	\$417,135
			24,650	20,655	757	231,262
			3,328	12,500	14,095	175,908
			28,107		8,818	279,265
			17,300			95,981
						485
			20,394	45,000	2,374	205,309
			27,843	20,840	5,221	318,848
			29,640	13,000	74,810	311,167
		\$800	20,630	16,018	11,406	294,630
			20,000	51,000		445,411
						490
		702	74,894	55,800	116,425	758,990
	\$1,002		59,100	78,731	15,847	716,998
			30,738	180,305	3,439	597,345
			12,738	22,900	78,272	240,480
			33,407	17,552	122,360	322,221
			18,953	28,000	157,715	323,074
			25,066	10,000	603	324,154
			9,700	85,698	935	381,427
			17,490	21,135	9,425	352,574
			7,200	7,200	927	149,801
			15,410	22,000	938	419,092
			18,888	30,255	40,909	275,780
			27,138	230,194	3,319	545,810
			14,218	10,000	19,280	219,191
			12,882	25,901	456	236,139
			21,268	7,887	98,080	314,491
					5,923	219,671
	500	280	68,071	39,608	19,243	607,975
	1,430		48,630	45,055	2,402	452,298
	1,942		14,953	38,536	2,666	315,433
			1,268	45,200	352	168,980
			11,975	1,172	2,989	285,991
			8,460	4,000		106,367
		1,200	23,388	33,000	5,169	278,827
			21,437	60,900	23,783	298,148
			35,957	20,000	5,225	234,753
						516
		750	40,100	40,896	596	357,086
			4,054	10,500	719	312,575
1,750			18,280	122,000		399,565
			8,079	11,784		380,867
	1,073		16,159	30,000	6,351	320,415
			28,002	22,350	17,623	291,427
			1,188	42,500	1,022	202,822
	712		41,803	85,000	39,610	548,253
			9,130	66,792	217,798	456,233
						526
			44,823	206,865	83,618	899,268
			21,153	73,500	108	290,204
		3,289	81,449	80,231	221,281	584,923
			15,984	125,500	8,965	482,538
	490	440	15,954	26,000	2,178	322,612
						342,896
4,000	600		6,980	60,700	1,918	369,757
			20,996	23,487	7,018	363,066
			16,086	45,472	1,918	254,778
			37,630	76,022	1,210	343,618
3,471			10,630	25,697	247	180,720
						536

TABLE 5.—Expenses, outlays, and other payments from

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

City	Current expenses, full-time day schools						
	General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued							
537 Meadville.....	\$12,033	\$173,540	\$23,390	\$3,678	\$12,040	\$10,813	\$233,093
538 Monacaun.....	10,307	261,363	20,302	9,788	8,196	14,791	346,557
539 Mount Carmel.....	11,246	116,500	14,674	2,404	4,000	4,438	133,339
540 Mount Lebanon.....	25,080	227,007	20,087	1,400	10,240	8,385	\$12,339
541 Munhall.....	13,433	173,871	23,442	11,542	17,894	9,606	263,539
542 Nanticoke.....	20,674	280,244	30,236	8,930	5,843	2,049	362,976
543 New Kensington.....	19,430	262,206	22,206	6,315	7,909	8,183	333,548
544 North Braddock.....	19,846	245,300	42,173	7,738	10,023	6,808	331,946
545 Oil City.....	15,574	282,918	20,087	8,182	9,117	10,113	365,941
546 Old Forge.....	14,643	137,261	15,282	1,708	2,739	7,331	179,951
547 Olyphant.....	18,124	121,465	18,932	4,734	6,120	4,180	174,496
548 Phoenixville.....	12,078	126,005	20,205	2,988	9,255	11,709	185,337
549 Pittston.....	15,551	212,083	20,759	5,040	8,042	7,328	263,703
550 Plains.....	20,324	211,406	20,654	10,859	10,553	11,738	310,623
551 Plymouth.....	14,341	166,576	25,494	3,470	4,782	7,309	221,971
552 Pottstown.....	15,284	200,988	25,730	1,890	7,918	7,736	265,458
553 Pottsville.....	23,707	245,547	37,541	2,577	20,131	11,101	340,604
554 Shamokin.....	17,083	194,765	24,715	12,761	2,089	7,946	261,308
555 Sharon.....	23,771	312,034	37,855	16,307	6,767	14,587	433,191
556 Shenandoah.....	21,028	159,026	26,542	712	8,190	2,442	229,940
557 Steelton.....	13,691	157,422	25,529	13,921	6,211	4,512	221,281
558 Stowe (P.O., McKeen Rocks).....	14,021	177,222	24,147	3,211	5,305	8,508	230,190
559 Sunbury.....	12,216	189,155	23,691	8,284	6,267	7,656	247,899
560 Swinsvale.....	18,064	201,247	20,043	12,885	10,082	10,740	262,761
561 Tamagua.....	14,590	122,094	20,863	3,249	2,378	4,373	169,537
562 Taylor.....	17,068	136,040	21,787	1,344	7,320	6,367	190,796
563 Turtle Creek.....	12,727	84,521	21,696	10,392	78,771	5,908	214,902
564 Uniontown.....	12,461	228,875	43,721	5,275	10,484	7,270	309,096
565 Vandergrift.....	11,208	135,004	18,422	2,512	1,671	4,804	179,716
566 Warren.....	12,021	215,007	20,415	2,080	21,288	9,321	304,571
567 Washington.....	22,728	269,171	25,090	7,214	22,067	12,762	370,121
568 Waynesboro.....	9,201	108,698	9,516	2,423	2,084	4,296	135,346
569 West Chester.....	17,027	184,494	25,904	17,006	18,375	8,461	272,457
570 Wilkinsburg.....	21,128	545,776	82,820	11,060	10,567	20,441	695,716
RHODE ISLAND							
571 Bristol.....	5,106	110,310	14,273	4,196	5,942	-----	145,827
572 Central Falls.....	6,280	162,151	20,027	2,630	4,723	-----	205,679
573 Cumberland (P.O., Valley Falls).....	4,708	52,441	10,271	6,201	9,946	-----	123,652
574 East Providence.....	11,193	247,285	20,022	10,046	21,514	-----	455,070
575 Lincoln (P.O., Lonsdale).....	6,064	57,055	12,316	2,241	46,226	-----	126,002
576 Newport.....	10,695	252,903	22,903	19,146	3,494	-----	439,127
577 North Providence.....	4,394	86,042	15,652	4,620	62,072	500	169,231
578 Warwick (P.O., Apponaug).....	7,516	227,149	37,742	12,885	9,589	-----	295,161
579 Westerly.....	7,229	144,731	22,911	10,587	12,942	-----	199,370
580 West Warwick.....	8,042	136,242	21,022	4,123	5,209	14,103	189,501
SOUTH CAROLINA							
581 Anderson.....	7,020	174,209	11,526	3,412	1,000	1,218	200,376
582 Florence.....	5,017	120,654	10,002	3,412	3,647	-----	151,733
583 Greenville.....	15,385	279,914	23,599	2,802	3,212	2,000	329,063
584 Greenwood.....	4,000	105,664	37,996	-----	-----	-----	145,662
585 Rock Hill.....	5,575	105,421	8,000	2,609	2,709	-----	127,006
586 Spartanburg.....	7,000	247,827	15,195	7,881	5,028	2,909	295,544
587 Sumter.....	7,370	97,163	7,186	2,146	-----	235	114,120

* Statistics of 1931.

* Not including \$105,625 which was reported expended for capital outlay in 1930.

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

20,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
			\$15,965	\$20,538	\$61,333	\$334,839	587
			64,424	83,670	20,885	499,126	588
			1,440	76,613	967	232,399	589
			48,788	78,836	281,377	731,058	590
			43,398	24,854	316,709	643,490	591
	\$2,729		53,655	73,000	418	470,049	592
			32,006	92,406	61,772	522,480	593
			42,131	20,025	5,596	399,698	594
			27,999	20,000	62,707	476,637	595
\$1,700			22,025	60,000	456	270,443	596
1,900	7,000		5,308	142,300	16,925	340,638	597
930			20,062	798	18,789	264,376	598
			15,858	92,186		392,677	599
	800		19,490	83,832	2,190	416,144	600
2,080			14,338	44,965		281,874	601
2,808	1,110		37,925	10,219	37,747	353,499	602
			47,916	21,077	406,674	619,087	603
			12,201	62,900		336,189	604
			60,153	45,081	7,530	545,906	605
1,800	600		14,306	2,628	364	259,705	606
	1,080		16,408	15,621	2,089	268,288	607
			33,251	116,419	2,197	382,066	608
600			23,891	36,795	39,692	348,907	609
			40,966	28,800	5,383	377,610	610
1,600			15,228	17,600	7,171	308,536	611
			11,915	60,000	268	264,554	612
			10,800	47,328	55,894	329,014	613
			64,637	128,667	5,948	508,336	614
			5,146	42,881		227,443	615
			28,156	78,713	79,913	491,353	616
			47,270	47,398	400,004	964,755	617
	2,722	\$2,198	5,473	10,329	4,436	165,890	618
			6,992	69,165	4,370	257,869	619
			78,711	55,020	11,618	644,085	620
	1,474				1,302	161,098	621
	6,415		12,526		4,653	239,272	622
	1,200		2,556	16,500	15,906	167,175	623
	1,818		67,487	31,500	2,948	339,823	624
	1,643					127,845	625
	5,120	1,283	37,090	37,167	5,442	526,148	626
	3,684		10,281	11,000	1,289	185,495	627
	725		22,853	52,000	37,825	409,564	628
	800	387	23,850	20,000	6,283	290,730	629
		954	45,750	10,750	2,874	263,129	630
	1,125		25,546	12,895		259,959	631
			21,698	66,000	493	242,899	632
			44,898	73,506	5,274	493,941	633
			18,178			168,840	634
	800		2,613	127,000		267,599	635
			25,673	23,287		368,404	636
			17,425	6,000		187,594	637

TABLE 5.—*Expenses, outlays, and other payments from*
GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

		Current expenses, full-time day schools						
	City	General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
SOUTH DAKOTA								
588	Aberdeen.....	\$9,880	\$208,982	\$38,942	\$9,081	\$5,079	\$4,739	\$276,643
589	Huron.....	7,718	144,725	27,837	6,996	2,922	1,176	191,944
590	Mitchell.....	8,800	132,411	28,213	2,918	2,287	1,464	171,003
591	Rapid City.....	11,346	186,277	27,174	3,511	3,598	13,377	215,578
592	Watertown.....	8,908	135,710	29,864	2,516	988	2,788	180,439
TENNESSEE								
593	Bristol.....	6,822	107,779	10,008	1,695	1,500		127,799
594	Jackson.....	5,798	111,496	8,514	1,901		672	128,376
595	Johnson City.....	10,933	190,373	16,212	1,800	9,100	1,165	229,543
596	Kingsport.....	5,956	128,155	7,904	2,605	6,425	3,215	154,292
TEXAS								
597	Abilene.....	4,500	104,472	18,029	74,123			201,124
598	Big Spring.....	7,070	68,299	9,639	801	263	971	87,033
599	Brownsville.....	14,696	152,677	20,180	1,575	16,597	3,645	209,370
600	Brownwood.....	7,502	108,906	5,330	600	880	1,500	124,698
601	Cleburne.....	6,286	105,181	11,575	2,374		3,967	129,383
602	Corpus Christi.....	13,790	180,340	6,418	3,942	1,138	4,532	210,400
603	Corpus Christi.....	8,800	119,802	13,234	1,152	515	5,584	145,967
604	Del Rio.....	10,315	55,125	5,531	329	236	1,452	72,988
605	Denison.....	6,345	100,842	10,459	2,511	418	1,446	130,921
606	Greenville.....	4,943	95,233	8,559	3,582		713	111,030
607	Hartlingen.....	13,945	110,064	8,973		3,967		136,940
608	Highland Park (P.O., Dallas).....	9,977	157,942	14,972	2,266	1,315	1,834	188,286
609	Lubbock.....	11,317	210,878	18,500	3,436	1,500	5,690	246,491
610	Marshall.....	6,836	135,640	9,384	6,509		4,972	166,542
611	Palestine.....	10,125	101,488	7,680	4,800	17	1,312	125,392
612	Pampa.....	3,720	116,870	11,575	1,237	22,615		155,017
613	Paris.....	5,675	95,199	7,961	1,518	356	4,375	115,254
614	San Angelo.....	12,388	249,218	19,463	8,888	2,535		292,492
615	San Benito.....	7,788	79,579	7,215	690	998	4,128	100,388
616	Sherman.....	8,571	145,213	9,114	4,569		1,987	169,754
617	Sweetwater.....	12,221	79,165	10,021	234	843	2,750	104,824
618	Temple.....	5,065	125,768	11,759	3,073		2,208	147,868
619	Texarkana.....	10,726	141,651	13,523	2,755	1,185	1,263	171,102
620	Tyler.....	8,719	173,945	16,195	1,902		3,401	204,262
UTAH								
621	Provo.....	12,296	149,181	28,077	2,234	4,104	1,452	193,434
VERMONT								
622	Barre.....	4,100	107,128	21,209	5,971	1,371	984	140,713
623	Burlington.....	8,615	170,675	30,415	16,831	6,234	1,622	233,932
624	Rutland.....	7,399	142,192	28,586	10,111	4,221	2,002	186,471
VIRGINIA								
625	Alexandria.....	7,500	163,975	21,020	8,578	6,416	2,089	200,528
626	Charlottesville.....	6,333	145,342	12,268	9,230	1,001	2,932	178,696
627	Danville.....	8,689	182,447	18,775	2,222	4,404	2,966	219,154
628	Hopewell.....	2,790	120,169	12,453	4,394	1,697	626	141,969
629	Petersburg.....	9,418	250,363	27,422	5,151	2,006	878	296,239
630	Staunton.....	7,060	61,704	8,582	2,397	1,778	709	82,290
631	Suffolk.....	5,806	76,978	10,277	1,466	189	1,696	95,907
632	Winchester.....	5,713	114,708	10,894	2,571	2,694	1,840	138,355

* Statistics of 1932.

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued

20,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures	
			Interest	All other debt service			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
	\$164		\$21,515	\$37,000	\$7,912	\$342,234	588
	162		17,409	11,573		221,088	589
			11,465	54,141	1,443	238,142	590
			32,066	33,064	27,047	308,355	591
			14,571	20,897	2,448	227,655	592
			19,025	396,596		533,420	593
	657		10,000			138,376	594
			50,000			290,000	595
						154,292	596
			47,727	6,000		254,851	597
			22,057	63,862	20,283	198,215	598
			48,879	11,000	78,065	348,234	599
			1,800	9,000		135,488	600
			19,120	18,000	1,100	167,603	601
			22,373	2,780		235,613	602
			1,153	9,412	2,769	150,300	603
			19,279	5,000	3,698	100,965	604
			701	12,500	145	145,267	605
			47,575	100	1,030	119,744	606
			23,737	9,048		179,725	607
			45,249	35,000	3,458	271,993	608
			63,621	10,000		320,012	609
			9,396	17,000	4,750	197,698	610
			9,000	13	885	135,390	611
			29,221	20,078		305,316	612
			10,800			138,144	613
			58,000			351,092	614
			29,418	5,000		134,806	615
					95,264	265,018	616
			21,848	5,800	194	122,066	617
			19,650	50,041	6,852	224,411	618
			32,355	57,189	1,944	202,560	619
			3,202		22,127	229,591	620
			14,526	18,000	5,551	231,311	621
	9,101		5,250			155,064	622
	2,000		24,523		4,697	289,152	623
						189,471	624
		\$4,200	31,025	23,273	3,374	296,175	625
			3,681	7,846	21,761	243,588	626
			21,500	8,000	20,295	251,130	627
	2,353	2,629			250	163,749	628
		1,045	14,538	5,000	3,177	304,398	629
			592	2,500	450	108,623	630
				139	678	99,817	631
		680			4,063	143,207	632

TABLE 5.—Expenses, outlays, and other payments from

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO

City	Current expenses, full-time day schools						
	General control	Instruction	Operation of plant	Maintenance of plant	Auxiliary agencies and co-ordinate activities	Fixed charges	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
WASHINGTON							
633 Aberdeen.....	\$10,154	\$241,076	\$23,051	\$4,764	\$6,756	\$5,282	\$296,083
634 Bremerton.....	12,356	146,545	26,763	18,004	6,850		210,518
635 Hoquiam.....	9,369	117,883	15,124	9,046	4,811		166,233
636 Longview.....	9,838	134,507	24,117	7,399	16,985		192,846
637 Olympia.....	11,596	184,440	27,825	6,300	6,056	3,198	239,414
638 Port Angeles.....	6,966	114,110	13,456	6,621	9,444		150,537
639 Vancouver.....	7,949	205,262	28,374	6,636	5,289	4,666	258,176
640 Walla Walla.....	8,987	179,136	26,905	4,800	2,845	1,225	223,853
641 Wenatchee.....	8,123	228,402	32,408	10,809	2,174	3,670	285,486
642 Yakima.....	12,357	318,063	42,340	5,798	4,088	6,340	398,936
WEST VIRGINIA							
643 Bluefield.....	10,960	208,940	24,160	2,040	11,000	2,500	259,560
644 Clarksburg.....							
City district.....	13,476	251,730	48,200	11,744	5,400	3,300	333,850
645 Coal district.....	3,865	154,236	19,916	300	10,598	1,061	189,966
646 Fairmont.....							
Independent district.....	10,742	217,904	39,292	6,960	11,297	3,440	289,625
647 Union district.....	6,395	89,449	12,300	600	1,050	1,300	111,094
648 Martinsburg.....	4,915	138,319	18,338	2,200	650	1,912	166,394
649 Morgantown.....	11,207	295,112	44,730	8,170	19,866	6,133	385,218
650 Moundsville.....	6,712	119,864	20,137	2,822	4,431	1,571	155,537
651 Parkersburg.....	13,200	447,007	50,535	27,000	38,191	8,000	583,933
WISCONSIN							
652 Appleton.....	17,162	295,960	50,366	3,093	14,237	6,033	386,860
653 Ashland.....	6,375	127,624	21,016	2,317	2,487	26	159,845
654 Beloit.....	11,191	315,502	49,063	10,350	6,046	3,426	395,578
655 Oudaby.....	8,006	114,447	25,555	3,322	5,374		156,704
656 Eau Claire.....	8,430	281,899	50,580	13,428	20,747	16,105	391,189
657 Fond du Lac.....	9,784	339,364	49,348	10,362	10,479	1,094	420,431
658 Janesville.....	8,220	245,868	39,905	7,563	2,093	2,193	306,532
659 Manitowoc.....	16,016	280,580	55,618	15,949	5,878	9,990	384,031
660 Marinette.....	7,680	142,757	21,416	3,588	2,447	7,222	185,110
661 Shorewood (P.O., Milwaukee).....	17,546	277,789	42,758	24,628	563	2,729	363,008
662 South Milwaukee.....	7,083	118,127	22,857	7,411	1,563	1,042	158,083
663 Stevens Point.....	7,544	124,837	18,754	5,847	4,075	1,539	162,596
664 Two Rivers.....	7,258	100,012	17,199	4,843	2,487	728	132,527
665 Watertown.....	6,855	98,885	16,380	1,702	966	1,735	121,513
666 Waukesha.....	10,921	218,728	34,238	8,274	7,006	6,068	289,195
667 Wausau.....	12,434	263,030	49,876	11,020	5,945	7,698	350,003
668 Wauwatosa.....	14,986	292,244	42,326	15,350	385	4,540	369,831
WYOMING							
669 Casper.....	20,609	469,864	78,212	12,067	54,373	8,474	643,599
670 Cheyenne.....	11,353	234,233	42,665	5,379	15,502	8,850	318,982

* Statistics of 1930.

CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

105

current funds, city school systems, 1931-32—Continued
20,000 POPULATION—Continued

Part-time and con- tinuation schools	Night schools and American- ization classes	Summer schools	Debt service		Capital outlay	Grand total expenditures
			Interest	All other debt service		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
\$1,161	\$255- 2,912		\$32,057	\$62,000	\$35,989	\$428,145
			651	11,800	22,514	248,395
			12,262	40,250		208,745
			22,029	8,000	22,895	245,770
			16,783	8,960	12,603	277,790
			5,175	11,194	3,879	170,785
			9,738	10,000	3,829	281,743
			8,230	19,000	1,754	252,677
			31,905	57,000	6,890	381,381
			26,481	11,400	9,463	435,280
			16,200	28,500		304,290
			7,080	10,000		350,990
			667	13,000	59,654	263,287
			44,135	27,000	19,500	380,280
			21,000	8,000		140,094
	2,025		24,376	10,000		200,770
			32,181	13,100	7,308	439,832
			13,746	13,000	3,841	186,124
			10,200	25,500	5,000	624,633
	1,706				27,743	414,598
			15,925	61,012	6,337	167,888
			20,890	45,064	5,487	478,002
			1,304	5,500	485	223,152
		\$328	22,838	47,000	37,681	435,674
					16,283	506,880
			40,743	55,000	16,330	322,862
					236,082	716,856
					3,100	188,210
		3,283	72,500	61,000	44,617	547,408
11,462	1,836		19,957	30,625	6,394	228,957
27,413	2,065	150	5,505	10,000	5,581	183,682
			16,973	25,500	14,123	219,761
			5,985	11,000	5,306	143,804
48,588	4,513		21,475	39,000	474	350,144
		4,680	18,504	24,000	36,981	482,599
			52,800	72,000	101,496	600,787
	5,844	915	42,501	59,750	113,073	858,923
			21,625	60,000	8,715	416,081